



Elastic - The Quick Starter Stack for Robotics, IoT, and Big Data

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OTTO Motors Inc.

Feb 27, 2018

Agenda

The Quick Starter Stack for Robotics, IoT, and Big Data

1

Introducing OTTO Motors

2

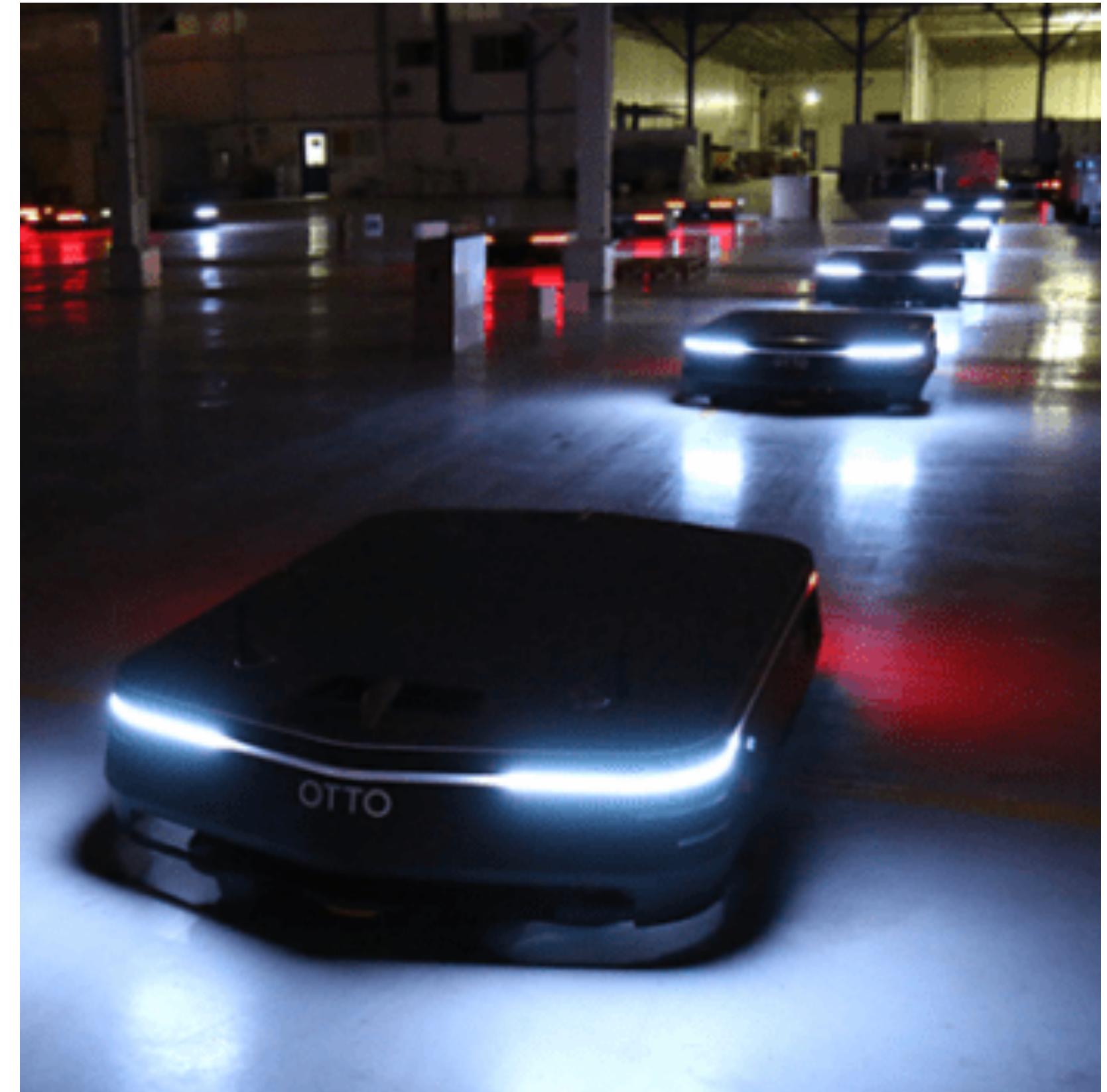
IoT, Elastic, and fishing...

3

Our Elastic IoT Stack - tips and tricks included!

4

Elastic at Work



Who is OTTO Motors?



CLEARPATH

2,000+ self-driving robots in over 40
countries.



Market-leading mobile robots for
advanced research and
development.



Flexible and intelligent self-
driving vehicles for industrial
materials handling.



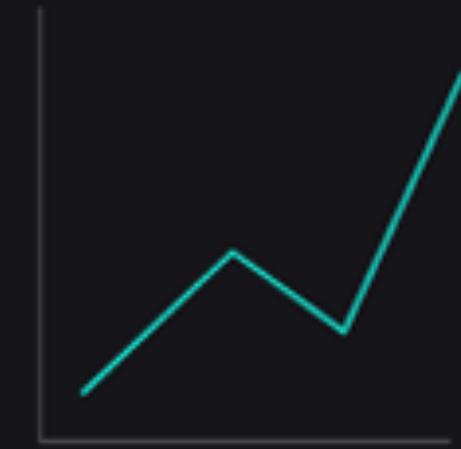
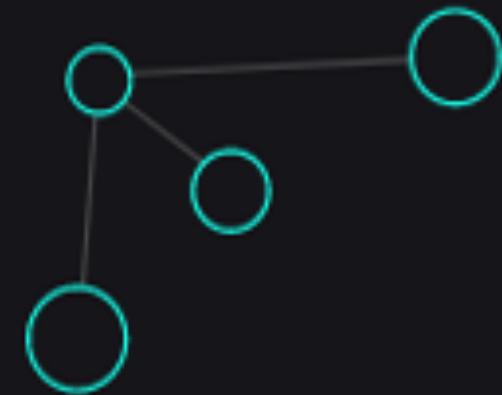
CLEARPATH
ROBOTICS™





WE DESIGN, MANUFACTURE AND OPERATE SELF-DRIVING VEHICLES FOR INDUSTRY, WITH THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF MAKING HUMAN DRIVING OBSOLETE.

Self-driving vehicles relieve the burden of material movement so your workforce can focus on higher value activities.



Overcome Labour Shortages

One OTTO can work three shifts, seven days a week.

Recover Wasted Floor Space

OTTO reduces the time materials are in motion, freeing up floor space.

Standardize Across All Facilities

The best processes in each facility can be shared with all facilities.

Get Real-Time Insights Anywhere

Metrics about OTTO can report on productivity and uncover lean opportunities.





OTTO 1500

Move pallets, racks, and loads weighing up to 1500kg.



OTTO 100

Move carts, bins, and boxes weighing up to 100kg.



PUTTING OTTO TO WORK

OTTO can be put to work a way that fits your workflow. The OTTO Fleet Manager connects multiple self-driving vehicles to your production process for higher levels of efficiency and control.

Workstation dispatch

Create jobs for OTTO manually with a tablet or computer in the workstation or on a fork truck.

Scheduled dispatch

Create a custom schedule of jobs by day, time, and production requirements.

Automated dispatch

Call OTTO for work with connected PLCs and sensors located pickup and delivery points.

Software dispatch

ERP, WMS, MES integrations for automated and coordinated material moves.

IoT, Elastic, and fishing...

A photograph of a dense forest. The foreground is covered with green ferns and other low-lying vegetation. In the background, numerous tall, thin pine trees stand in a regular pattern, their dark trunks and green needles creating a dense canopy. The sky is visible through the branches.

Woods for trees...

A dramatic painting of a stormy sea at night. The sky is filled with dark, turbulent clouds, with a bright full moon visible in the upper left corner, casting a pale glow. The ocean waves are large and white-capped, crashing and foaming. The overall mood is one of chaos and power.

The cruel sea...

A photograph of a clear glass filled with water, sitting on a dry, cracked, reddish-brown earth surface. The glass is positioned in the lower-left quadrant of the frame, casting a sharp shadow to its left. The background is a vast, textured expanse of dry ground, emphasizing the contrast between the liquid in the glass and the surrounding arid environment.

Diagnostic is the water
of enlightenment in the
desert of uncertainty

Be Careful what you wish for

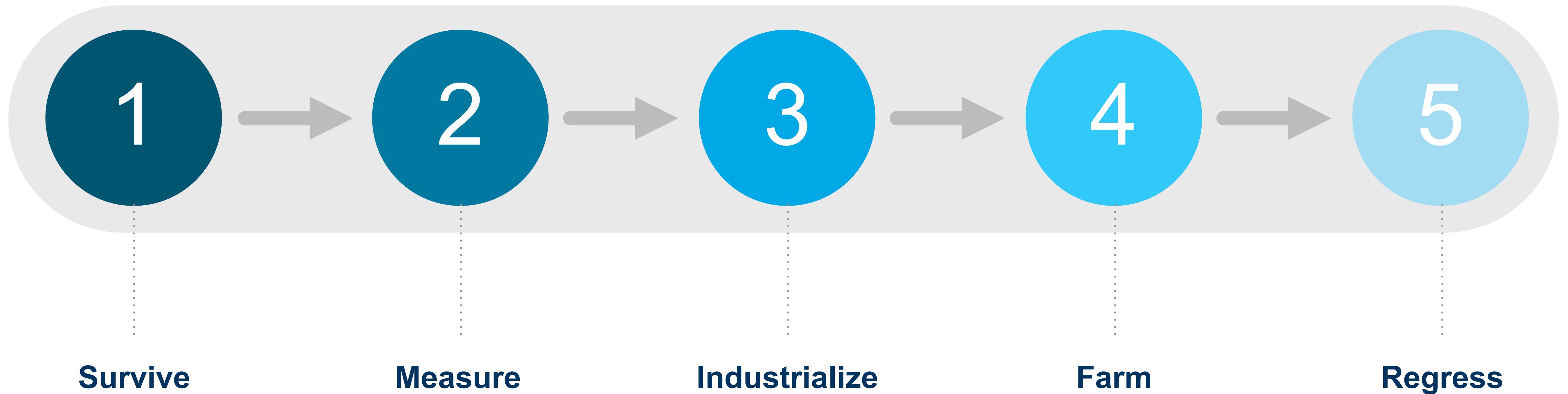




We just need somewhere to stand

Diagnostic lifecycle

From lifeboat to cruise liner.



Teach a man to fish



For every system we ever deploy?

All Systems Correlated, Arbitrary Aggregated Measurement by Automation



For every thing in the system we can measure?

Full System Correlated, Arbitrary Aggregated Measurement by Automation



In a graph, with an arbitrary time domain, capture it always, so it's there whenever I look?

Specific Aggregated Measurement by Automation



This is too hard, how do I make that number come to me?

Specific Instantaneous Measurement by Automation



I can't keep asking you, how do I find it?

Specific Instantaneous Measurement by inspection



What is the temperature of the motor from that robot?

Specific Instantaneous Measurement by request

Teach a man to fish: Part II



Working out limits is hard, can the computer do it?

Notification on AI derived outliers



It kicks me too often, can it wait until it is important?

Notification on time / state based conditions



Looking is hard, can it tell me when things I don't like happen?

Notification on manual instantaneous limits



I can see “all the things”

All Systems Correlated, Arbitrary Aggregated Measurement by Automation

Why call this IoT?

- IoT isn't a new concept or idea...
- The “perfect storm” exists now for IoT – you can't ignore it anymore
 - Wide spectrum of connectivity options
 - Growing cloud, on prem, field and edge computing choices
 - Rich ecosystem of software components and solutions
- So WHY do IoT?
 - Make products better, faster
 - Find new opportunities and insights





splunk®



Apache
Solr

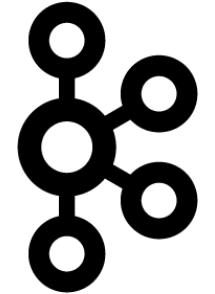
fluentd

mongoDB

jupyter

 Sphinx

APACHE
Spark™



kafka

 **MQTT**.ORG

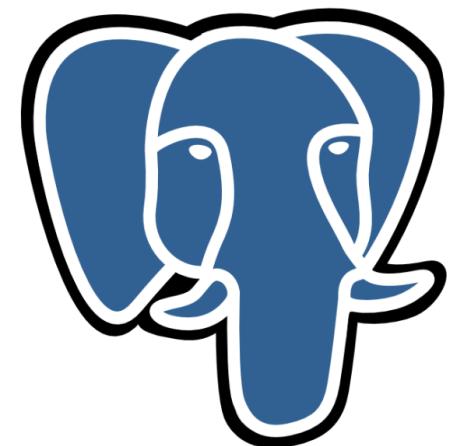
 **redis**

 Apache
Zookeeper



elastic

 APACHE
STORM™

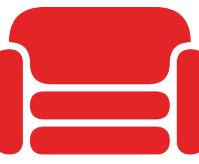
 PostgreSQL

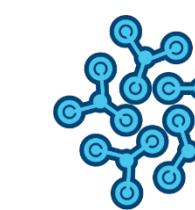


Google BigQuery

 **cassandra**

presto 

 **CouchDB**
relax

 **InfluxDB**

{ **GRAYLOG2**
Open source Log Management

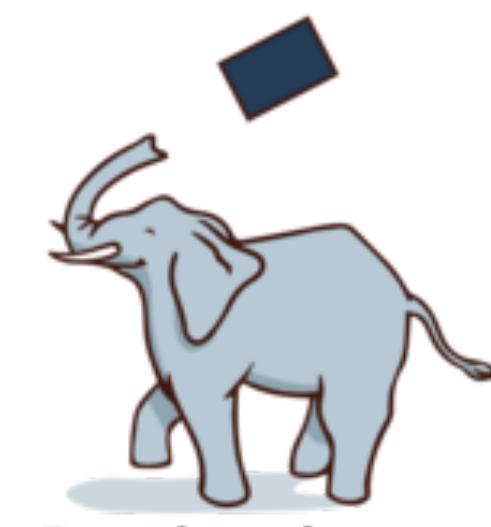
 **amazon**
web services

 **graphite**

 **MySQL**™

Watson IoT™

 **riak**

 **Pachyderm**

Elastic – Quick Starter for IoT



logstash beats



python™

- HTTP / JSON API's
- Easy to use client libraries
- Rich data collection options



elasticsearch

- Start with a single install
- Easily scale as you grow
- No other systems required to start



kibana

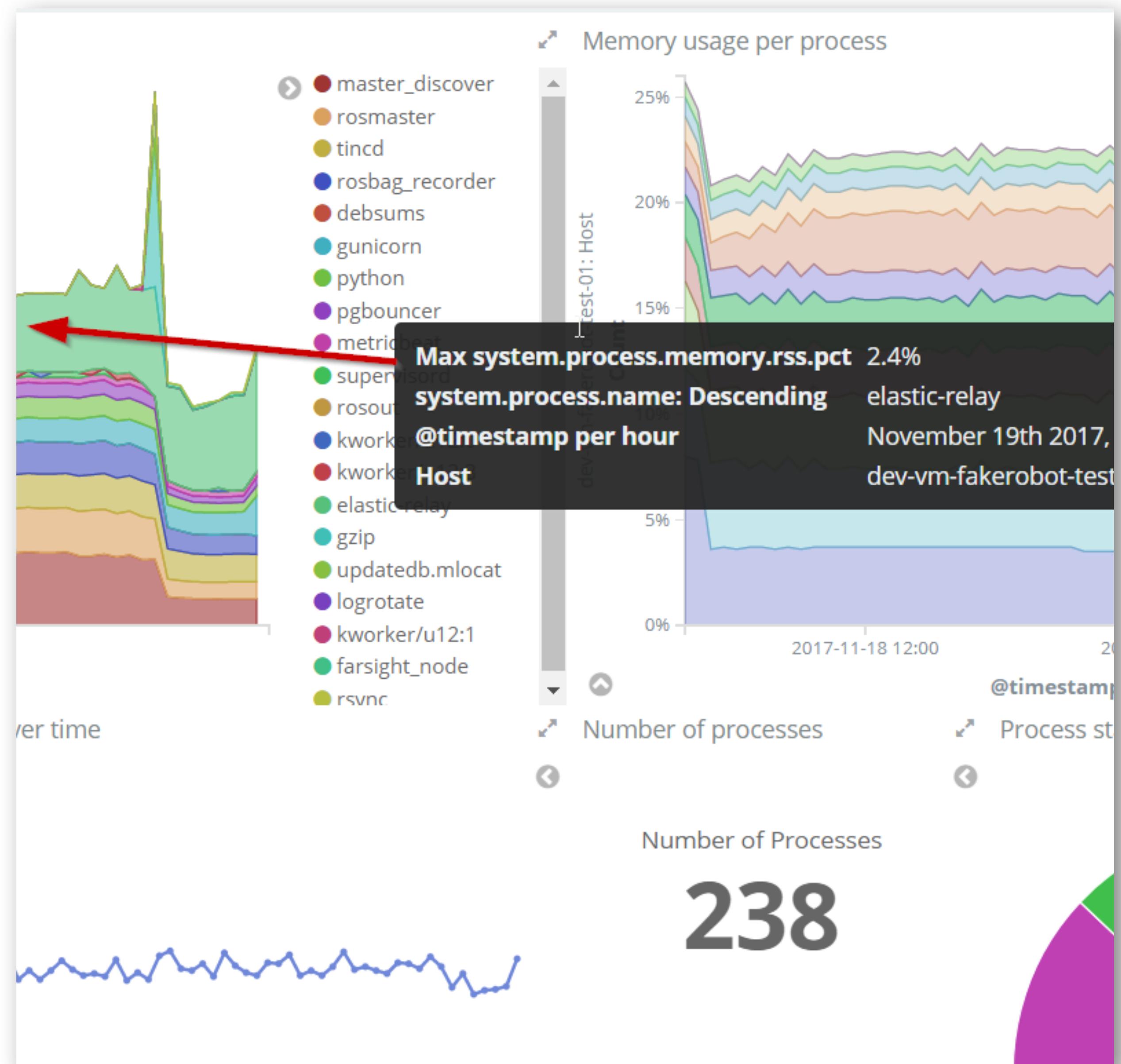
- Web based, easy to use
- Ever expanding features
- Well integrated (X-Pack)

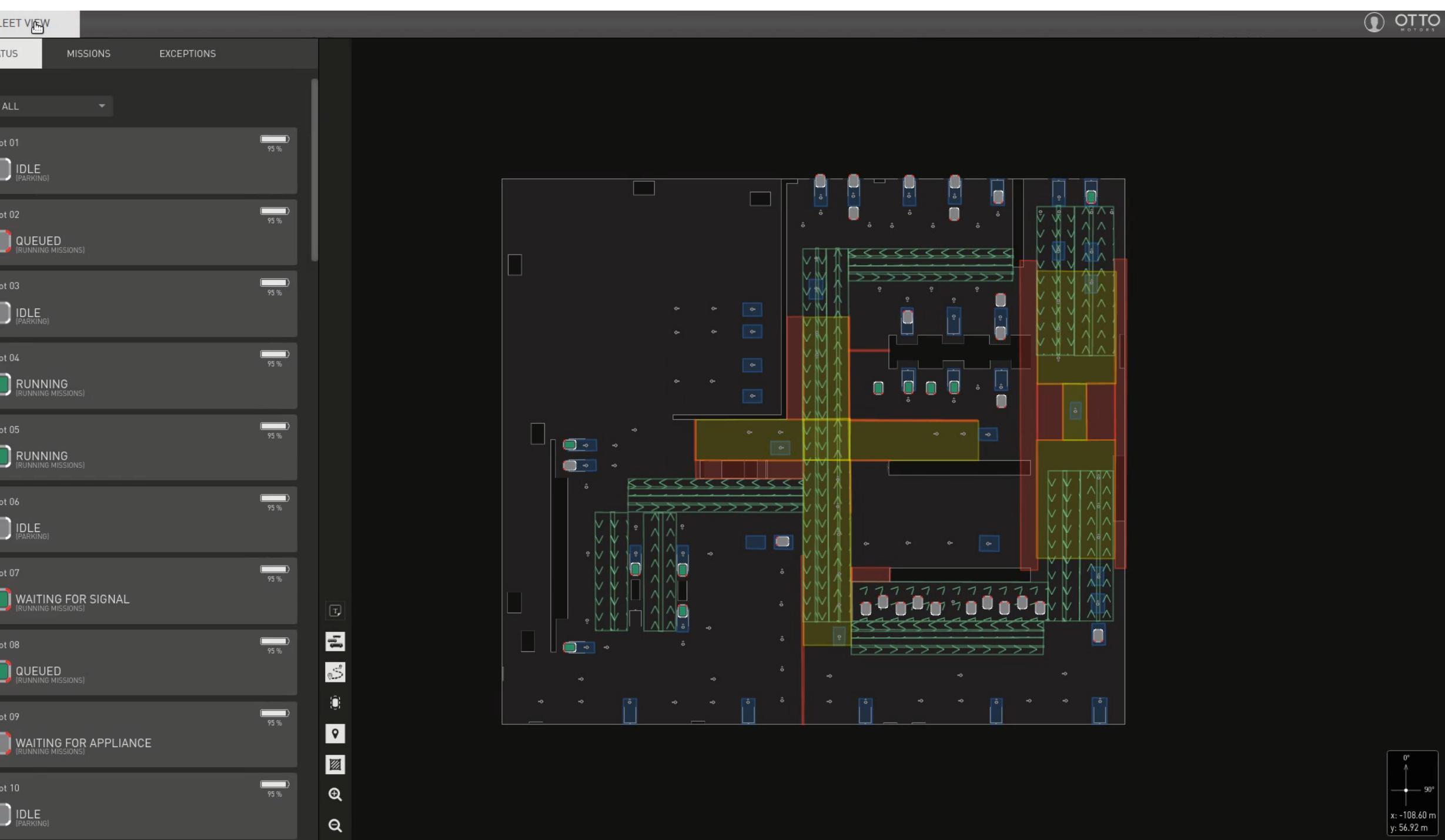
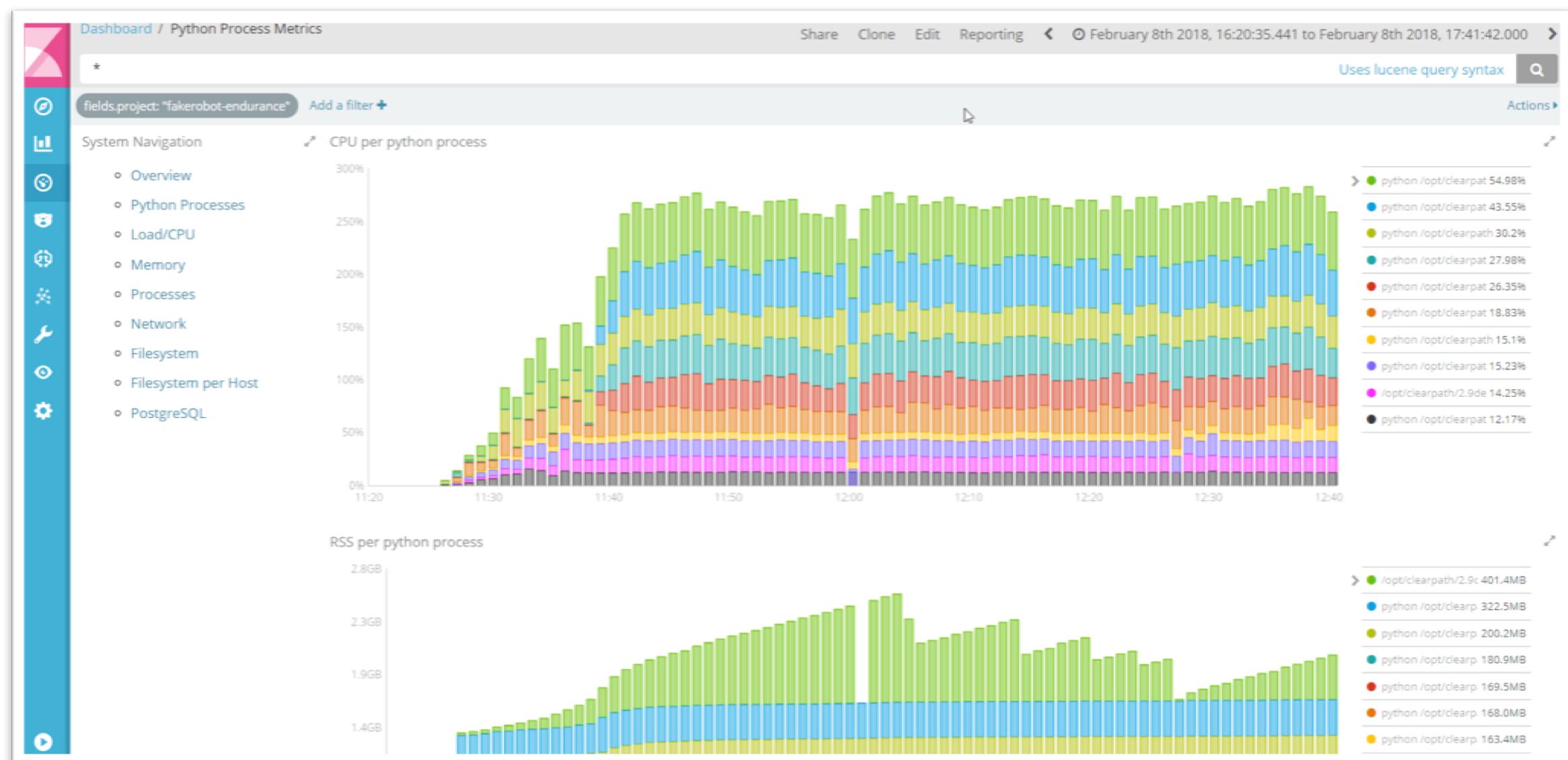
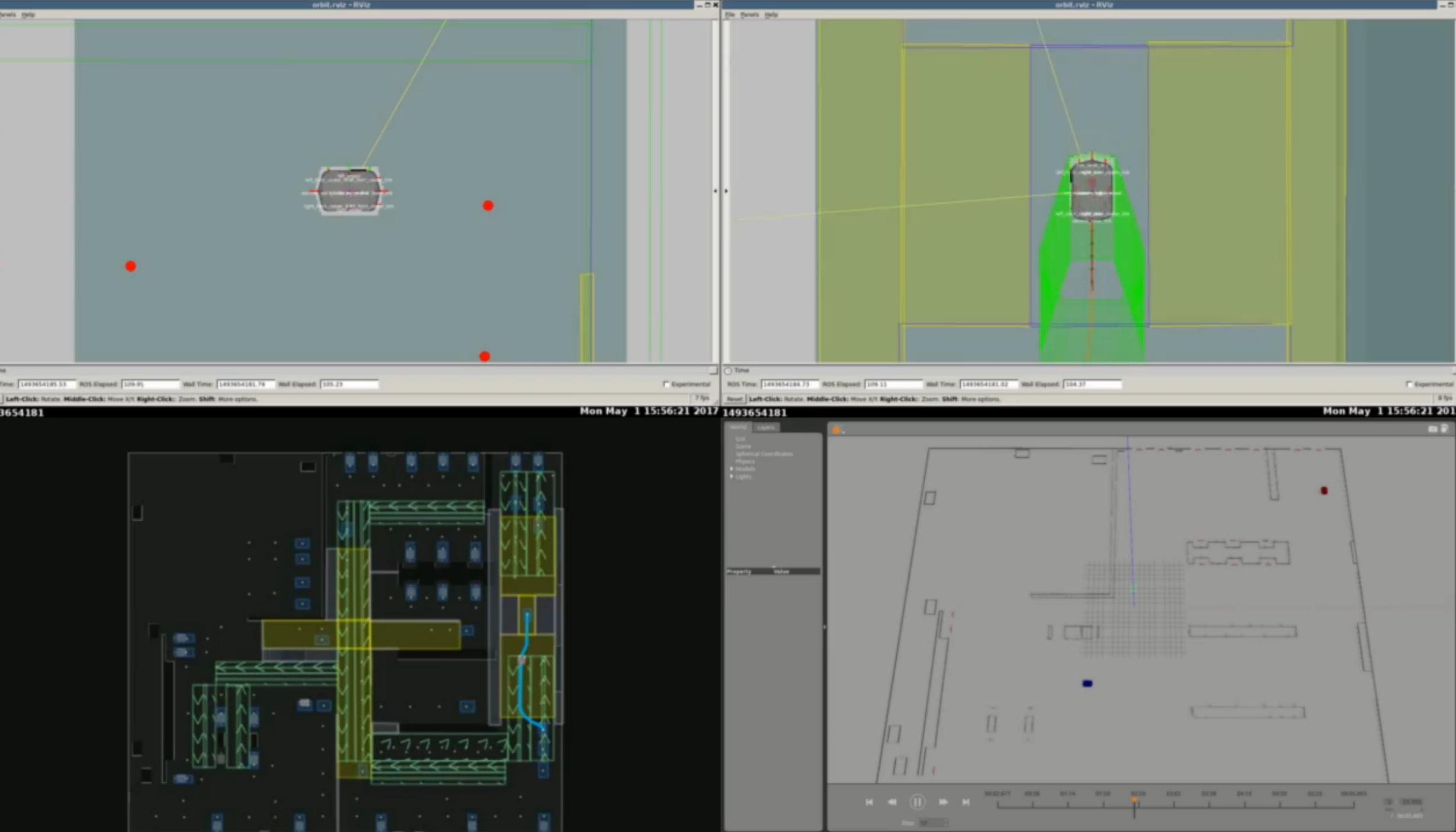
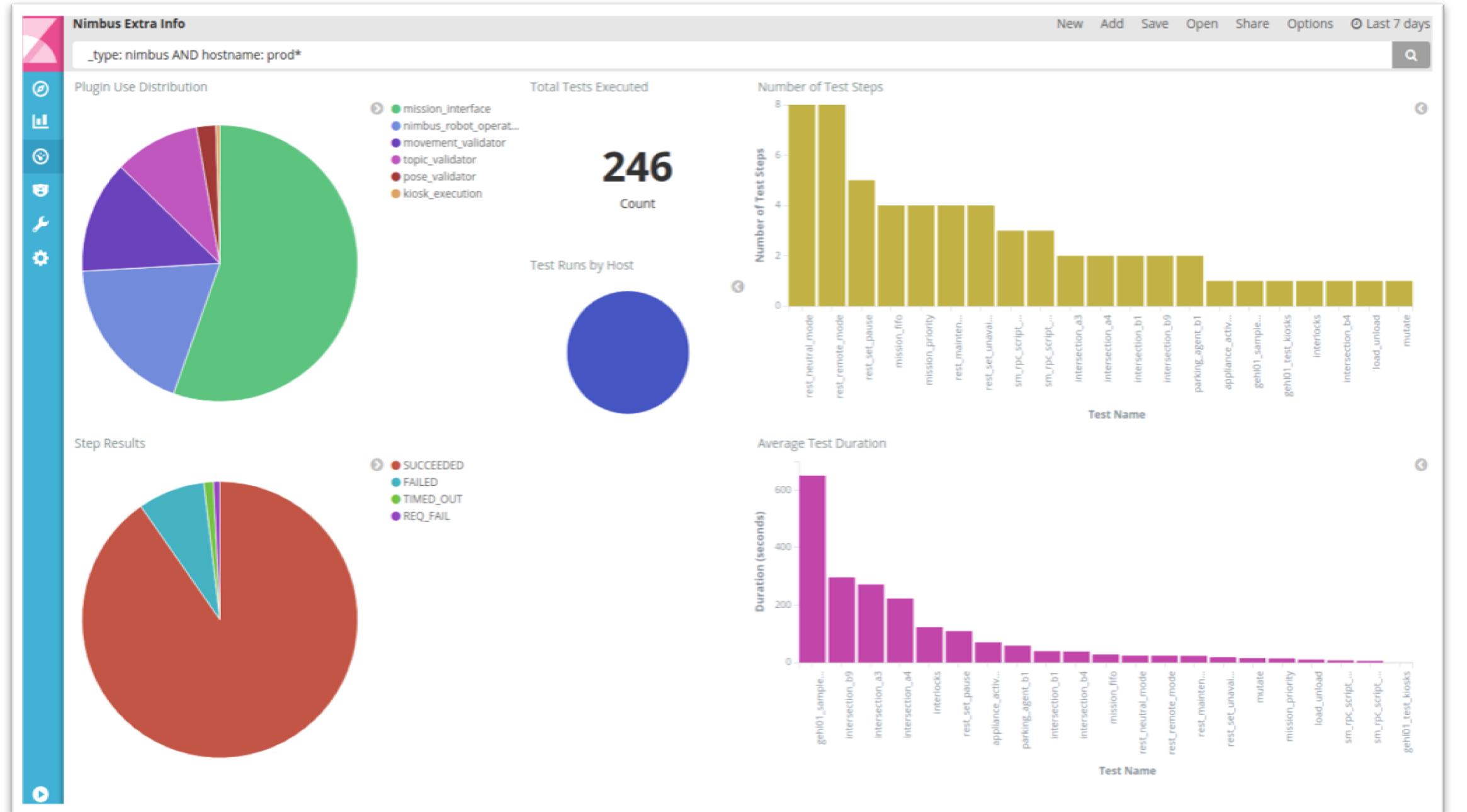
Not just for IoT...

- We have found our needs to monitor, manage and de-risk software development, testing and infrastructure along with IT needs also benefit with the Elastic stack

We share a growing set of systems, tools and expertise with both our IoT and internal efforts equally

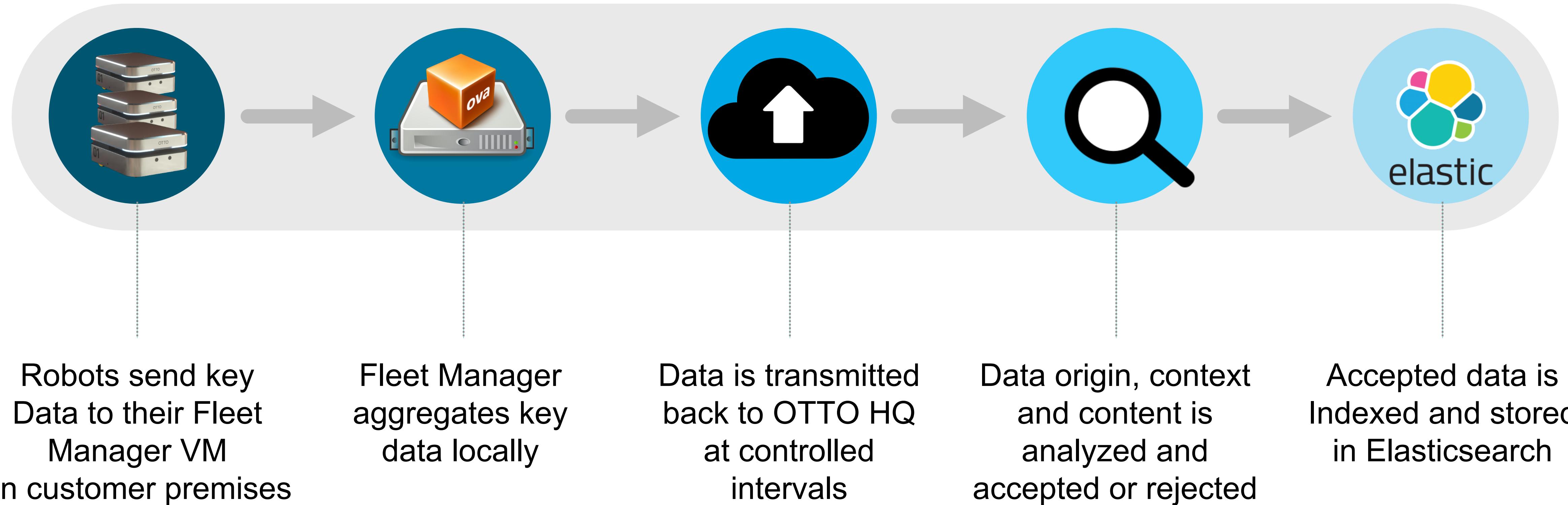
Internal systems use the same IoT paths



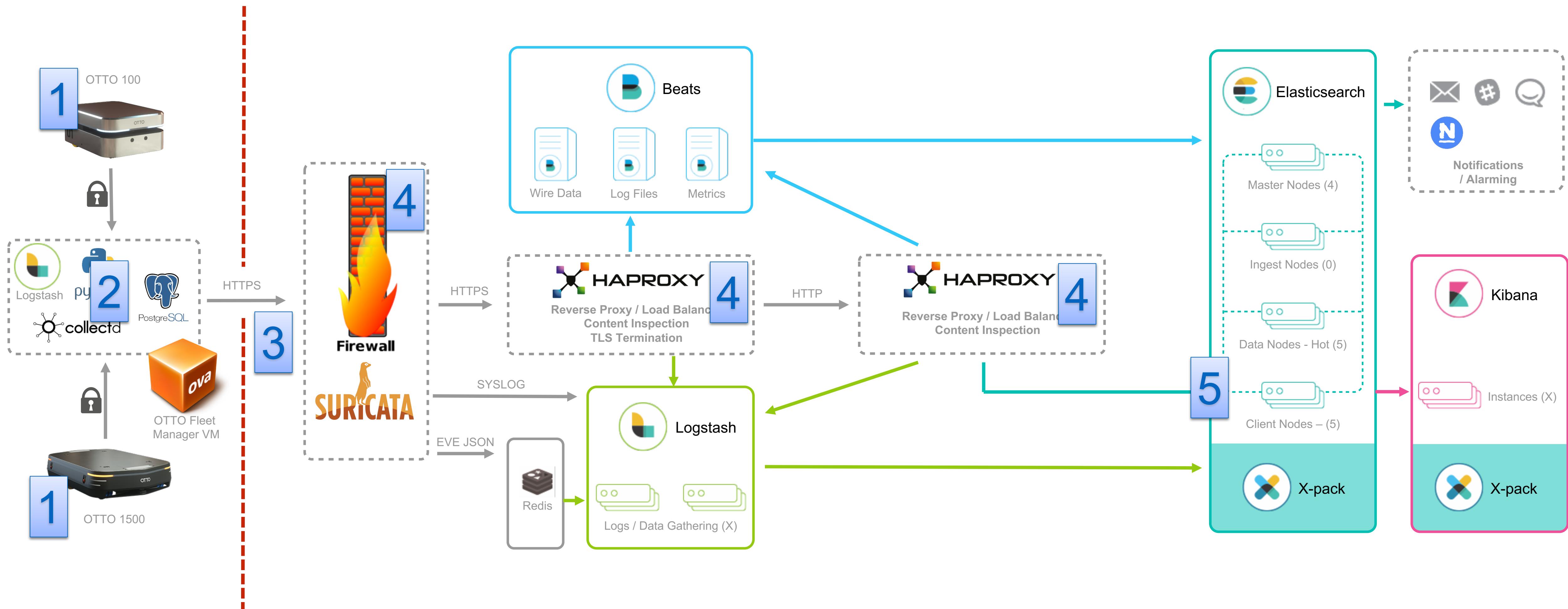


Our Elastic IoT Stack

How we gather IoT Data



IoT Component Diagram



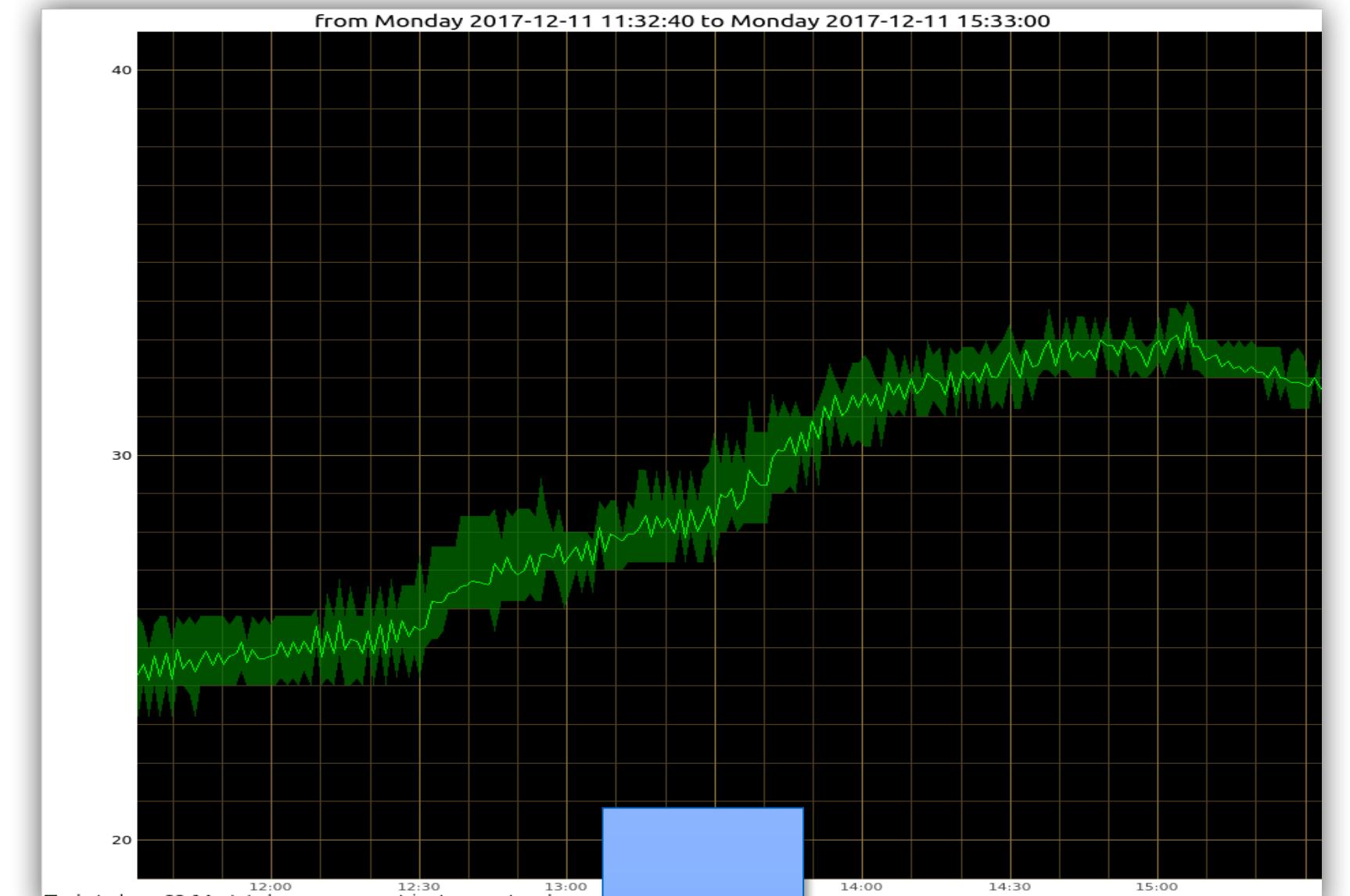
Monitoring our IoT Stack

- We use a mixture of load balancers, reverse proxy servers, IPS/IDS, Firewalls, Virtualization technologies along with industry standard encryption together to ensure the safe transport and acceptance of valid data
- Elastic also is a key resource used to *monitor* our transport of said IoT data
- Elastic helps keep elastic safe!



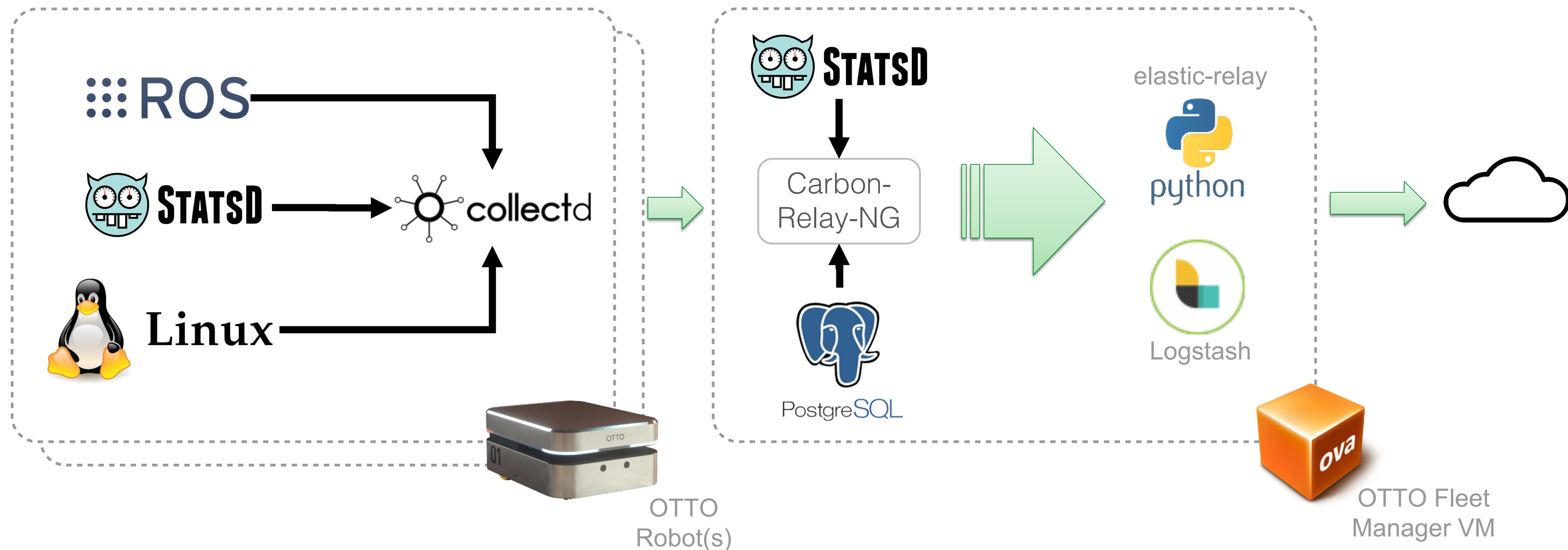
Edge Architecture

- We poll over 5k+ data points every 10 seconds from each Robot in a fleet
- From per process CPU time to WiFi signal strength, motor temperatures, navigation details and other metrics related to autonomous software functions are all gathered
- All data is aggregated in 30 minute reporting windows using various numerical techniques (lossy) – this gives us a better storage/network utilization balance



Edge Architecture Components

- We use a mixture of services on Robots and our Fleet Manager VM. Data is aggregated and then sent back to our on-premises Elastic cluster.



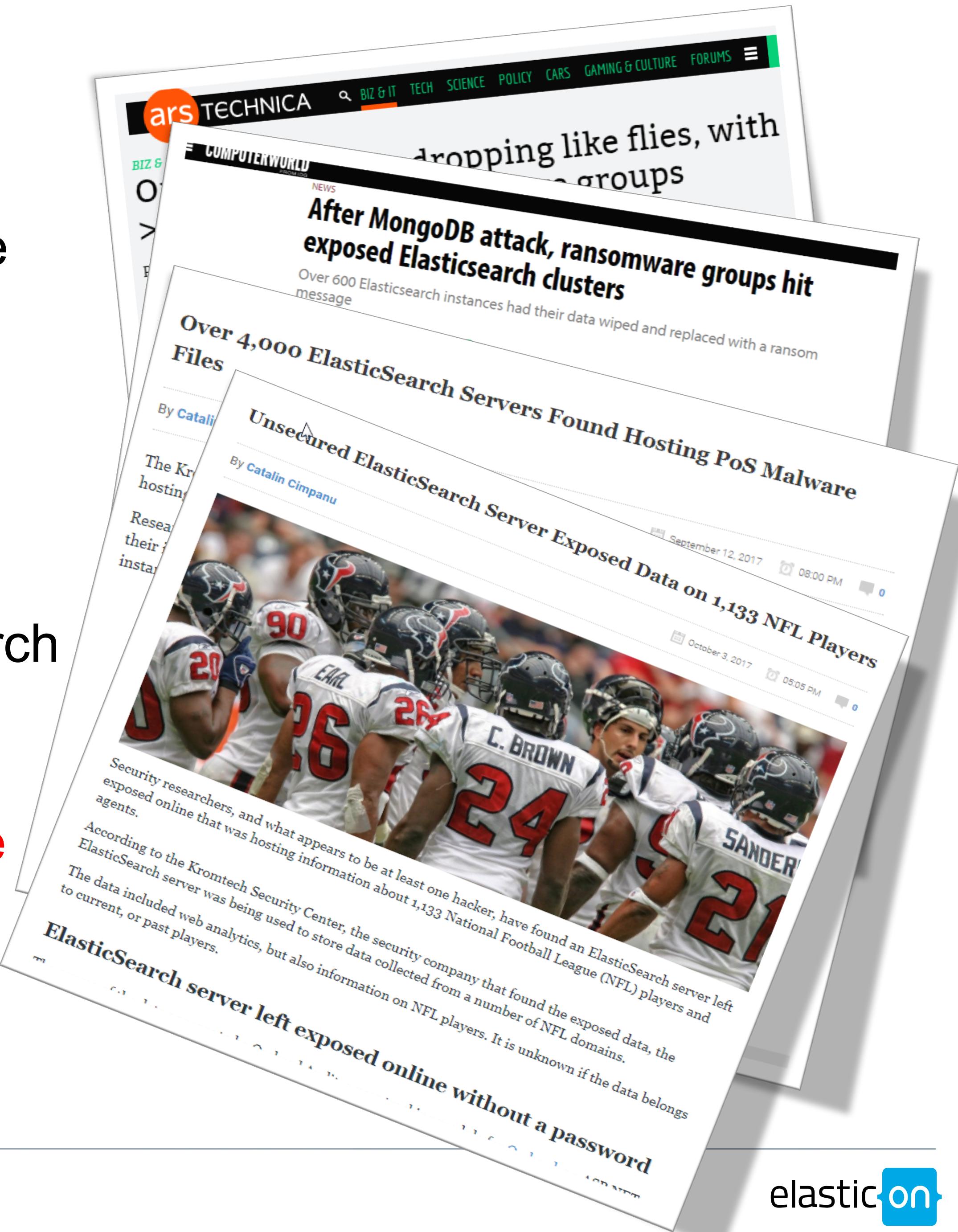
Edge Architecture Summary

- **Accuracy** - Collects lots of low level measurements before final ingestion
- **Big Picture** - Flexible aggregation of raw measurements easily (min/max, avg, delta, stdev, rate, etc...)
- **Flexible** - Aggregation reporting period is configurable, changed on the fly later?
- **Resilient** - Store and forward, uplink does not have to be online all the time



Exposing Elastic

- IF you ask an Elastic Engineer, they'll tell you the following advice (and it's good advice to follow)
 - Write your own application API's, have your applications in field talk to your service API's
 - Have your service, internally talk to Elasticsearch as its own backend privately
 - **DO NOT EXPOSE Elasticsearch directly to the internet!**

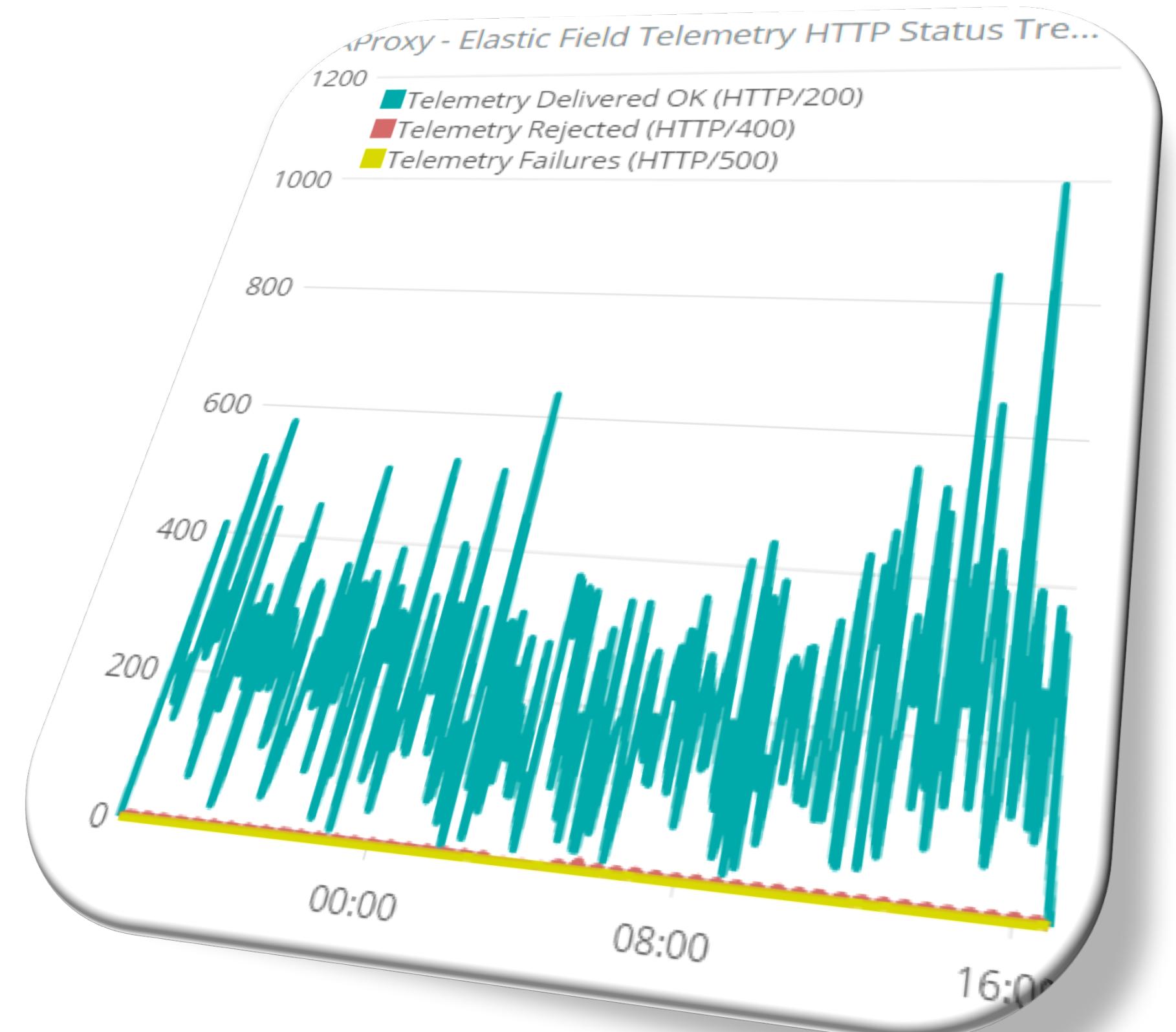


Secure Elasticsearch with HAProxy



We use HAProxy to inline scan and limit data/paths/API's

- Applications behind reverse proxies that limit transactions provide a better security story
- We filter based on payloads, context, origin, reputation and API usage along with other attributes



Bulk is Better

Elasticsearch Bulk API's allow for many transactions to be sent together. Great for IoT!

```
POST _bulk
{ "index" : { "_index" : "test", "_type" : "type1", "_id" : "1" } }
{ "field1" : "value1" }
{ "delete" : { "_index" : "test", "_type" : "type1", "_id" : "2" } }
{ "create" : { "_index" : "test", "_type" : "type1", "_id" : "3" } }
{ "field1" : "value3" }
{ "update" : {"_id" : "1", "_type" : "type1", "_index" : "test"} }
{ "doc" : {"field2" : "value2"} }
```

Example HAProxy _BULK rules

Allow Bulk API to write into Index's my_indices.* via only 'insert/update' operation(s)

```
# Allow specific of bulk inbound data to anything named my_indices_*
acl url_inbound_bulk url_reg ^\example/elastic/my_indices.*/_bulk
acl url_inbound_bulk url_reg ^\example/elastic/_bulk

# _bulk body acceptance checks - limit body privileges in elastic pa
acl elastic_bulk_supported_methods req.body -m reg -i "^\\"update\\":
acl elastic_bulk_supported_methods req.body -m reg -i "^\\"index\\":{

# _bulk body deny checks - block destructive operations in elastic b
acl elastic_bulk_denied_methods req.body -m reg -i "^\\"delete\\""
acl elastic_bulk_denied_methods req.body -m reg -i "^\\"create\\""
acl elastic_bulk_denied_methods req.body -m reg -i "^\\"script\\""
```

More Example HAProxy Rules

Block BULK payloads we can't fully examine, and limit Index access by name

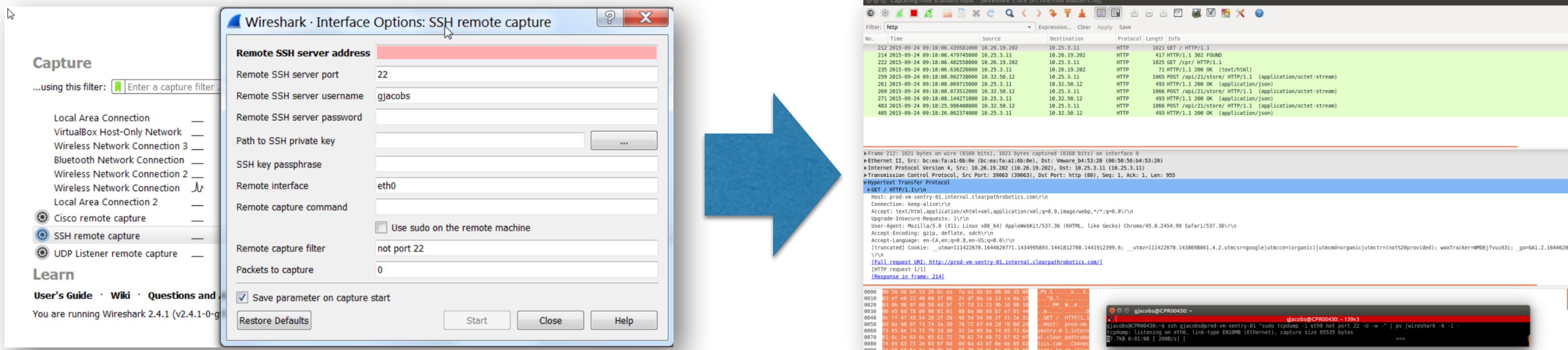
```
# Need to do content inspection - hence buffer entire payload
option http-buffer-request

# Block chunked payloads we can't inspect - chunked streams get dropped
acl elastic_bulk_denied_payloads hdr_beg(Transfer-Encoding) -i chunked

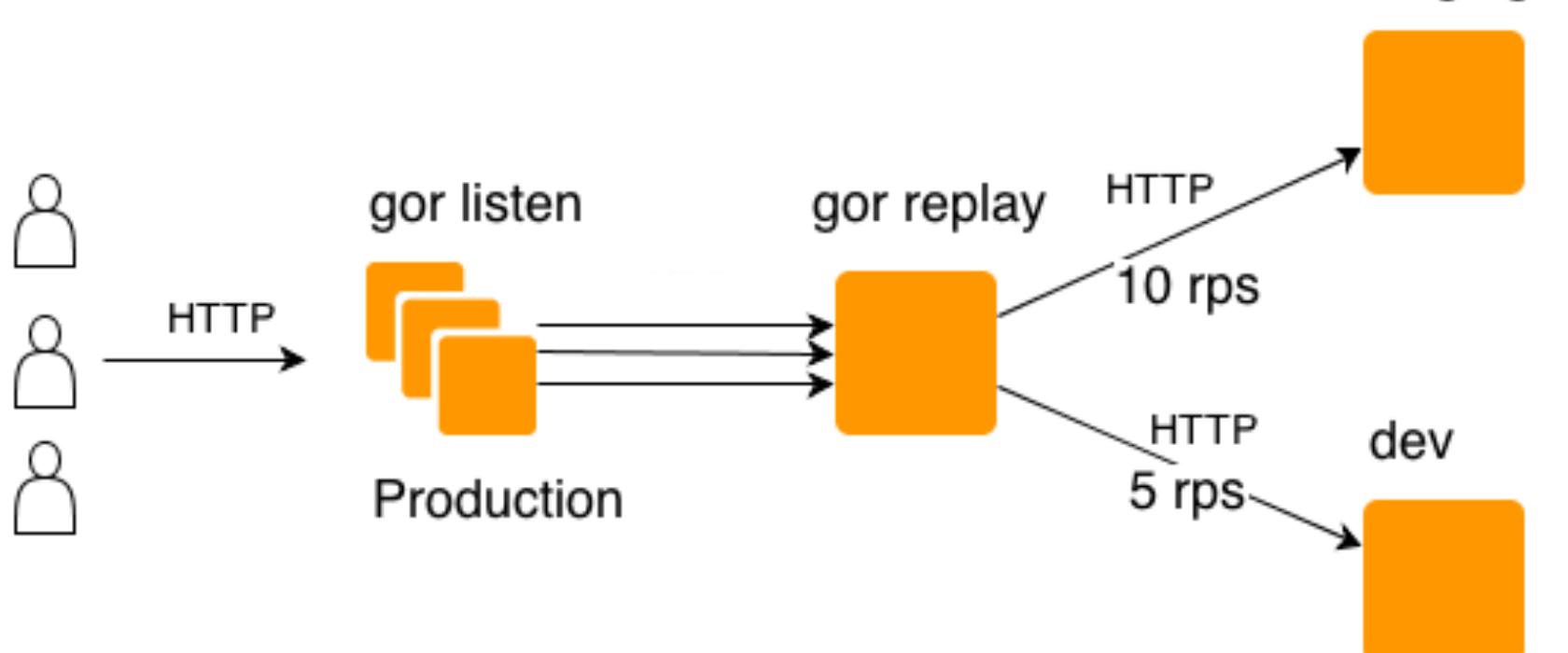
# Only allow bulk feed to access their associated indices
acl elastic_example_bulk_allow_indices req.body -m reg -i "\_index\:"
```

Helpful Tools for ACL Building

- Documentation and other examples online – read the fine manuals!
- Wireshark / SSH piping of tcpdump live traffic remotely



- GOR (Go and Replay) - <https://goreplay.org/>



Naming Standards = Good

- Having a naming standard for Indices and aliases simplify content inspection rules, administration and automation
- Rules block namespace access to indices and operations via URL paths – naming standards help in part
- Allows us to build better workflows and tooling



Make Elastic work
better with some of
these friends



RunDeck + Elasticsearch Curator =

- **RunDeck** - complex workflows and tasks, including time

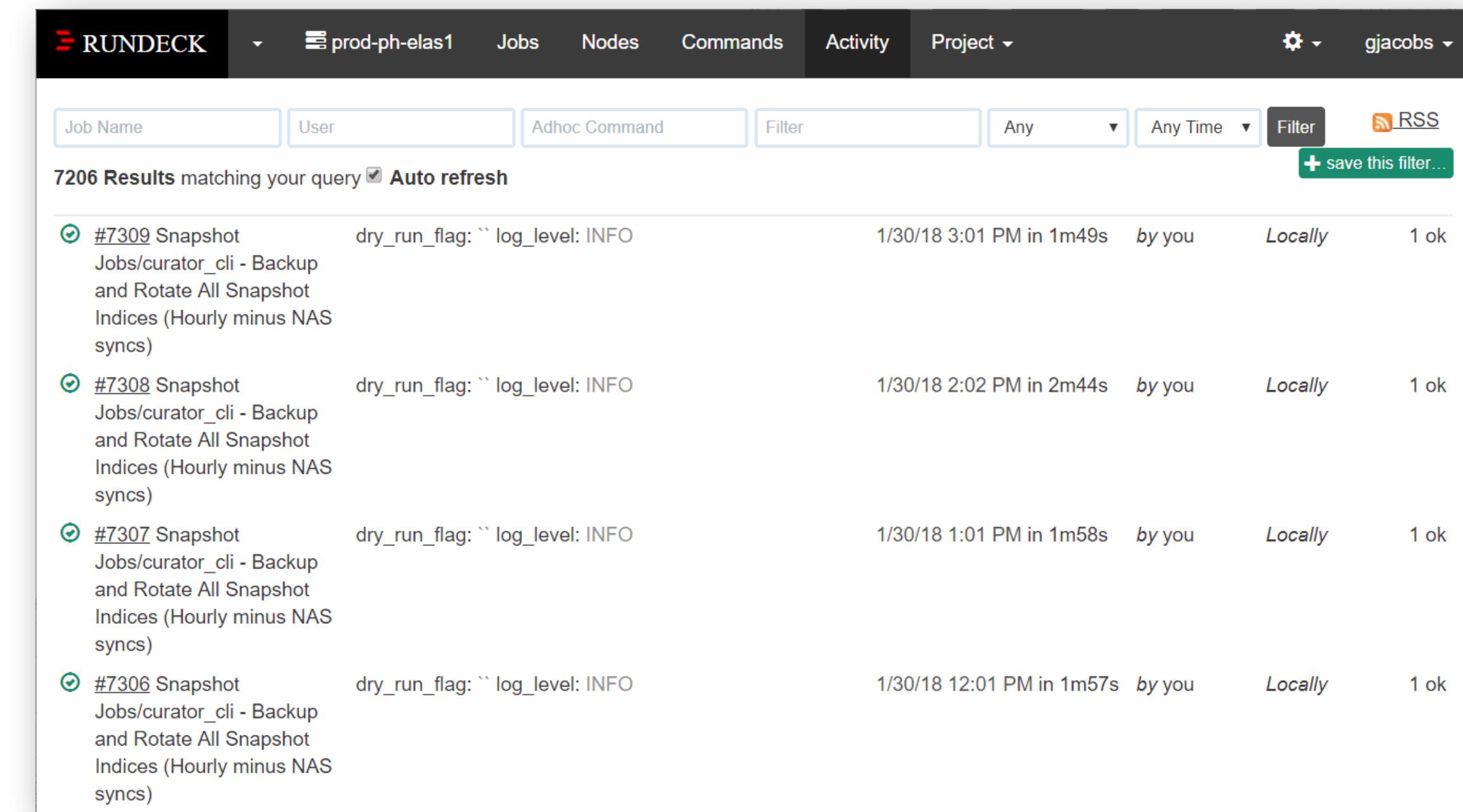
triggered events

- **Elasticsearch Curator** - helps you curate, your indices

and snapshots easily (and much more)

- *Combined together* they've proven to be a superb

administrator workflow stack that is easy to use



Job ID	Description	Timestamp	User	Location	Status
#7309	Snapshot Jobs/curator_cli - Backup and Rotate All Snapshot Indices (Hourly minus NAS syncs)	1/30/18 3:01 PM in 1m49s	by you	Locally	1 ok
#7308	Snapshot Jobs/curator_cli - Backup and Rotate All Snapshot Indices (Hourly minus NAS syncs)	1/30/18 2:02 PM in 2m44s	by you	Locally	1 ok
#7307	Snapshot Jobs/curator_cli - Backup and Rotate All Snapshot Indices (Hourly minus NAS syncs)	1/30/18 1:01 PM in 1m58s	by you	Locally	1 ok
#7306	Snapshot Jobs/curator_cli - Backup and Rotate All Snapshot Indices (Hourly minus NAS syncs)	1/30/18 12:01 PM in 1m57s	by you	Locally	1 ok

 RUNDECK

RunDeck Curator Examples – Source Control

- One-Click source control for all configuration changes, RunDeck has SCM Plugins for that!

RUNDECK prod-ph-elast1 **Jobs** **Nodes** **Commands** **Activity** **Project** **gjacobs**

6 Jobs matching filter:

Group Management [Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

[Top](#)

[Management](#)

- Change cluster recovery speed** ▾ [Change Cluster recovery speed bandwidth limiter](#) [More >](#)
- Create aliased Index for use** ▾ [Provides a baseline template with suggested entries and aliases for lifecycle management](#)
- Delete single record** ▾ [Provides a workflow to delete a single record from an index with a specific record-id. USE with CARE.](#)
- Force Synced Flush** ▾ [Advisable to run before any rolling upgrade efforts are started.](#) [More >](#)
- Manual Rollover** ▾ [Allows forcing an immediate rollover for a indice / linked alias. Advanced use only.](#)
- Vacate Node Gracefully** ▾ [When you want to decommission a node or perform any type of maintenance without the cluster turning yellow or red \(depending on your replicas settings\).](#) [More >](#)

Activity for Jobs

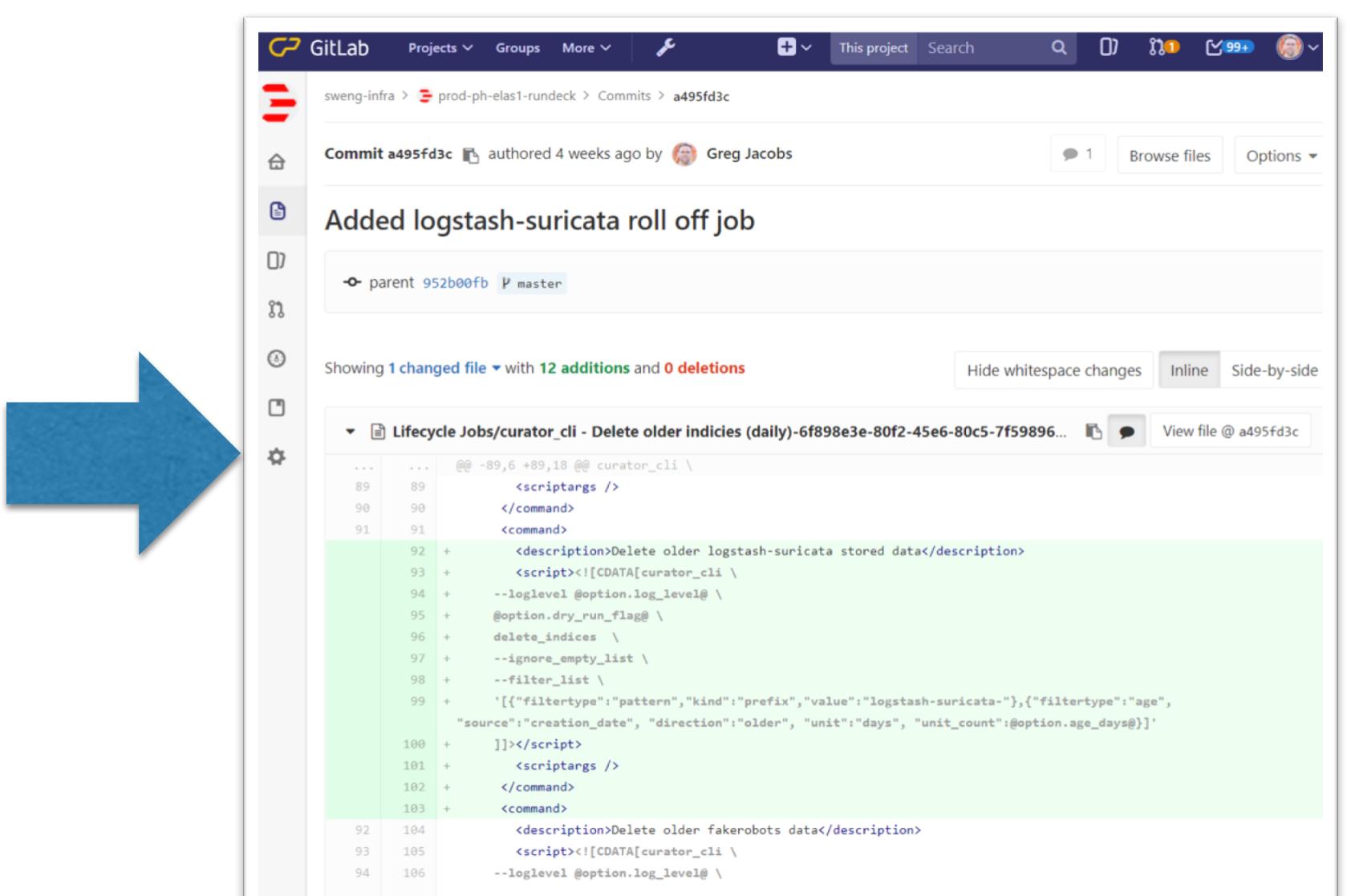
[running](#) [recent](#) [failed](#) [by you](#)

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prod-vm-elast1-adm-01:4440/.../7fa1493f-79b0-499a-b96...



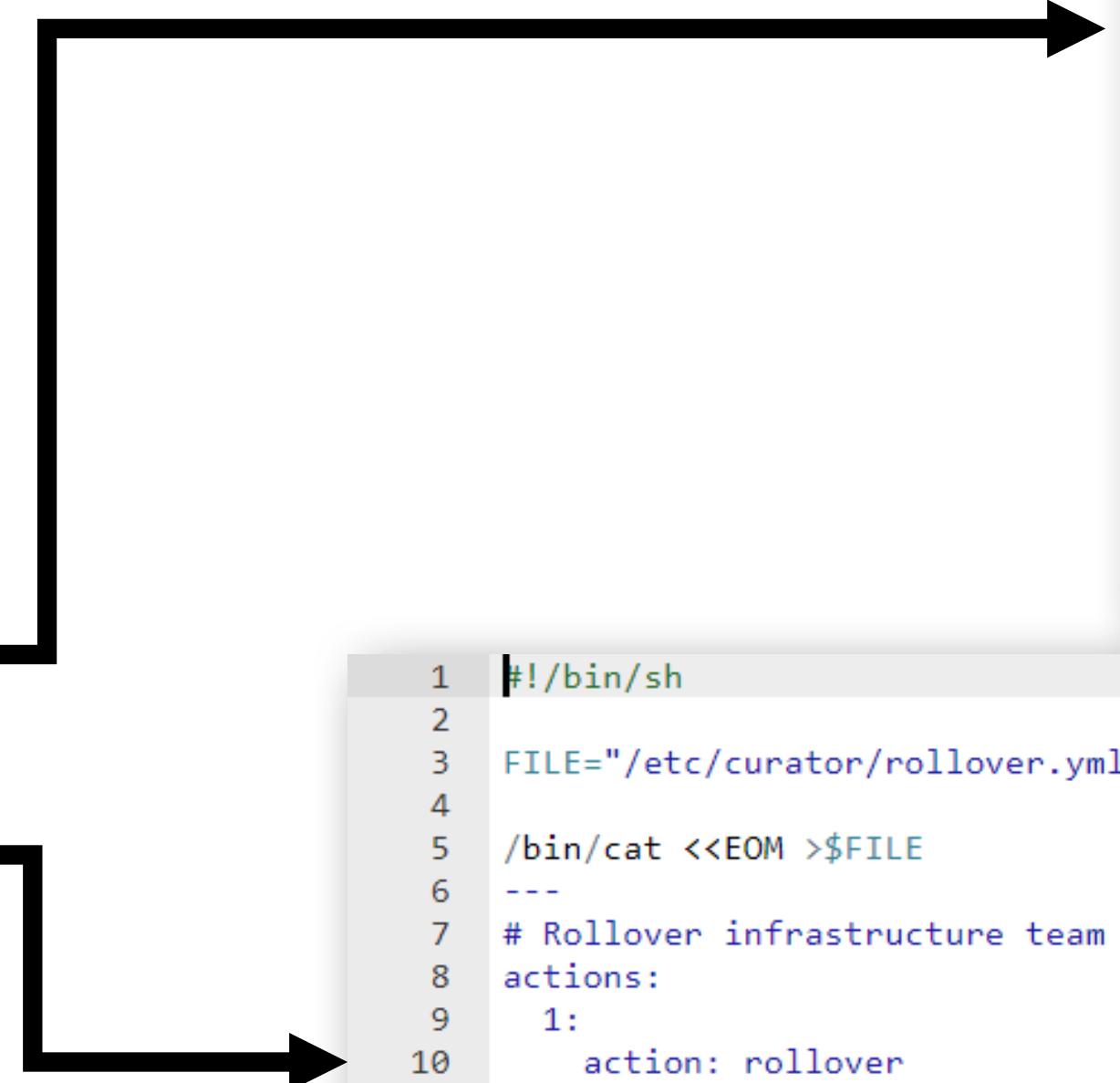
RunDeck Curator Config Management

- We use RunDeck to entirely manage curator configurations
- Can change any aspect via RunDeck, and SCM it!

1.  [28 lines]
Generate global curator configuration file

2.  [139 lines]
Generate Rollover Configuration to Execute (RunDeck SCM Managed)

3.  [2 lines]
Execute curator Rollover API job



```
1 #!/bin/sh
2
3 FILE="/etc/curator/curator.yml"
4
5 /bin/cat <<EOM >$FILE
6 ---
7 client:
8   hosts:
9     - 127.0.0.1
10  port: 9200
11  url_prefix:
12  use_ssl: False
13  certificate:
14  client_cert:
15  client_key:
16  ssl_no_validate: False
17  http_auth:
18  timeout: 240
19  master_only: False
20
21 logging:
22  loglevel: @option.log_level@
23  logfile:
24  logformat: default
25  blacklist: ['elasticsearch', 'urllib3']
26
27 EOM
28 cat /etc/curator/curator.yml
```

```
1 #!/bin/sh
2
3 FILE="/etc/curator/rollover.yml"
4
5 /bin/cat <<EOM >$FILE
6 ---
7 # Rollover infrastructure team HAProxy logs matching conditions below
8 actions:
9   1:
10     action: rollover
11     description: >-
12       Rollover the HAProxy associated with index 'als_infra_haproxylogs_ingress'
13     options:
14       continue_if_exception: True
15       disable_action: False
16       name: als_infra_haproxylogs_ingress
17     conditions:
18       max_age: 1d
19       max_docs: 10000000
```

```
1 # Execute Curator Rollover job as per configuration saved by RunDeck
2 /usr/local/bin/curator @option.dry_run_flag@ --config /etc/curator/curator.yml /etc/curator/rollover.yml
3
```

RunDeck Options Providers + Elastic API's

- Option providers allow rich ‘wizard’ style workflows for users easily

Management

Delete single record ✓ No Change Action ▾

Provides a workflow to delete a single record from an index with a specific record-id. USE with CARE.

Prepare and Run... Definition

index_name build-packetbeat-2017.11.08

Index we will delete a record from

type_name doc

Record type of index record entry to delete

id_name

ID # string of record to delete

Log level Normal Debug

Debug level produces more output

Run Job Now ▶ Run Job Later ⏱

Follow execution

⚠

Options:

Undo Redo

Name Values Restriction

index_name Index we will delete a record from URL Strict

type_name Record type of index record entry to delete URL Strict

id_name ID # string of record to delete [w_-]+

+ Add an option

Workflow: If a step fails: Stop at the failed step. Run remaining steps before failing.

Strategy: Node First

Execute all steps on a node before proceeding to the next node.

Explain ▶

Global Log Filters:

+ add

1. Enter the entire script to execute

```
1 # Delete a specific ID record from an index matching our document name type
2 curl -sS -XDELETE 'http://localhost:9200/@option.index_name@/@option.type_name@/@option.id_name@'
```

```
1 # Delete a specific ID record from an index matching our document name type
2 curl -sS -XDELETE 'http://localhost:9200/@option.index_name@/@option.type_name@/@option.id_name@'
```

RunDeck Options Providers + Elastic API's

- This below is a 'wizard' allows easy setup of new indices with Rollover aliases. Note inline documentation.

Create aliased Index for use ✓ No Change Action ▾

Provides a baseline template with suggested entries and aliases for lifecycle management

Prepare and Run... Definition

basename_type: dev dev

ignore malformed: false

index_base_name:

replicas: 1

shards: 1

total_fields: 1000 1000

Documentation and Examples

Provides a baseline template with suggested entries and aliases for lifecycle management

Prepare and Run... Definition

basename_type: dev dev

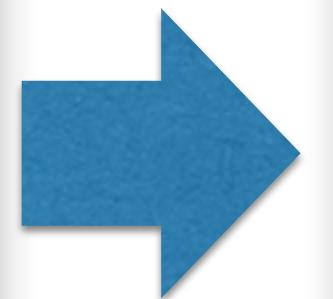
ignore malformed: false

index_base_name:

replicas: 1

shards: 1

total_fields: 1000 1000

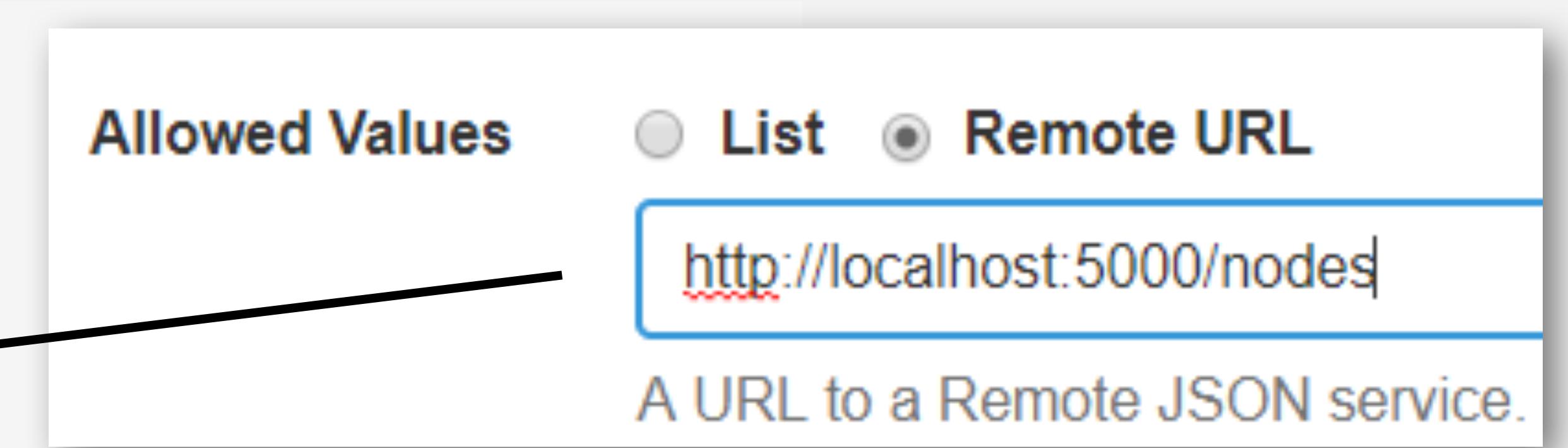


```
1 # Create an index template that sets up the alias grouping for rotation handling for Rollover API usage
2 curl -sS -XPUT 'http://localhost:9200/_template/@option.basename_type@_option.index_base_name@-*'
3 {
4   "order": 0,
5   "template": "@option.basename_type@_option.index_base_name@-*",
6   "settings": {
7     "number_of_shards": @option.shards@,
8     "number_of_replicas": @option.replicas@,
9     "index": {
10       "mapping": {
11         "total_fields": {
12           "limit": "@option.total_fields@"
13         },
14         "ignore_malformed": "@option.ignore_malformed@"
15       }
16     },
17     "mappings": {},
18     "aliases": {
19       "als_@option.basename_type@_option.index_base_name@": {},
20       "als_@option.basename_type@_option.index_base_name@_ingress": {}
21     }
22   }
23 }
24 '
```

Elastic Python RunDeck Options Provider

Example - Use the `_cat` API to provide a list of nodes to RunDeck

```
1  from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
2  import json
3  import requests
4  app = Flask(__name__)
5
6  @app.route('/nodes') ←
7  def get_nodes():
8      r = requests.get('http://localhost:9200/_cat/nodes?h=name')
9      results = list()
10     for node in sorted(r.text.splitlines()):
11         results.append({'name': node, 'value': node})
12     return jsonify(results)
13
14 if __name__ == '__main__':
15     app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
```



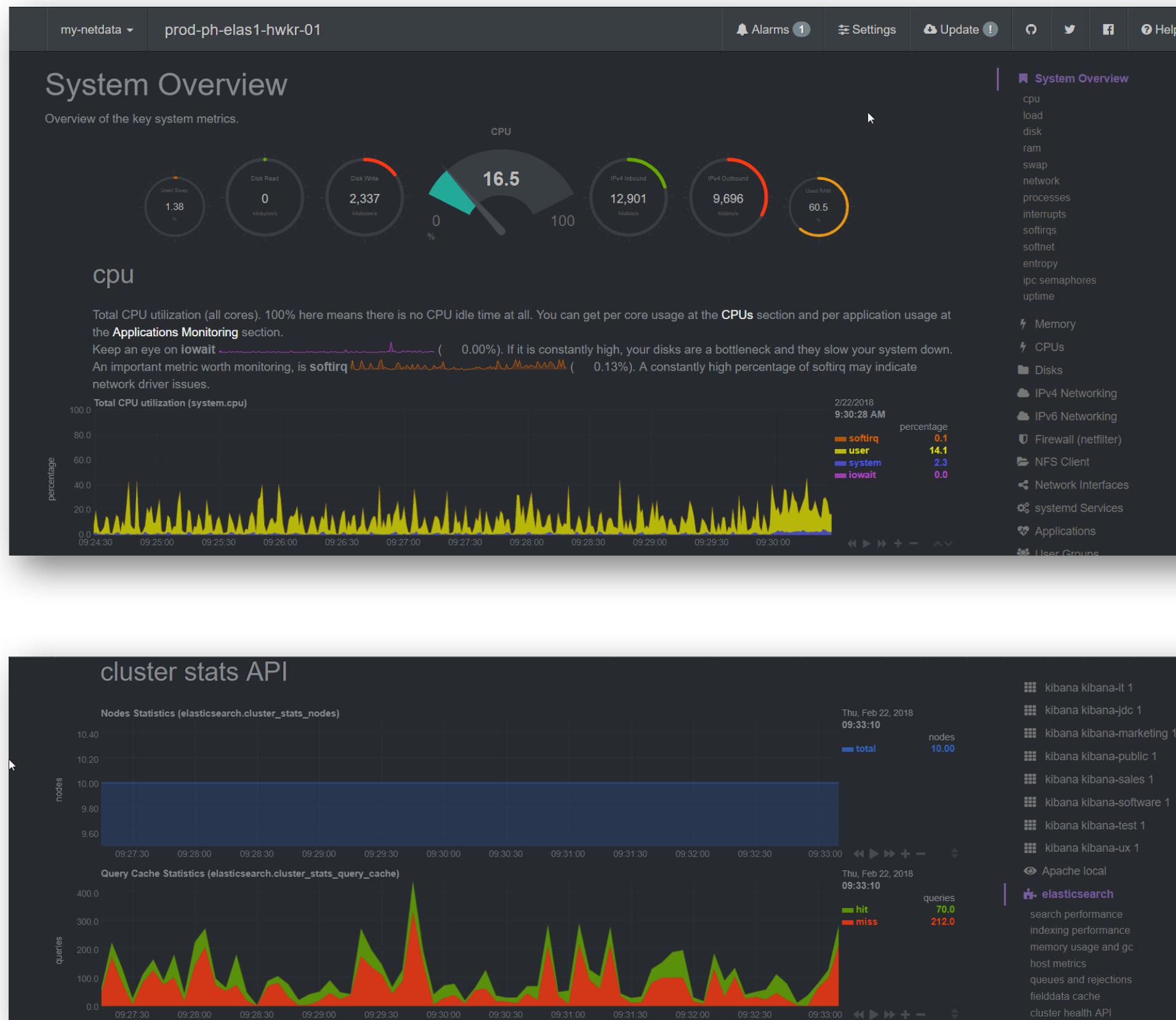
NetData - See your cluster in real-time

- NetData has helped us understand and observe how our cluster works in real-time via custom dashboards
- <https://github.com/firehol/netdata/wiki/Custom-Dashboards> (see custom dashboard examples)



NetData – top for your browser (and more)

- Single pane of glass to view details on any single node and services like HAProxy, Elasticsearch, Java JMX etc
- See <https://my-netdata.io> for more details!

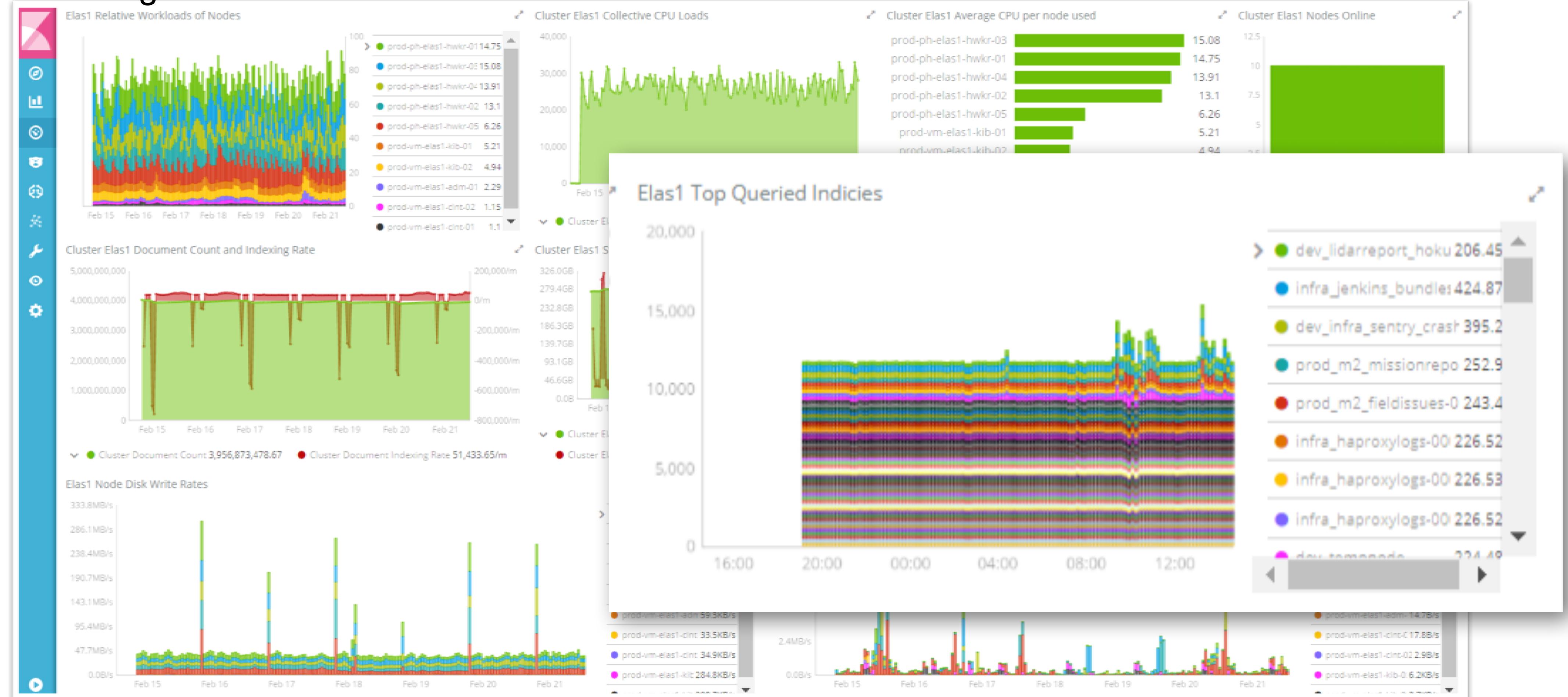


X-Pack Monitoring – Custom Dashboards

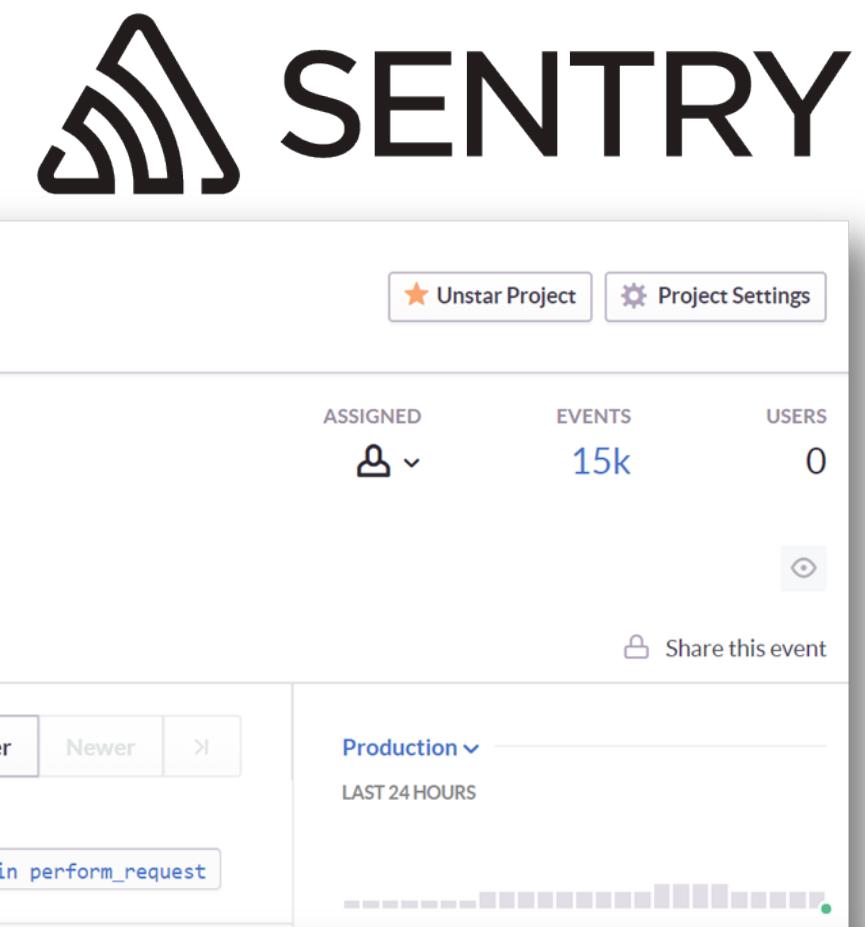


x-pack

- X-Pack Monitoring – There is more to see in the `.monitor-*` indices!



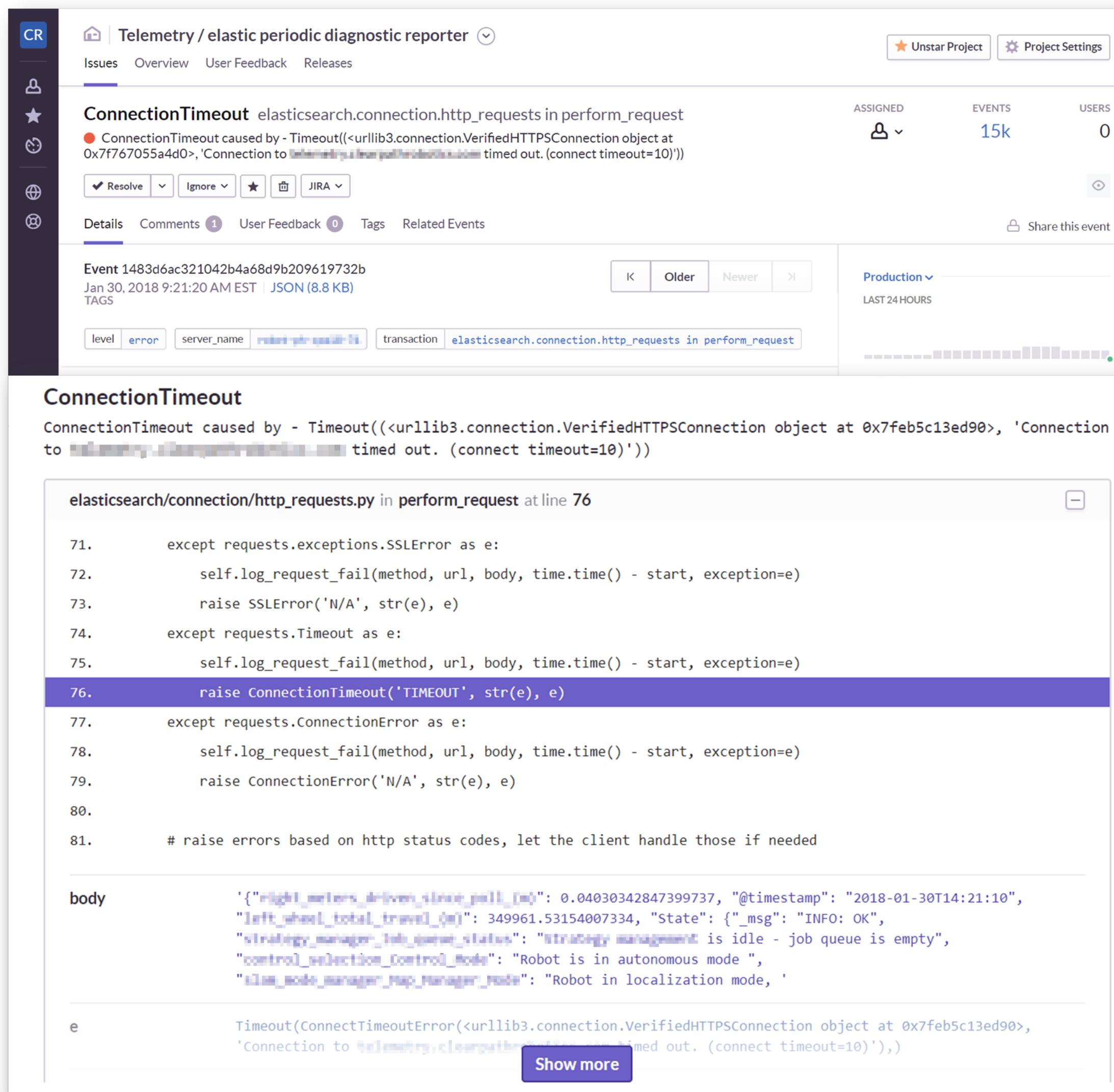
Sentry + Elastic



More reliable products via IoT

Sentry – Never reproduce a software failure!

- We use Sentry in all aspects of our product development and usage
- Javascript, Python, C/C++ (our own custom component) and other languages supported turn key including logging hooks
- Used to ensure our IoT stack components, can report back any failures so we can easily correct issues

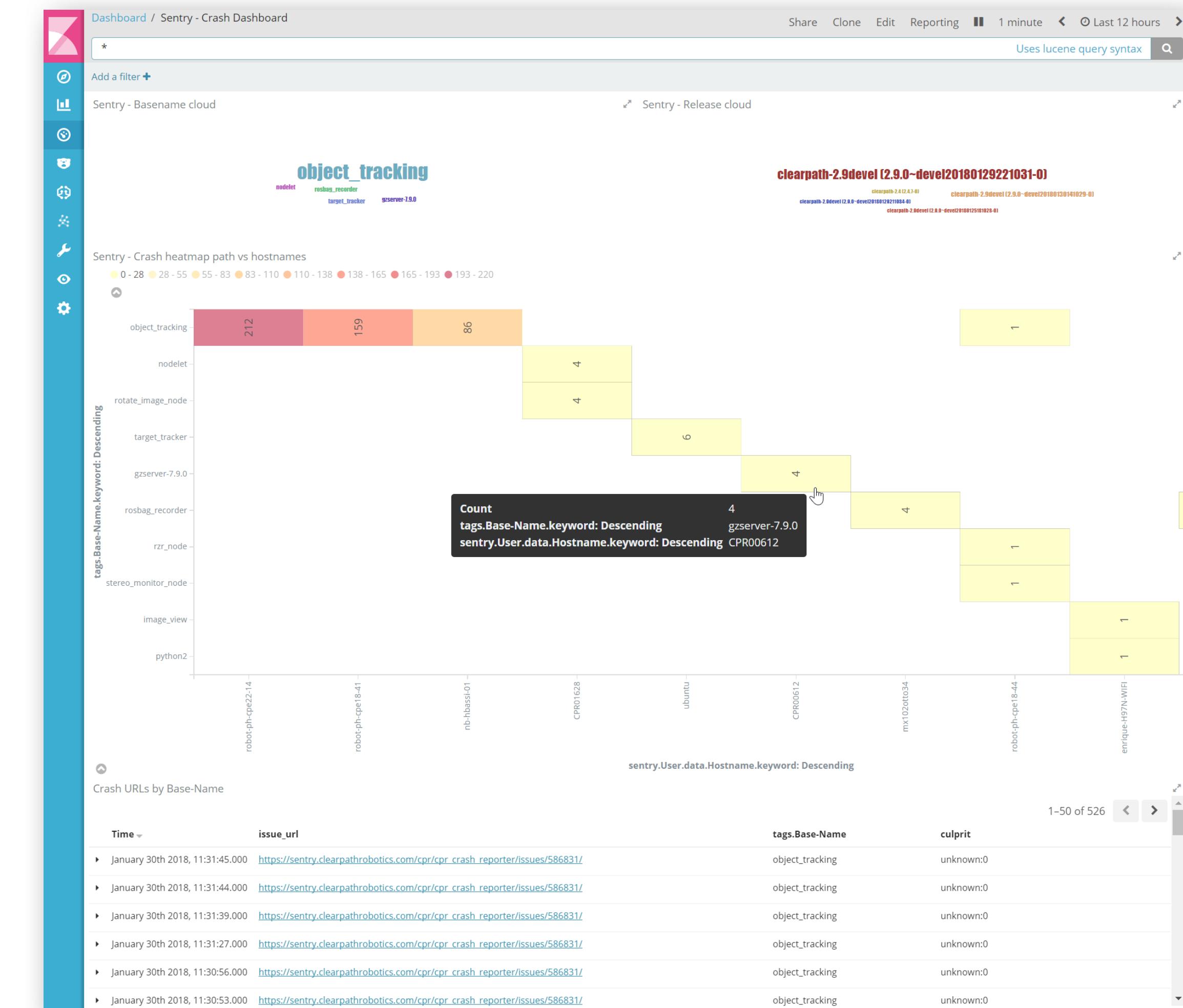


Sentry + Elastic

Software Failures – Big Data Metrics

Experimental Sentry Elastic Reporting

- Sentry server based on Python Django - write custom plugins!
- Presently indexing every software failure into Elasticsearch
- Vast potential for improved workflows and metrics based software quality initiatives



Elastic + Nagios

Diagnostics to your door

You *need* more than just X-Pack Monitoring

- We monitor and run over 250+ diagnostic tests on our cluster
- Checks test both elastic *and* its data
- CAT API's make easy checks/tests using URL rules

```
• check_xi_service_http! -r "als_als_" --  
  invert-regex -f ok -I prod-vm-elast1-pxy-01 -u  
  '/_cat/indices/' -p 9200
```

- Lots of great Elastic Nagios scripts available for use online
- Philips Hue Lights driven by Nagios API's

The Nagios interface displays several monitoring dashboards:

- Status Summary For All Host Groups:** Shows the status of various host groups, including Axis Cameras, UPS's, Core Switches, Printers, Linux Servers, Clearpath PDUs, SAN's and NAS', Clearpath Access Points, and Windows Servers. Most are in 'OK' status.
- Status Summary For All Service Groups:** Shows the status of various service groups, including Analytics, Authentication, Bag Processing, Build Systems, Crash Analytics, Elastic Cluster, Elastic Data, Email, Load Balancers, Surveillance, Test And Simulation, VM Farm, and Websites. Most are in 'OK' status.
- Latest Alerts:** A table showing recent alerts, such as 'Host Down: check_icmp: Failed to resolve prod-vm-package-test-01.clearpath.ai' and 'OOB Elastic Status, Switchbox P21 Status Are Being Handled'.
- Host and Service Status Tables:** Detailed tables showing the status of hosts and services over time, including metrics like ingest rate, CPU usage, and disk usage.
- Philips Hue Light Control:** A section showing the status of Philips Hue lights, with a monitor displaying a cartoon dog wearing a 'THIS IS FIN' t-shirt.

Elastic + systemd

SSD failure and systemd

How I learned to *love* systemd

- Using Linux and Elastic?
... **systemd** can make life easier
- Make issues easier to troubleshoot
- Smarter handling of failures

```
kernel: [1544287.003167] ata2.00: failed command: WRITE FPDMA QUEUED
kernel: [1544287.003335] ata2.00: cmd 61/08:00:30:38:81/00:00:3a:00:00/40 tag 0 ncq 4096 out
kernel: [1544287.003335]          res 40/00:10:58:9c:81/00:00:3a:00:00/40 Emask 0x50 (ATA bus error)
kernel: [1544287.003816] ata2.00: status: { DRDY }

kernel: [1544303.114586] blk_update_request: I/O error, dev sdb, sector 981547056
kernel: [1544303.119340] Buffer I/O error on dev sdb1, logical block 122693126, lost async page write
kernel: [1544303.128784] sd 1:0:0:0: rejecting I/O to offline device
kernel: [1544303.133622] sd 1:0:0:0: [sdb] killing request

systemd[1]: Unmounting /mnt/data...
systemd[1]: Stopped Elasticsearch.
systemd[1]: Unmounted /mnt/data.

systemd[1]: Timed out waiting for device SAMSUNG_MZ7KM960HAHP-00005 1.
systemd[1]: Dependency failed for /mnt/data.
systemd[1]: mnt-data.mount: Job mnt-data.mount/start failed with result 'dependency'.
```

```
root@prod-ph-elas1-hwkr-01:/# head /usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service
[Unit]
Description=Elasticsearch
Documentation=http://www.elastic.co
Wants=network-online.target
After=network-online.target
RequiresMountsFor=/mnt/data/nodes
ConditionPathIsMountPoint=/mnt/elastic_snapshots      <---- this one
ConditionPathIsMountPoint=/mnt/elastic_snapshots      <---- and this one
```

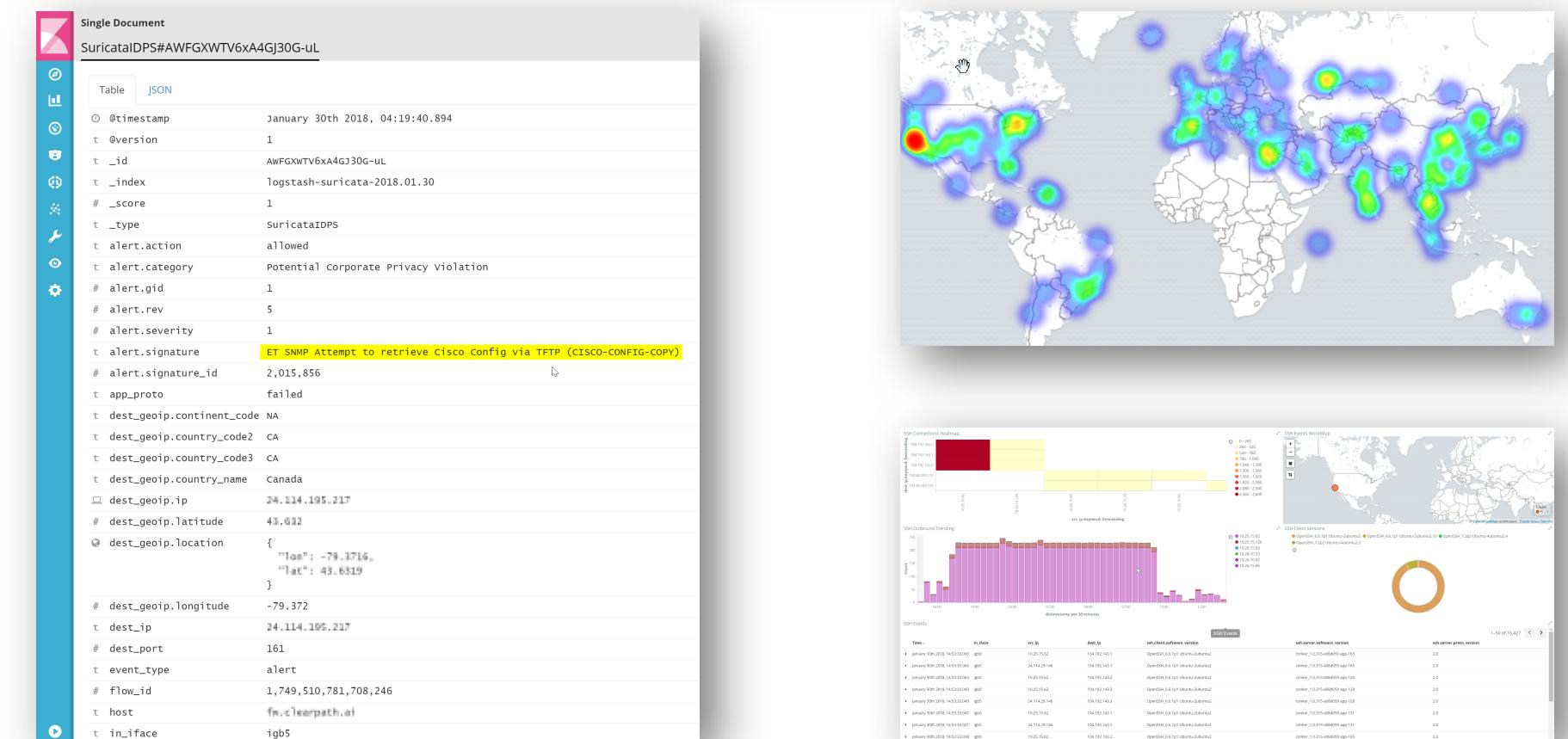
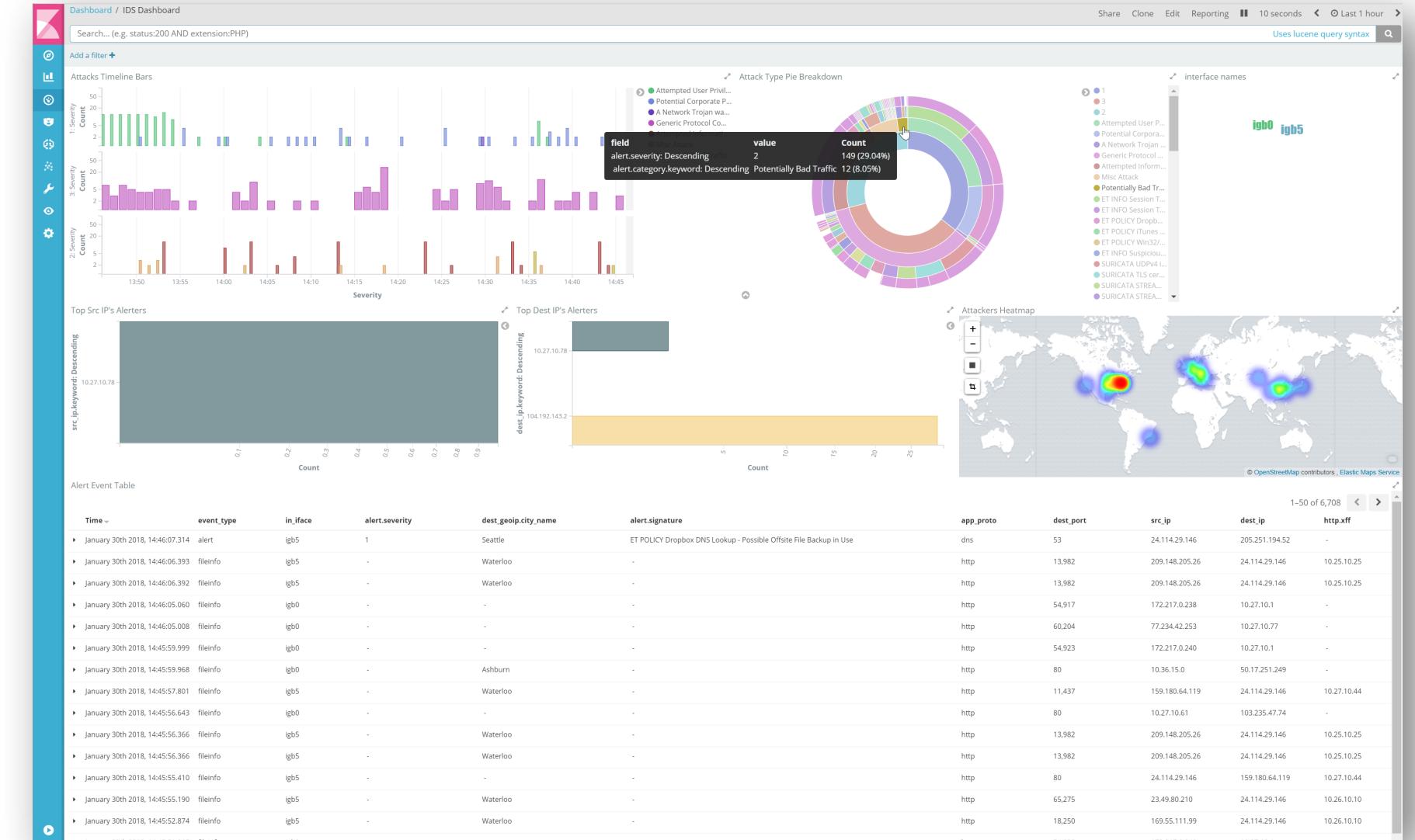
Suricata EVE + Elastic

Easy Elastic Intrusion Detection / Prevention Stack

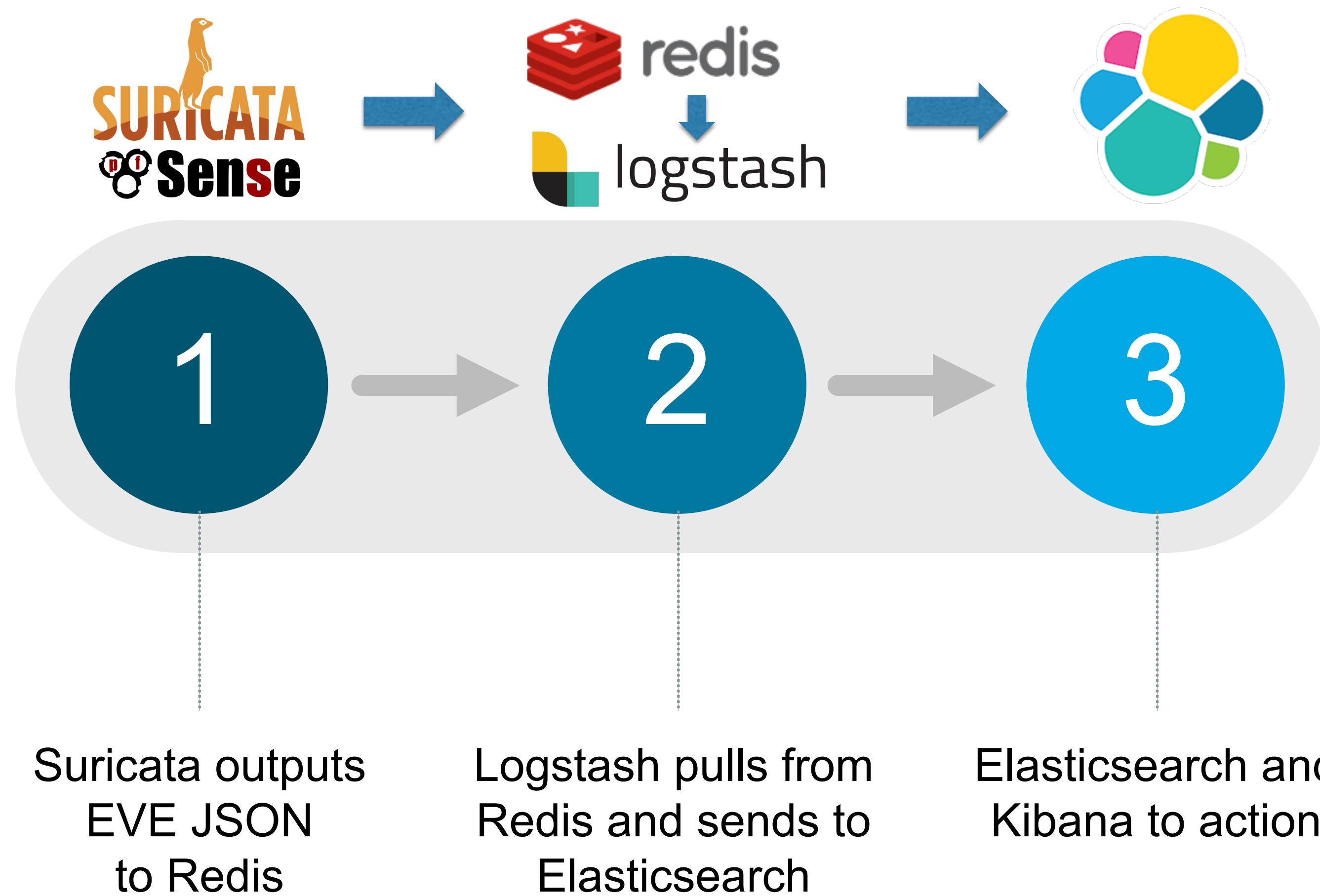
New to IDS/IPS? This is a great starter stack!

- IoT must have security as part of its scope
- Suricata EVE + Elastic = Low barrier way to get started
- pfSense makes Suricata even easier to setup and use!

See <https://www.pfsense.org/> and <https://suricata-ids.org/>



Intrusion Detection easy as 1-2-3



pfSense - EVE Setup

EVE Output Services

EVE JSON Log Suricata will output selected info in JSON format to a single file or to syslog. Default is Not Checked.

EVE Output Type **REDIS** 

Select EVE log output destination. Choosing FILE is suggested, and is the default value.

EVE REDIS Server 

Enter the Redis server IP 

EVE REDIS Port 6379 

Enter the Redis server port

EVE REDIS Mode List (LPUSH) 

Select the REDIS output mode

EVE REDIS Key suricata 

Enter the REDIS Key

EVE Log Alerts Suricata will output Alerts via EVE 

EVE Log Alert Payload BOTH 

Suricata will log the payload with alerts. Only printable data or base64 encoded binary data. See suricata docu.

EVE Log Alert details

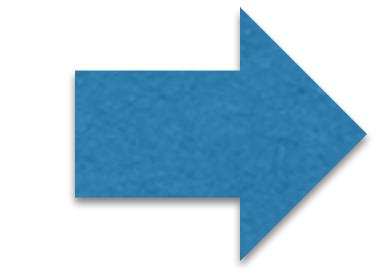
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log a packet dump with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log additional http data with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log additional tls data with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log additional ssh handshake data with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log additional smtp data with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log additional dnp3 data with alerts.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Suricata will log X-Forwarded-For IP addresses with alerts.
--	---	--	--	---	---	---

 Select with which details suricata will enrich alerts.

Suricata – YAML EVE Example



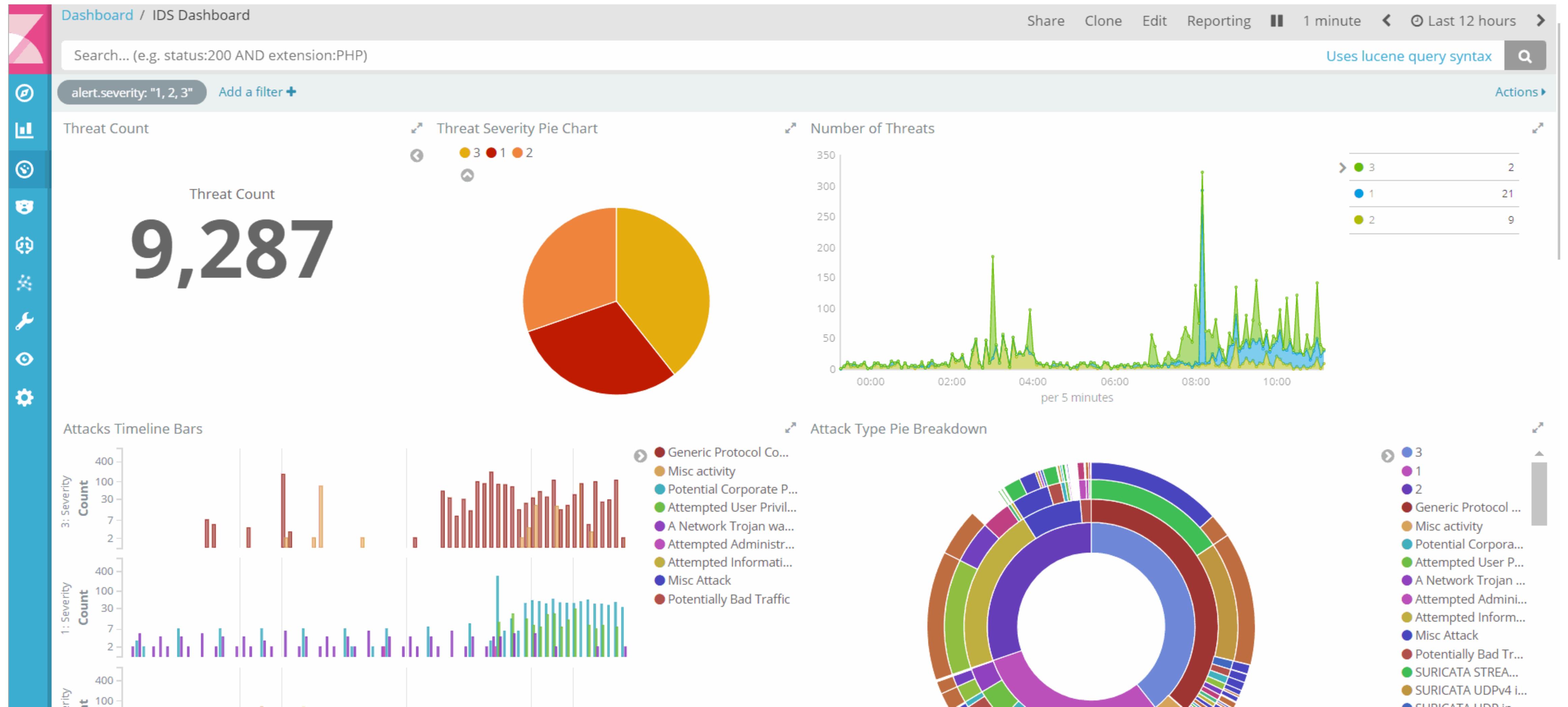
```
- eve-log:
  enabled: yes
  type: redis
  redis:
    server: 192.168.10.178
    port: 6379
    mode: list
    key: "suricata"
  types:
    - alert:
        payload: yes          # enable dumping payload in Base64
        payload-printable: yes # enable dumping payload in printable (lossy) format
        packet: yes           # enable dumping of packet (without stream segments)
        http: yes              # enable dumping of http fields
        tls: yes              # enable dumping of tls fields
        ssh: yes              # enable dumping of ssh fields
        smtp: yes              # enable dumping of smtp fields
        dnp3: yes              # enable dumping of DNP3 fields
        tagged-packets: yes    # enable logging of tagged packets
    - http:
        extended: yes
        custom: [accept, .....<more here if you want>...., x-authenticated-user]
    - dns:
        query: yes
        answer: yes
    - tls:
        extended: no
    - files:
        force-magic: no
    - ssh
    - smtp:
        extended: yes
        custom: [received, x-mailer, x-originating-ip, relays, reply-to, bcc]
        md5: [subject]
```



t	dest_geolip.region_name California
t	dest_geolip.timezone America/Los_Angeles
t	dest_ip [REDACTED]
#	dest_port 80
t	event_type alert
#	flow_id 1,600,535,577,045,086
t	host [REDACTED]
t	http.hostname [REDACTED]
t	http.http_content_type text/html
t	http.http_method GET
t	http.http_user_agent
#	http.length 23
t	http.protocol HTTP/1.1
#	http.status 200
t	http.url [REDACTED]
t	http.xff [REDACTED]
t	in_iface igb5
t	packet oPPkMCLHDMR6wvfpCABFAAA0AABAAEAGVvQYch2srnka86yqAFCa+rJzCzN6hYAQAgNy8QAAAQEICheE0yG6w/ht
#	packet_info.linktype 1
t	payload [REDACTED]
t	payload_printable GET [REDACTED] HTTP/1.1
	User-Agent:
	Accept-Encoding: gzip
	Host: [REDACTED]
	Via: [REDACTED]
	X-Forwarded-For: [REDACTED]
	Cache-Control: max-age=0
	Connection: keep-alive
t	proto TCP
t	src_geolip.city_name [REDACTED]
t	src_geolip.continent_code [REDACTED]
t	src_geolip.country_code2 [REDACTED]
t	src_geolip.country_code3 [REDACTED]
t	src_geolip.country_name [REDACTED]
#	src_geolip.ip [REDACTED]
#	src_geolip.latitude [REDACTED]
#	src_geolip.location { [REDACTED] }
#	src_geolip.longitude [REDACTED]

<http://suricata.readthedocs.io/en/latest/output/eve/eve-json-output.html>

Suricata + Kibana



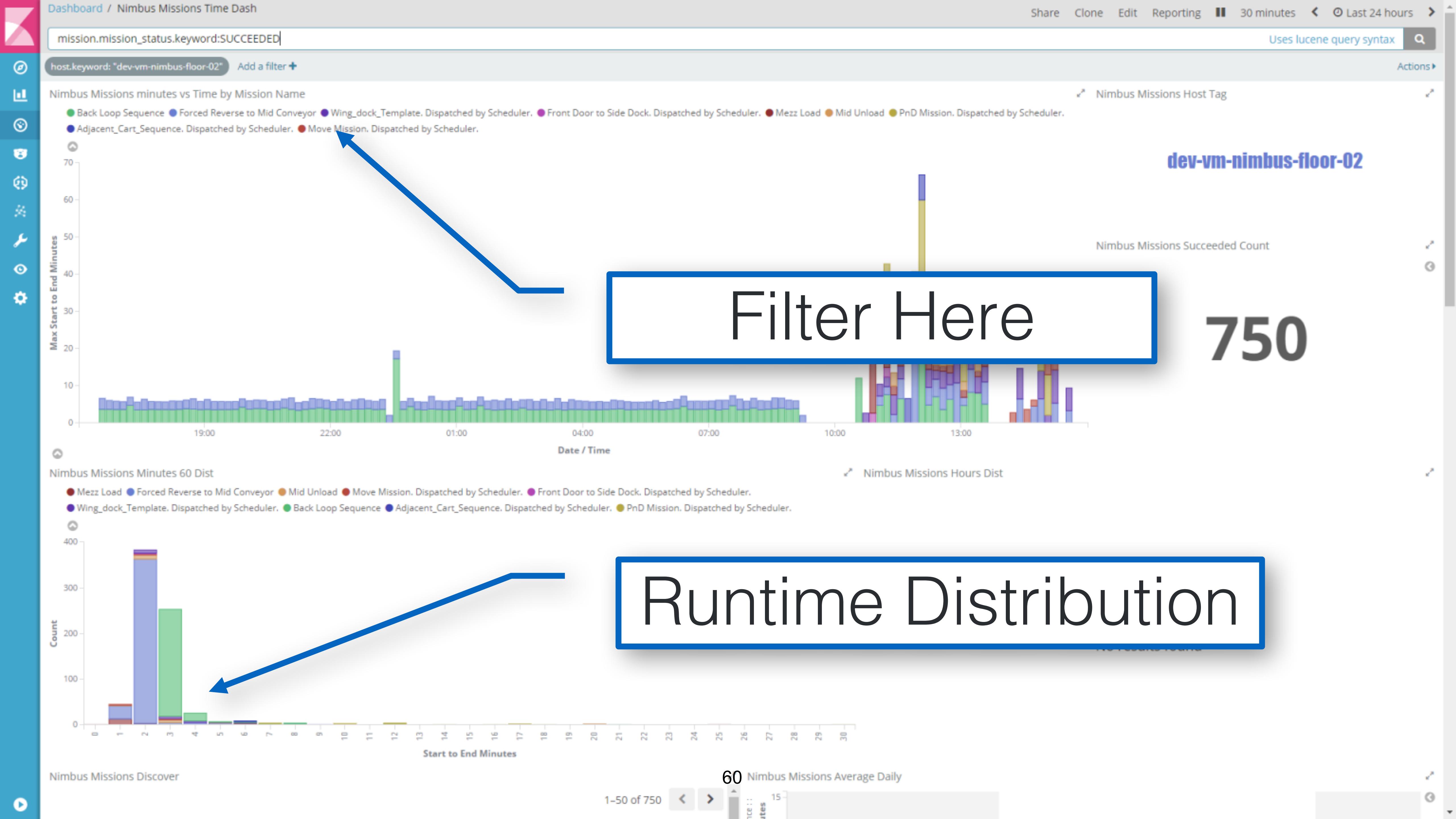
<https://github.com/gregwjacobs/ElasticSuricata>

What's next for our IoT stack?

- Kafka Cluster for Ingress, cold storage (HDFS + Hadoop) and multi-cluster mirroring?
- Auditbeats usage to verify secure products in-field. Mine edge use cases to drive product roadmaps!
- Our own abstracted IoT API's ? Perhaps we BULK up? I really do like the **_BULK** API – kudos!
- APM all the things!
- Machine Learning driven insights, alarming and actionable automation driving business processes
- Customer facing data driven products and/or services
 - Elastic Cloud Enterprise on premises?
 - Kibana Multi-Tenant, Kibana Canvas, Customer Elastic Cloud pods?



Elastic at work...



Search... (e.g. status:200 AND extension:PHP)

Press F11 to exit full screen

Uses lucene query syntax



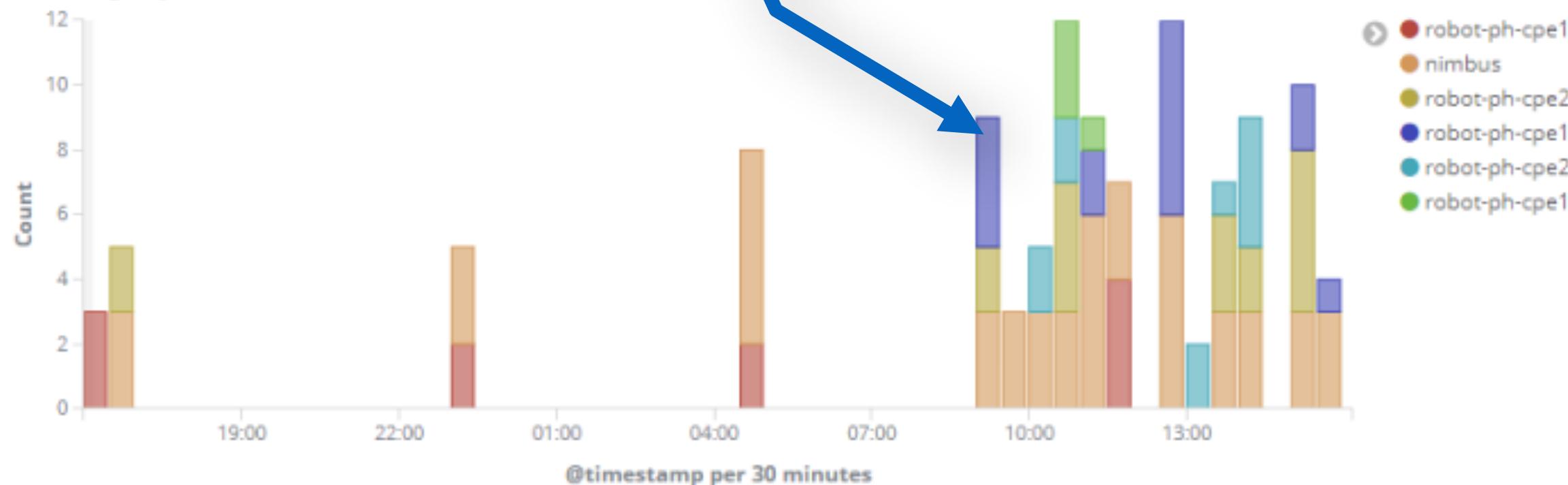
Add a filter +

Fleet Nimbus Instance Handbag

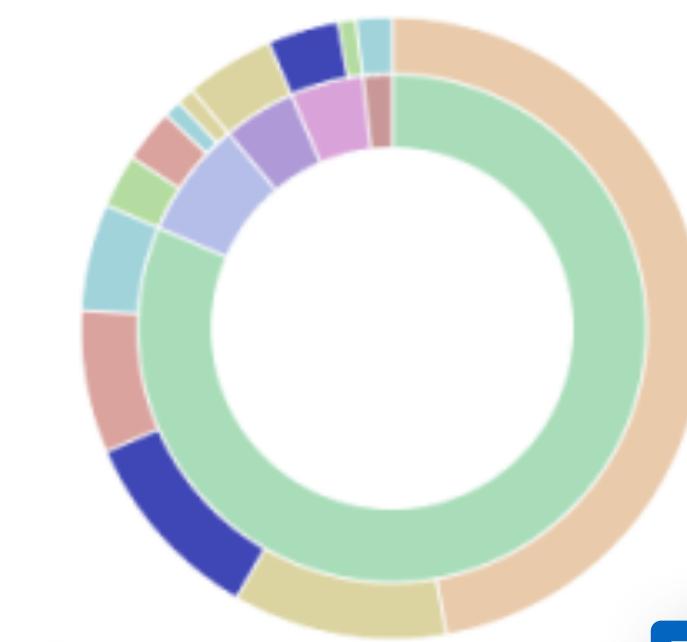
dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02

Where?

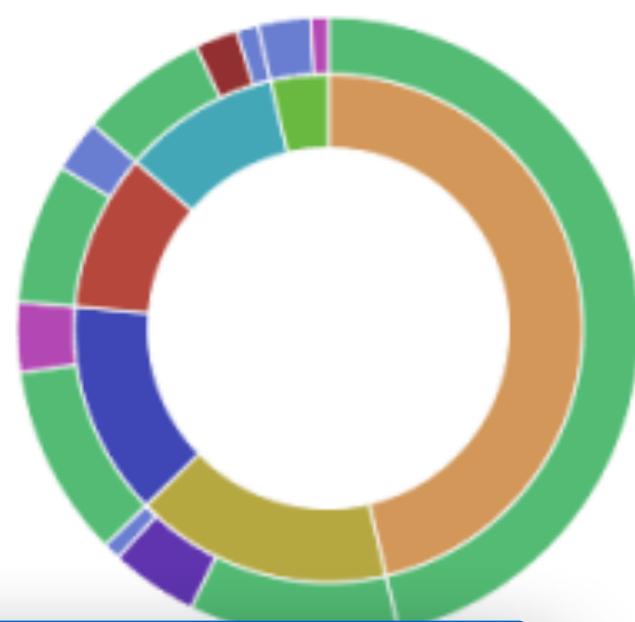
HandBag - By robot event counts



Handbag Description by Robot pie



Handbag Robot by Description pie



- nimbus
- robot-ph-cpe22-14
- robot-ph-cpe18-49
- robot-ph-cpe18-45
- robot-ph-cpe22-04
- robot-ph-cpe18-41
- Testing
- appliance failure
- lost localization
- e-stop button pressed
- traction loss detected

Handbag events table

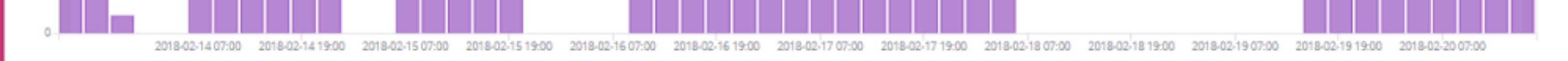
Time	description	host	namespace	incident_id	path	robots	nimbus	logs	dash_cam
February 20th 2018, 15:45:33.000	Testing	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	nimbus	924FF45D	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/nimbus/nimbus_924FF45D_1.bag	-	-	-	robots
February 20th 2018, 15:45:33.000	Testing	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	nimbus	924FF45D	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/nimbus/nimbus_924FF45D_2.bag	-	-	-	nimbus
February 20th 2018, 15:45:33.000	Testing	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	nimbus	924FF45D	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/nimbus/nimbus_924FF45D_3.bag	-	-	-	logs
February 20th 2018, 15:45:33.000	Testing	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	robot-ph-cpe18-49	924FF45D	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/robot-ph-cpe18-49/robot_ph_cpe18_49_924FF45D_1.bag	-	-	-	dash_cam
February 20th 2018, 15:13:58.153	e-stop button pressed	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	robot-ph-cpe18-49	-	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/robot-ph-cpe18-49/robot_ph_cpe18_49_base_2018-02-20-20-13-28_pre.bag	base	-	-	-
February 20th 2018, 15:13:58.153	e-stop button pressed	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	robot-ph-cpe18-49	-	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/robot-ph-cpe18-49/robot_ph_cpe18_49_base_2018-02-20-20-13-28_post.bag	base	-	-	-
February 20th 2018, 15:12:44.000	Testing	dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02	robot-ph-cpe22-14	E746CCDE	http://handbags/dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02/robot-ph-cpe22-14/robot_ph_cpe22_14_E746CCDE_1.bag	-	-	-	dash_cam

What?

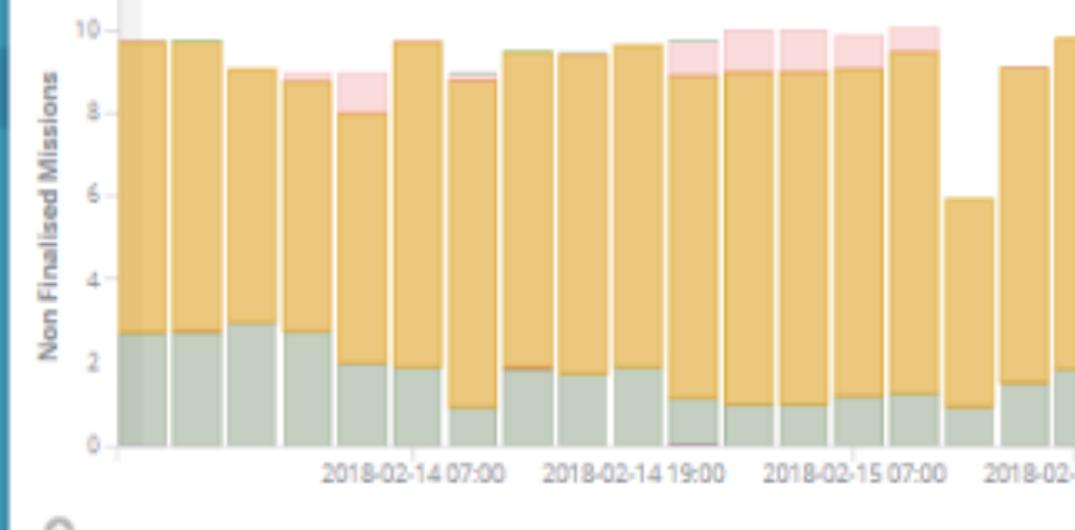
Link to assets



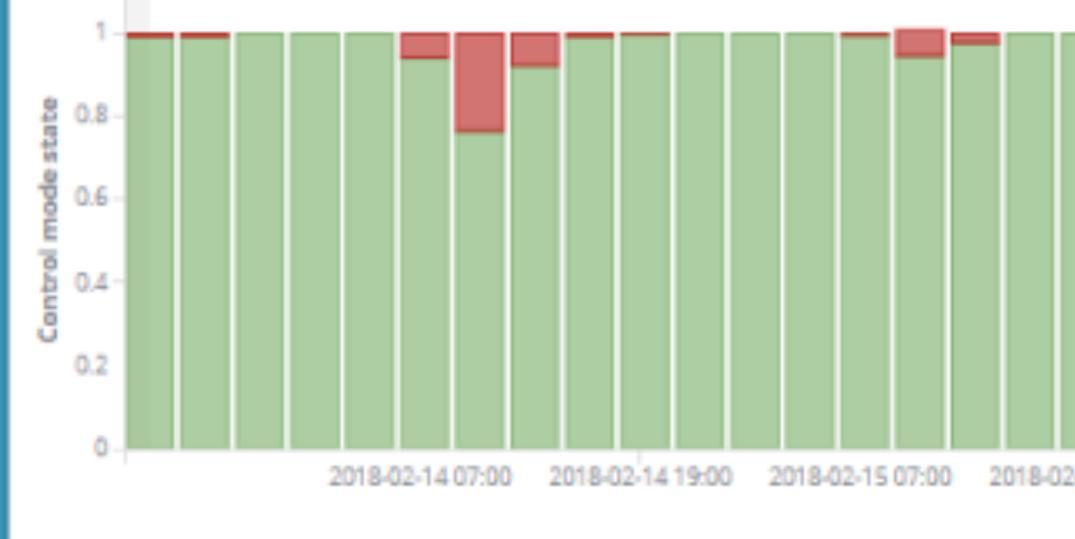
16.17%



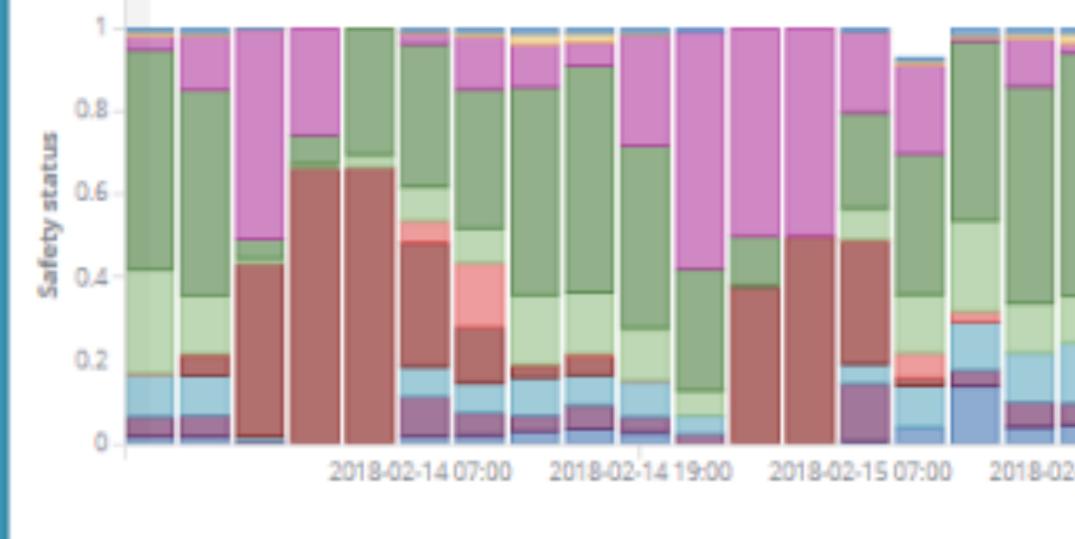
State nimbus missions non finalised AVG



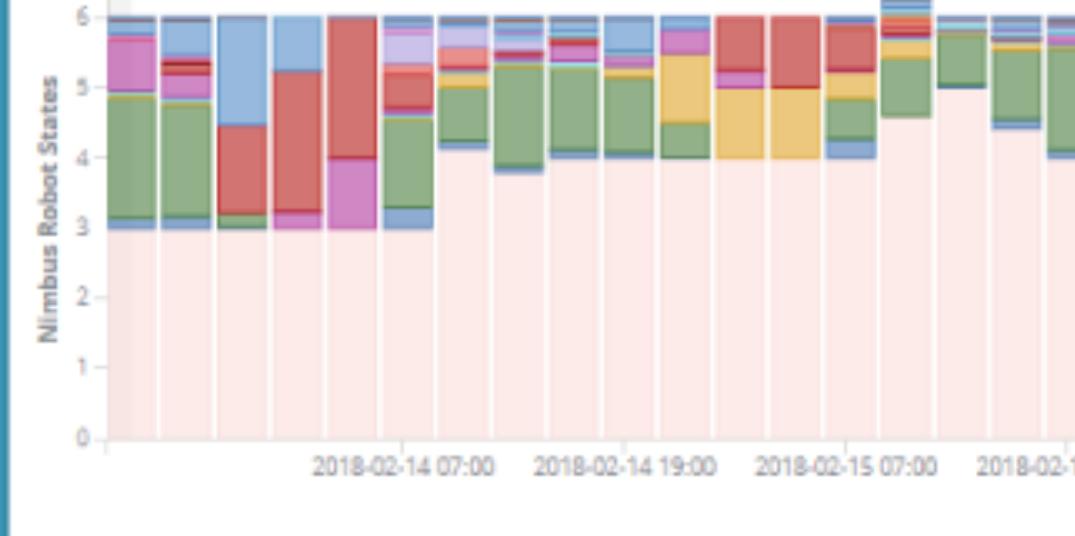
State controlmode



State safetystatus



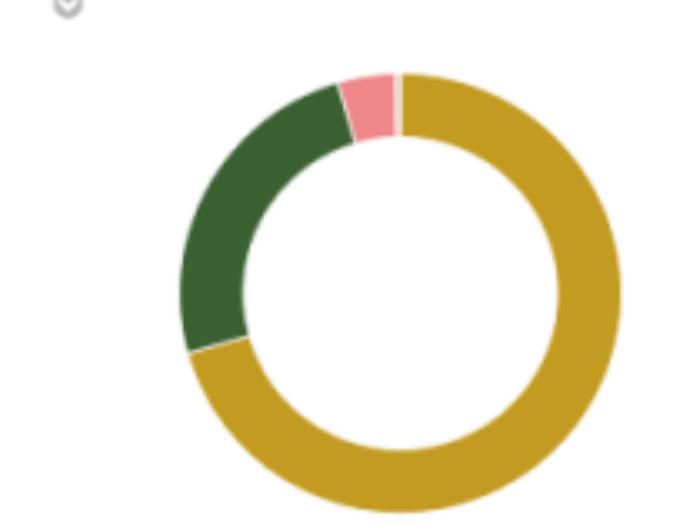
State Nimbus Robots



State fleet activity



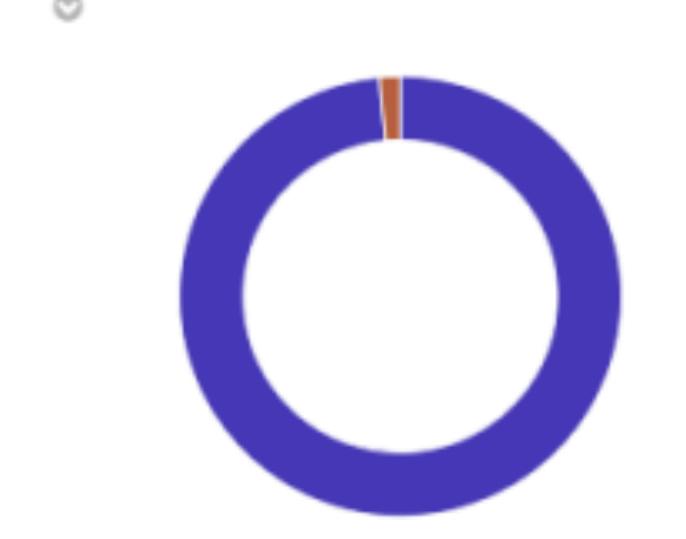
State nimbus missions non finalised pie AVG



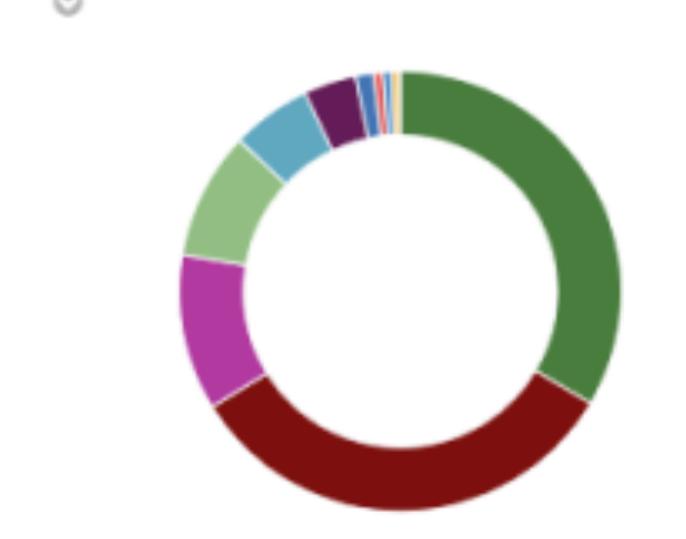
Metric Avg Missions Exec



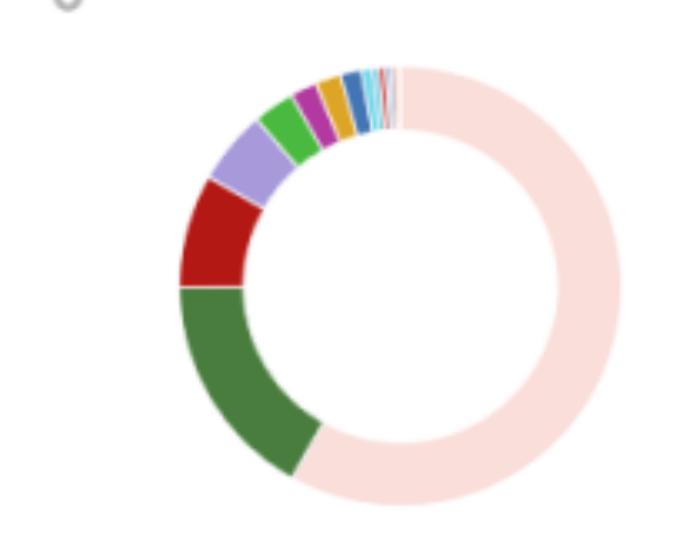
State controlmode pie



State safetystatus pie



State Nimbus Robots Pie



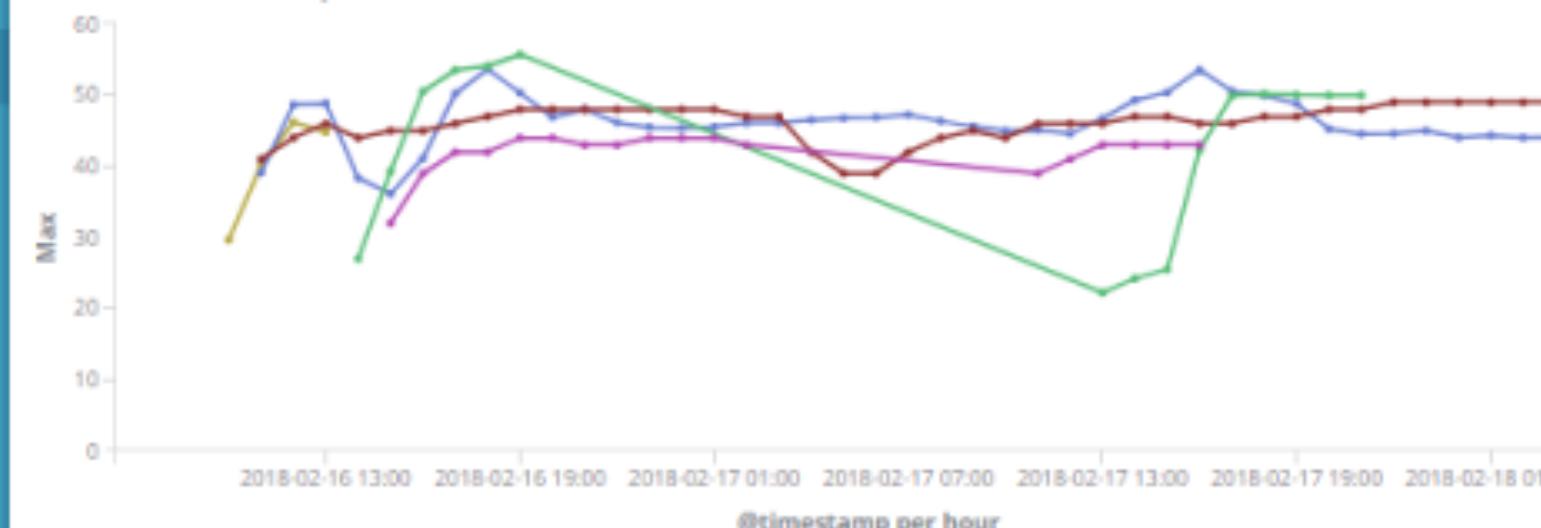
State fleet activity pie



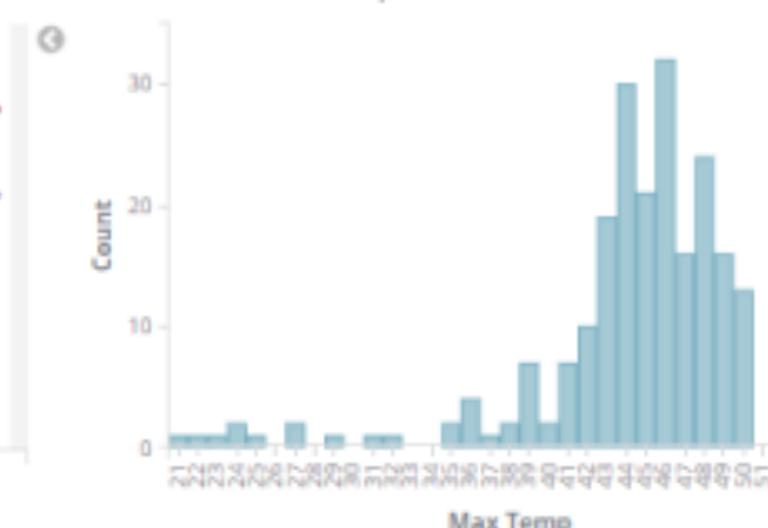
host.keyword: "dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02" Add a filter

Actions

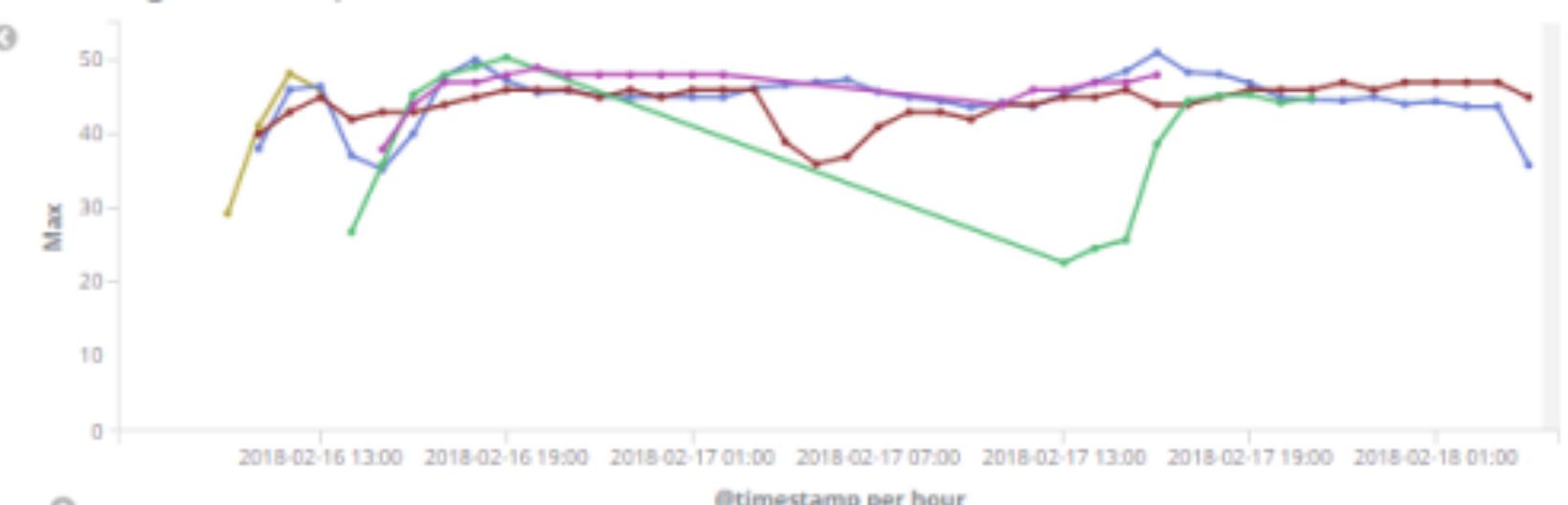
Robot Left Motor Temperature Max



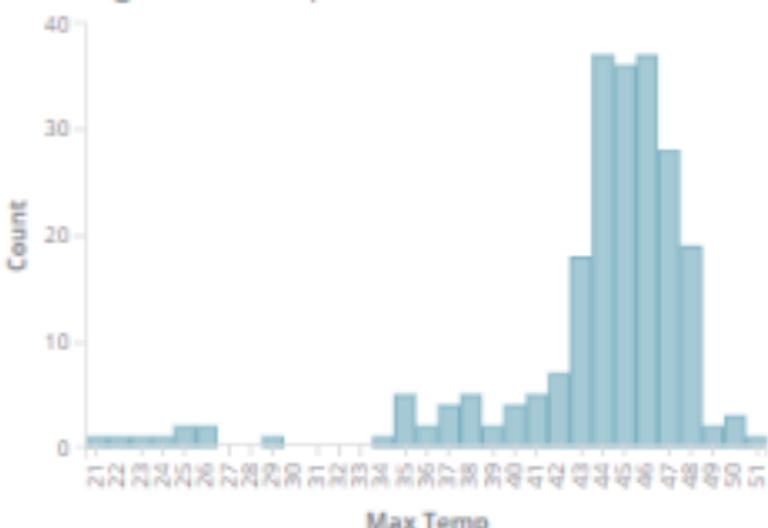
Robot Left Motor Temperature Max Dist



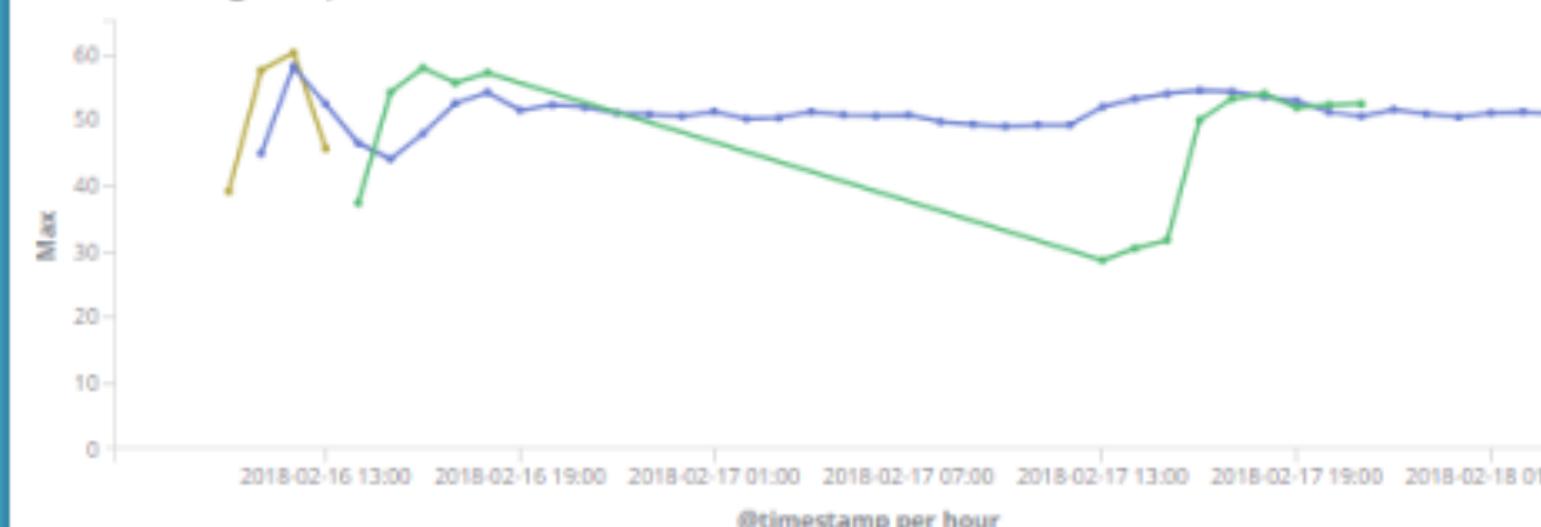
Robot Right Motor Temperature Max



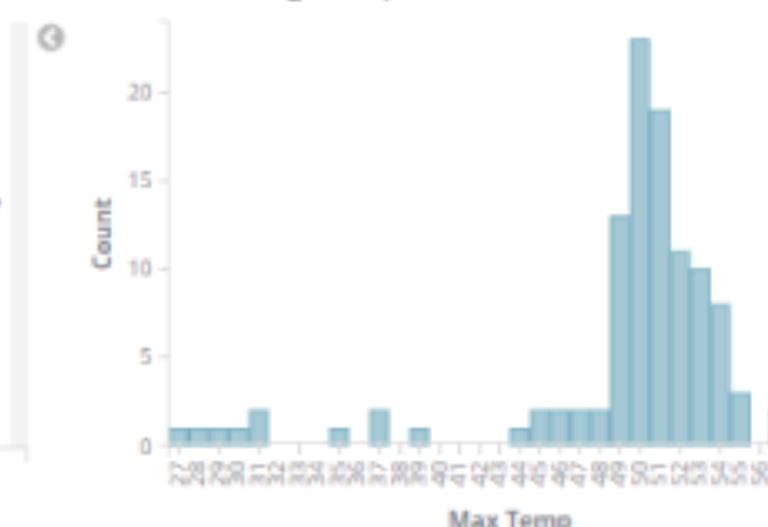
Robot Right Motor Temperature Max Dist



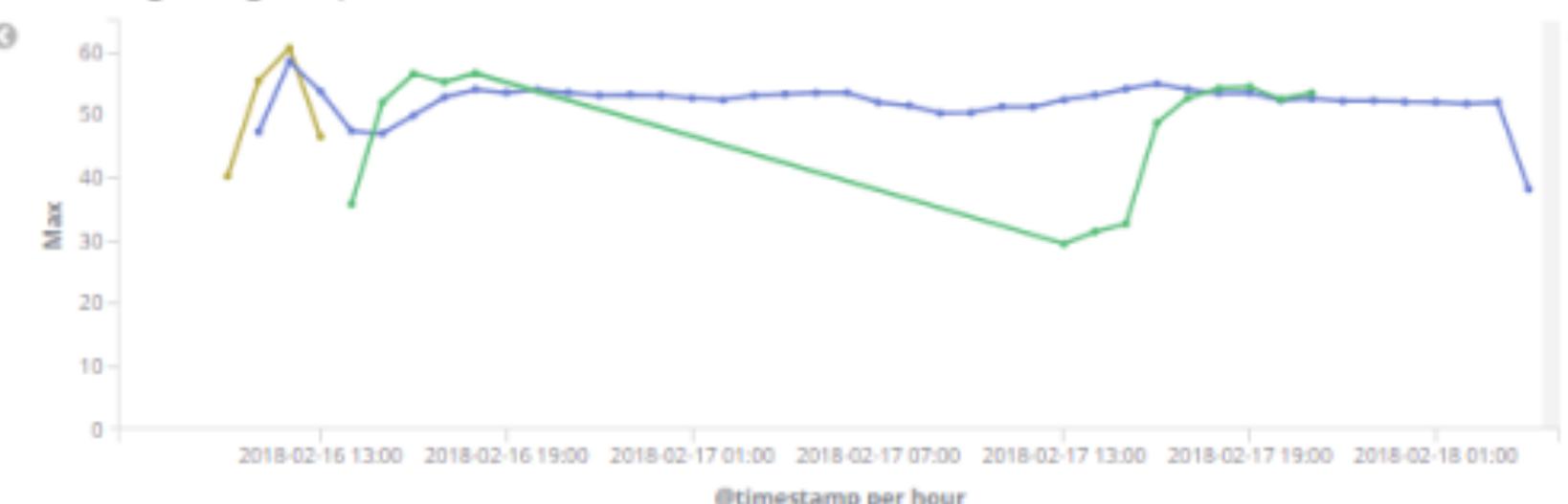
Robot Left Bridge Temperature Max



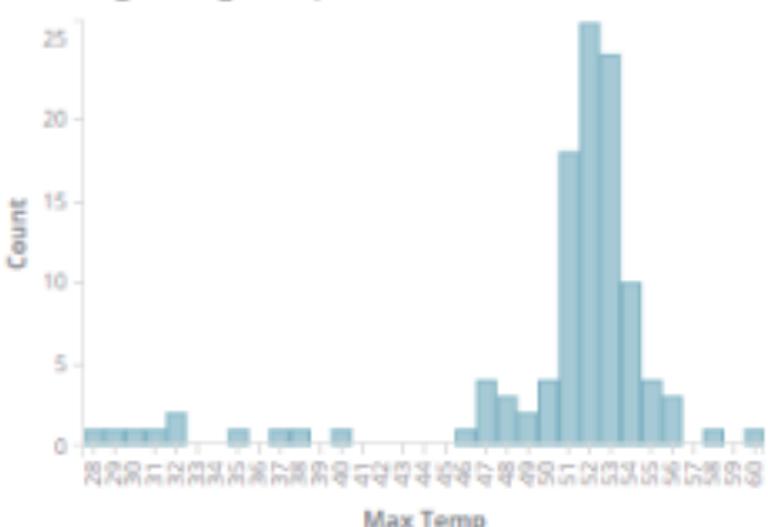
Robot Left Bridge Temperature Max Dist



Robot Right Bridge Temperature Max



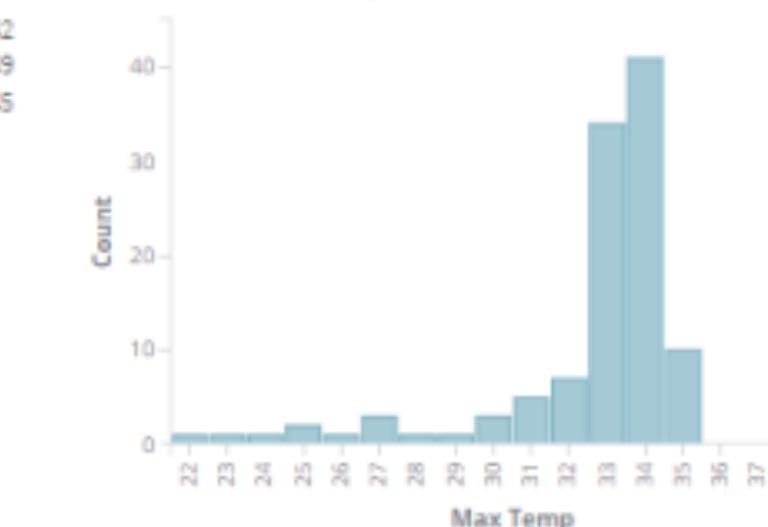
Robot Right Bridge Temperature Max Dist



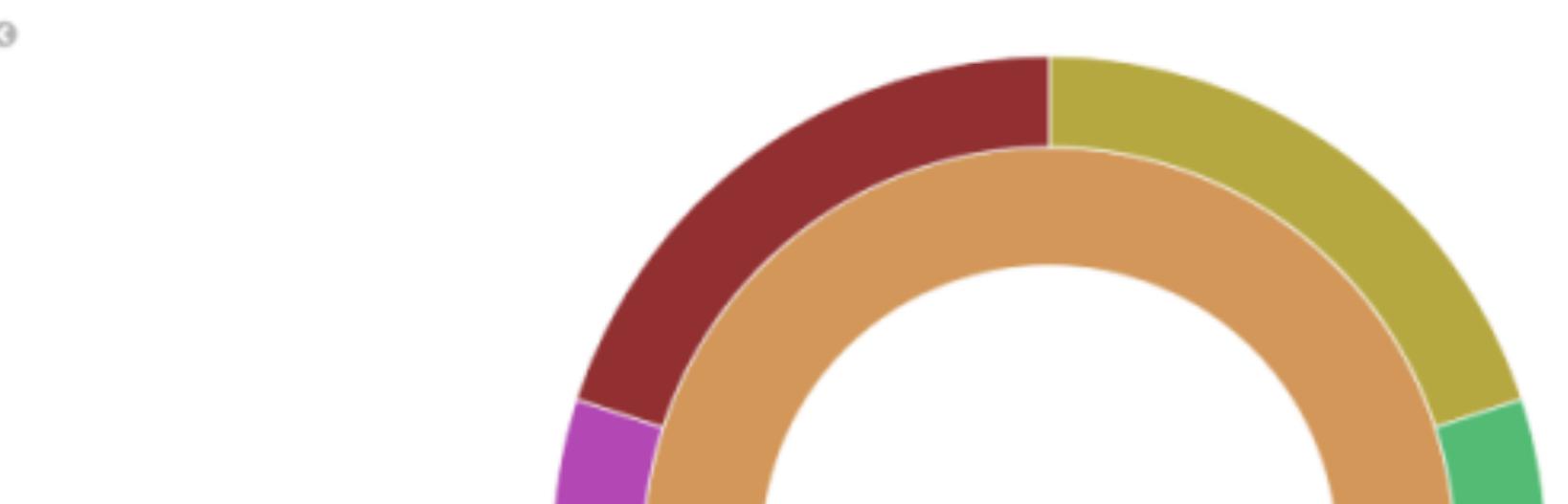
Robot Lift Motor Temperature Max



Robot Lift Motor Temperature Max Dist

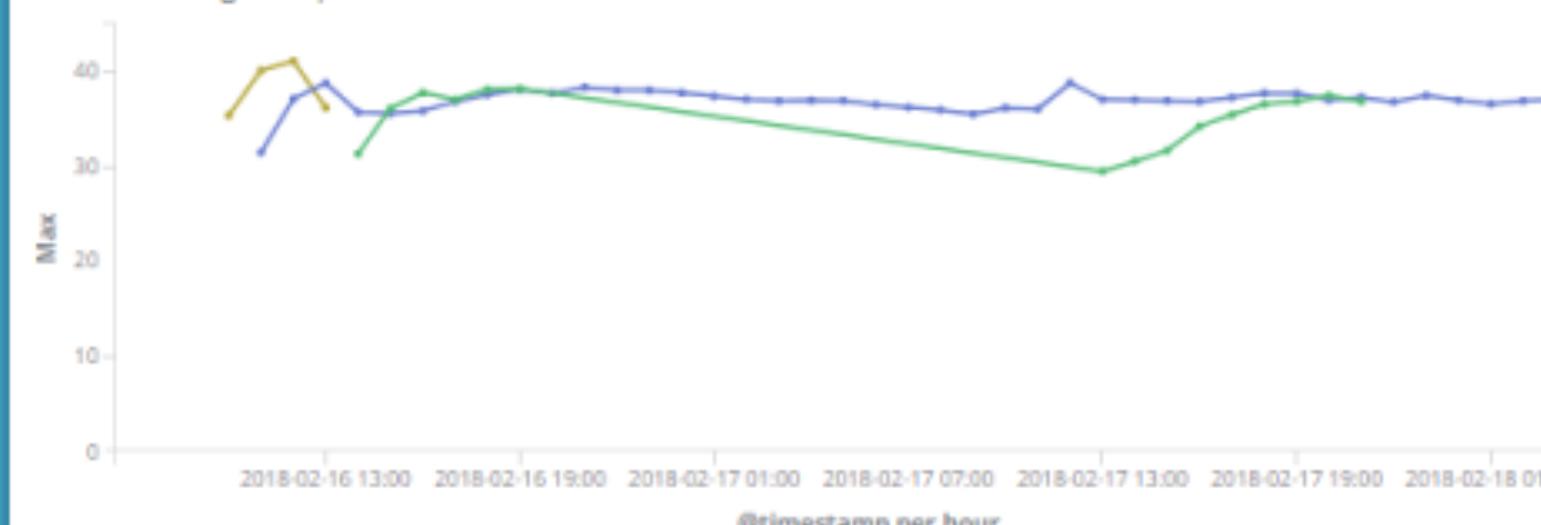


Nimbus Robot Host Pie

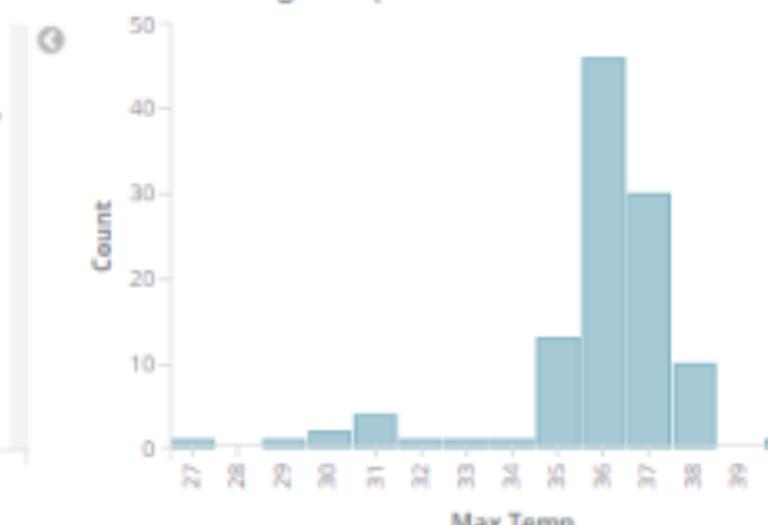


- dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02
- robot-ph-cpe18-42
- robot-ph-cpe18-45
- robot-ph-cpe18-49
- robot-ph-cpe22-04
- robot-ph-cpe22-14

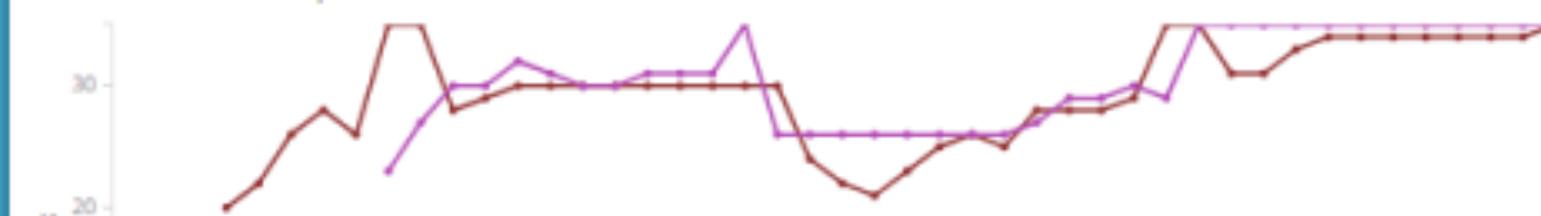
Robot Lift Bridge Temperature Max



Robot Lift Bridge Temperature Max Dist



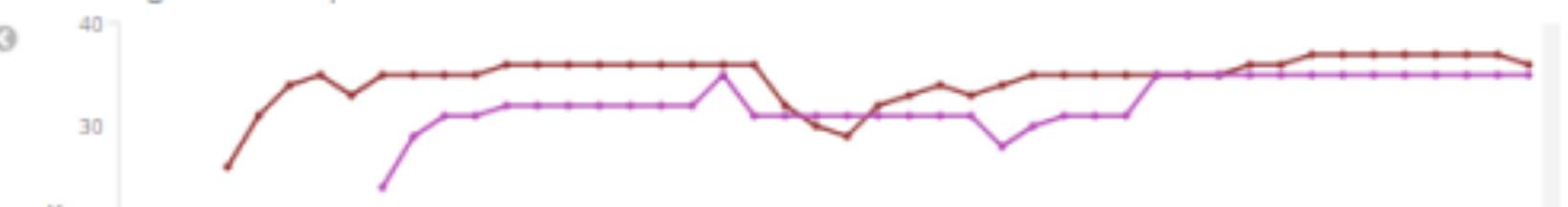
Robot Left Brake Temperature Max



Robot Left Brake Temperature Max Dist



Robot Right Brake Temperature Max



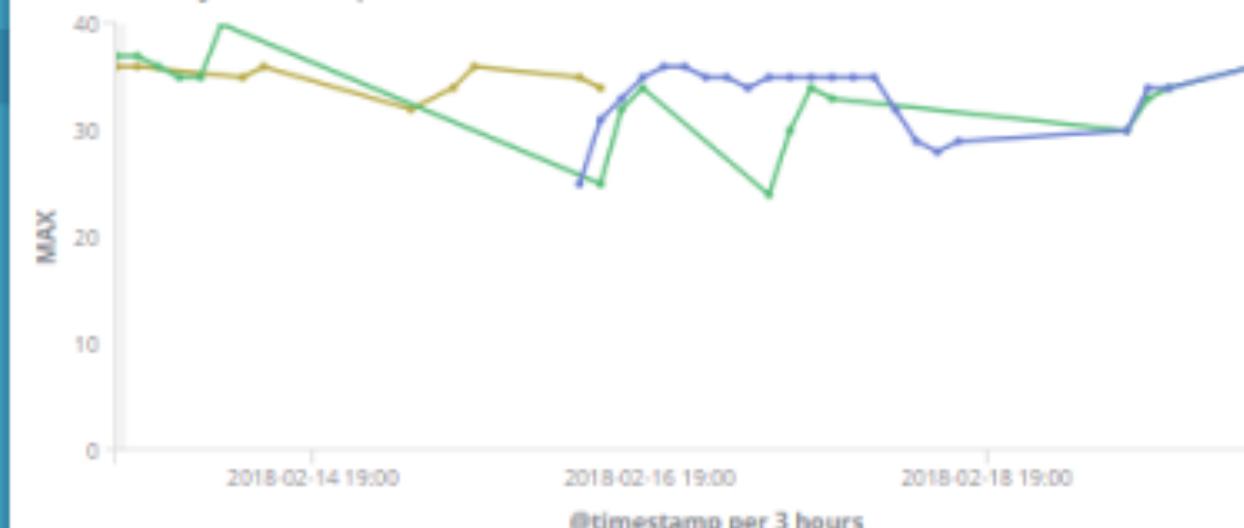
Robot Right Brake Temperature Max Dist



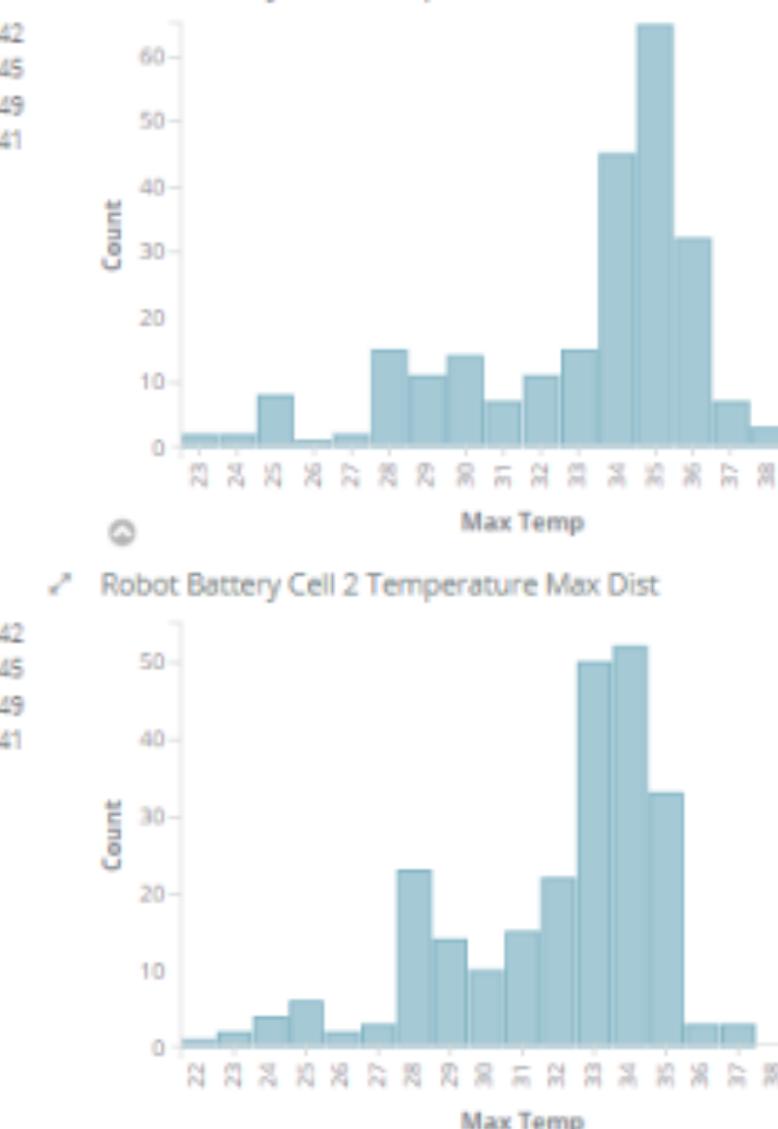
host.keyword: "dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02" Add a filter

Actions

Robot Battery Cell 0 Temperature Max



Robot Battery Cell 0 Temperature Max Dist



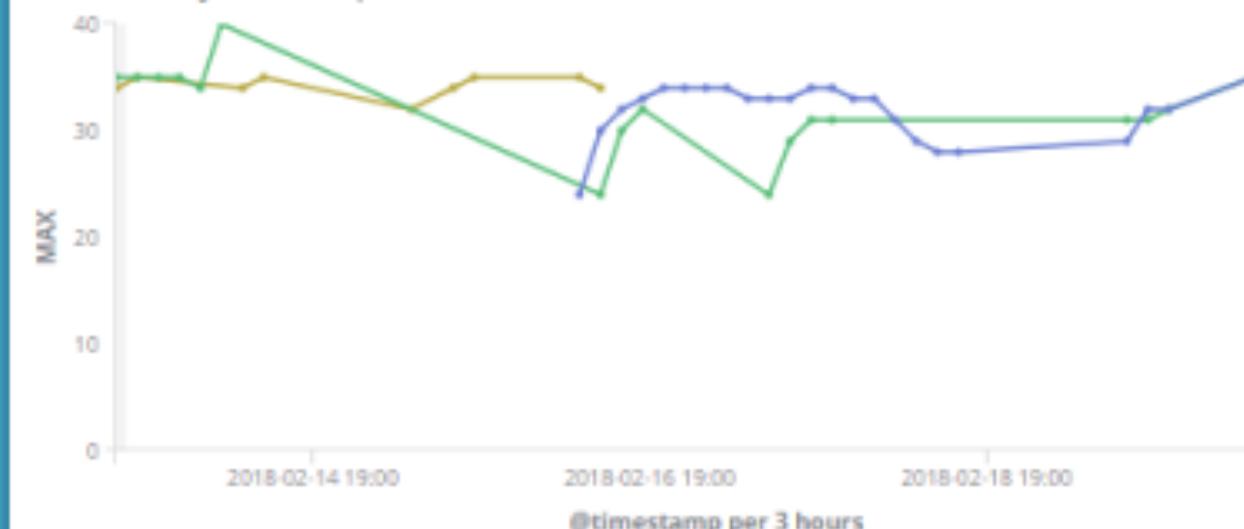
Robot Battery Cell 1 Temperature Max



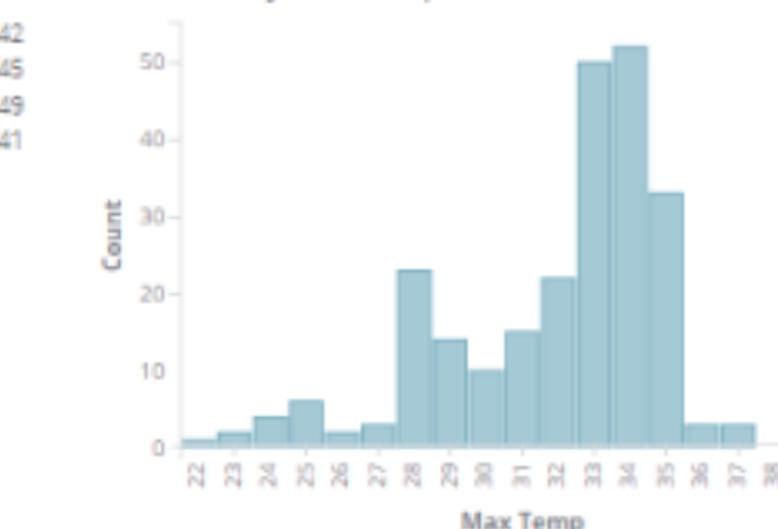
Robot Battery Cell 1 Temperature Max Dist



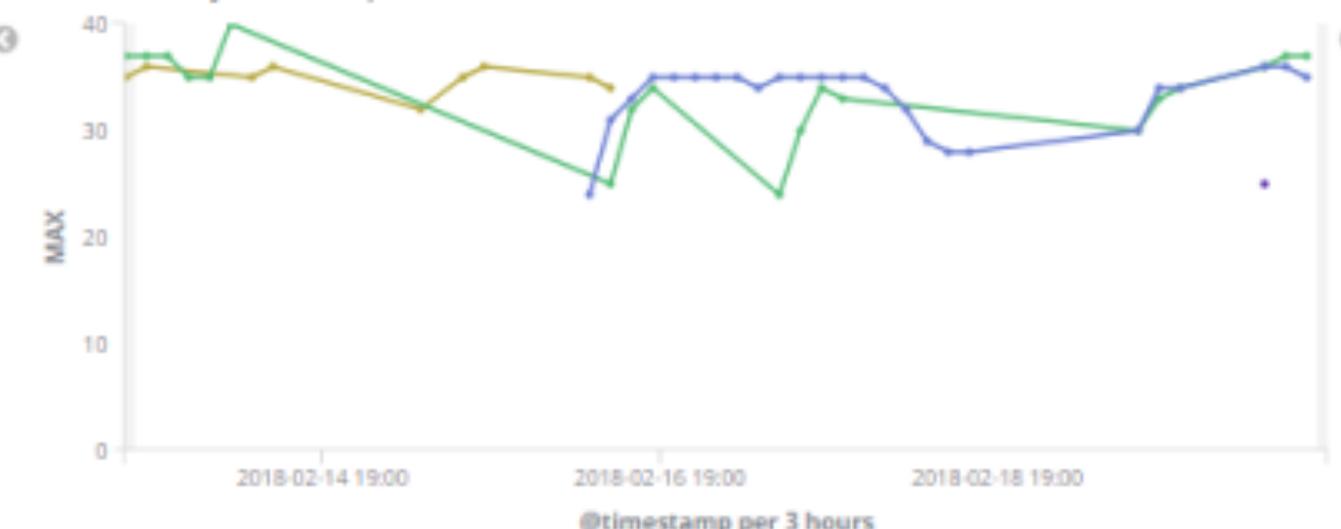
Robot Battery Cell 2 Temperature Max



Robot Battery Cell 2 Temperature Max Dist



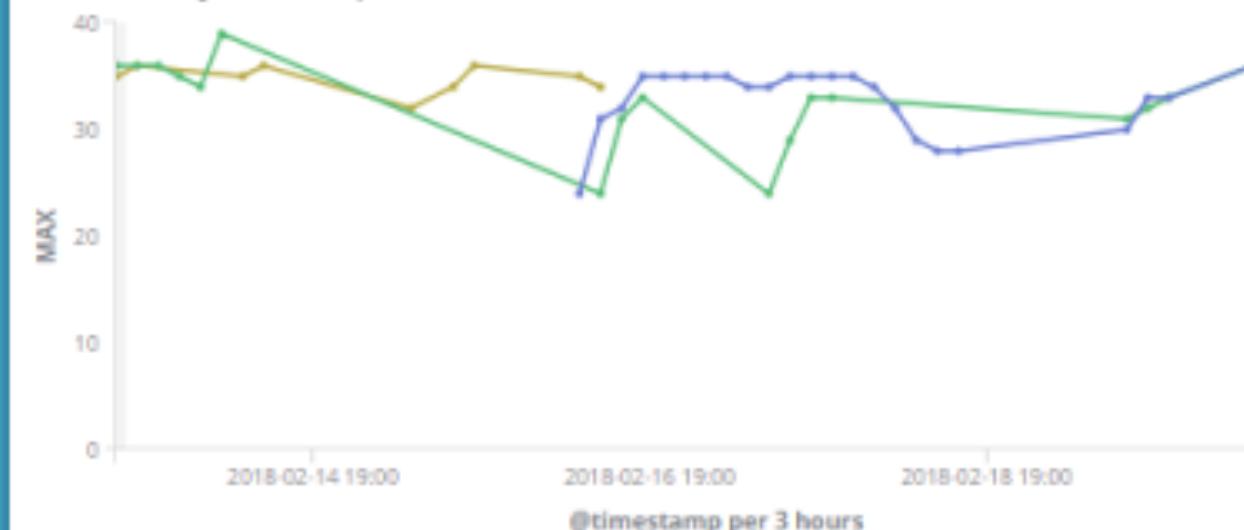
Robot Battery Cell 3 Temperature Max



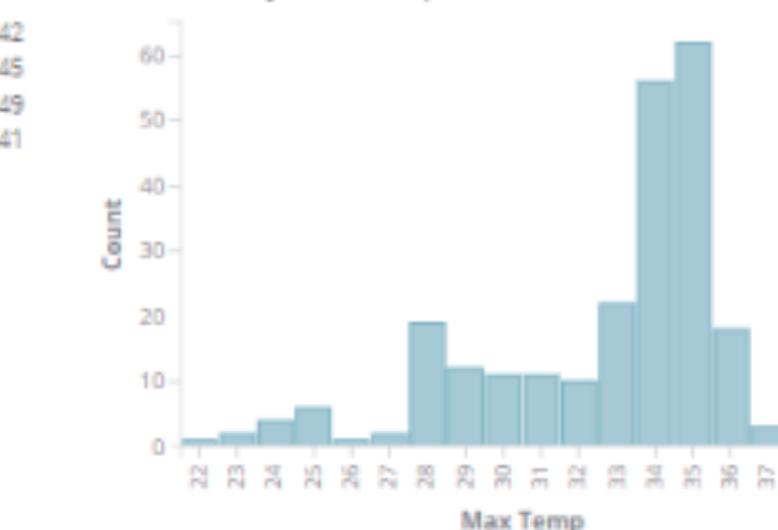
Robot Battery Cell 3 Temperature Max Dist



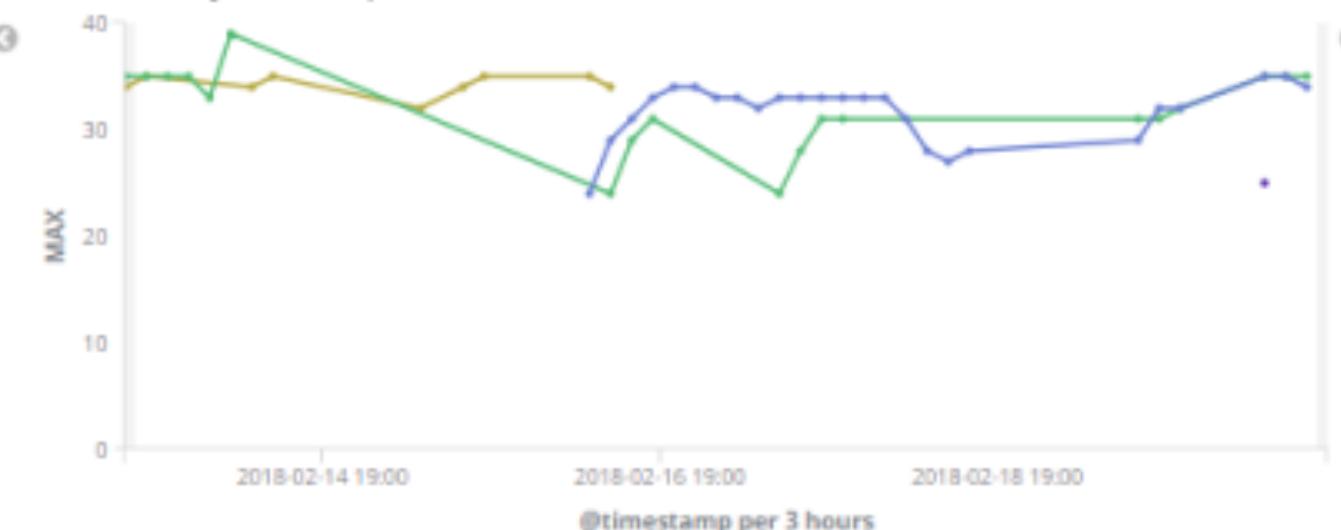
Robot Battery Cell 4 Temperature Max



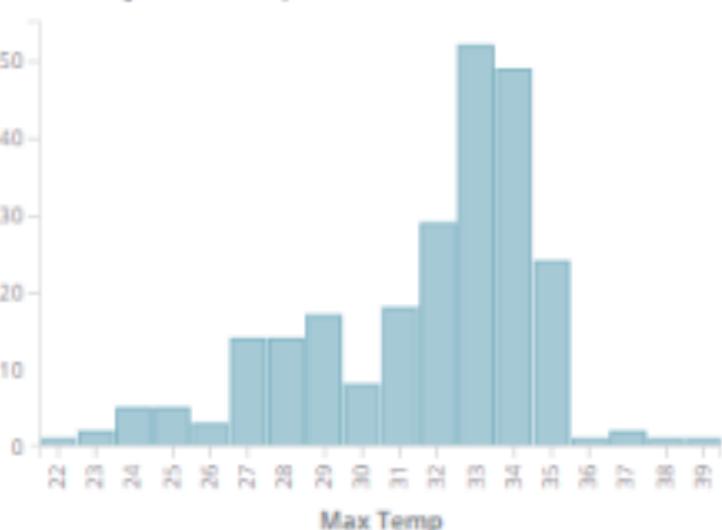
Robot Battery Cell 4 Temperature Max Dist



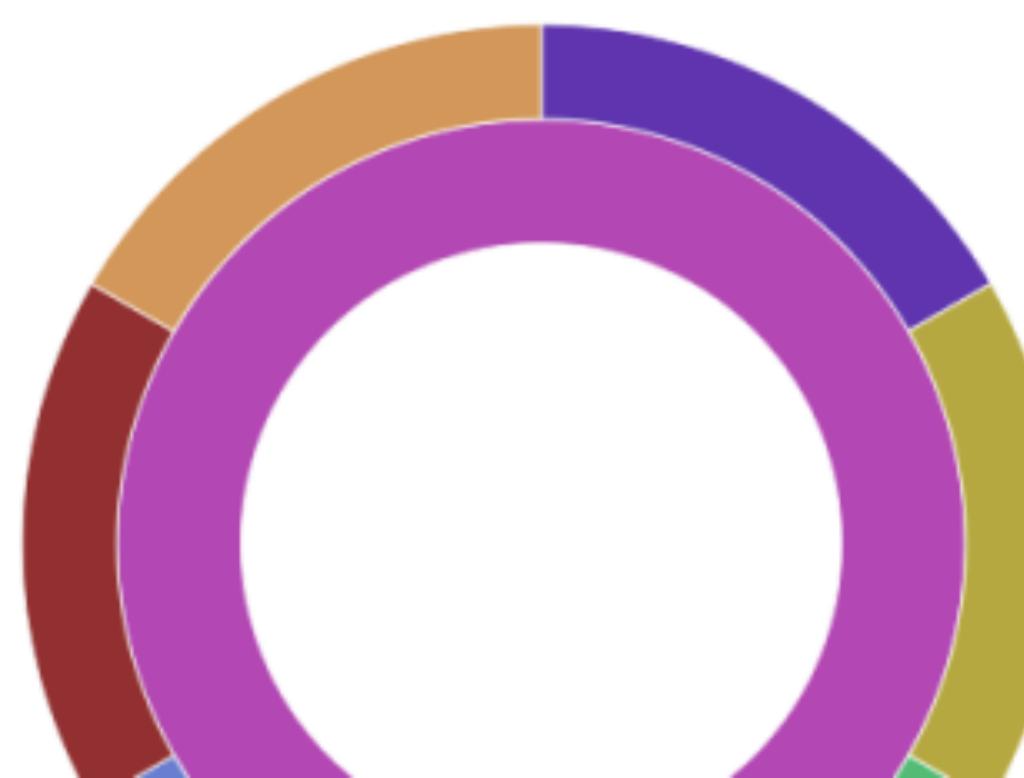
Robot Battery Cell 5 Temperature Max



Robot Battery Cell 5 Temperature Max Dist



Nimbus Robot Host Pie



dev-vm-nimbus-floor-02
robot-ph-cpe18-41
robot-ph-cpe18-42
robot-ph-cpe18-45
robot-ph-cpe18-49
robot-ph-cpe22-04
robot-ph-cpe22-14

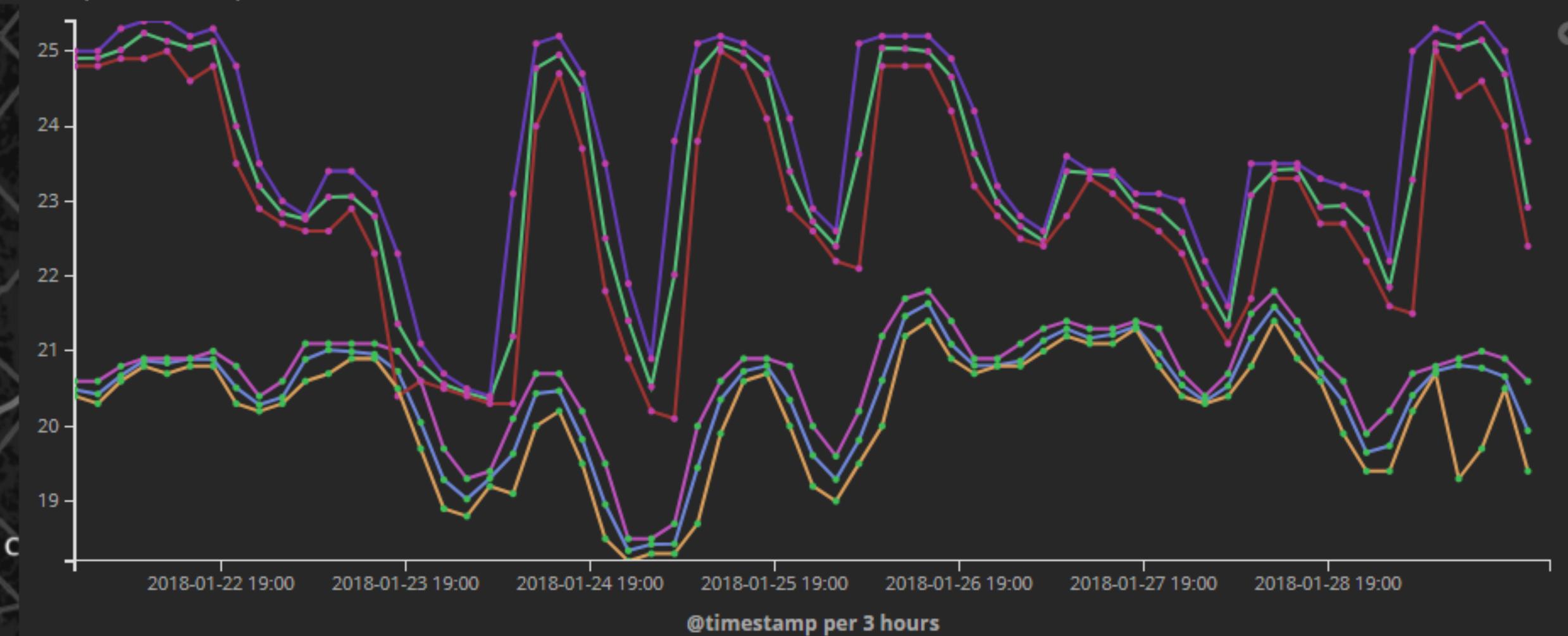
*

Add a filter +

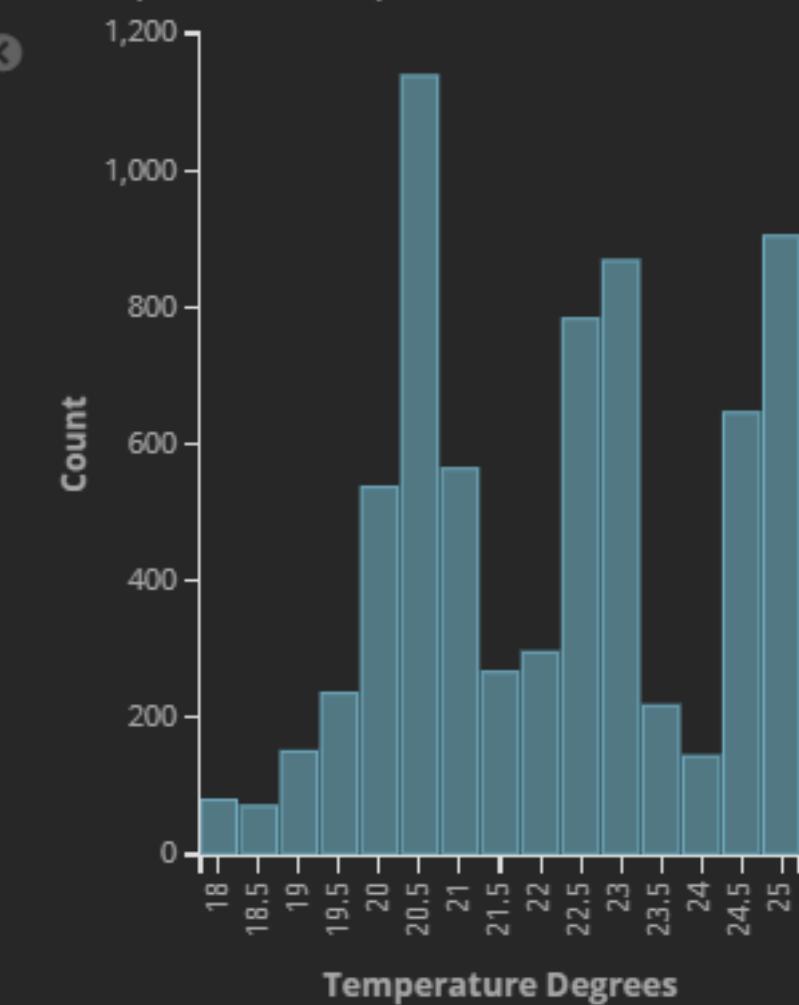
Temp Node - Location



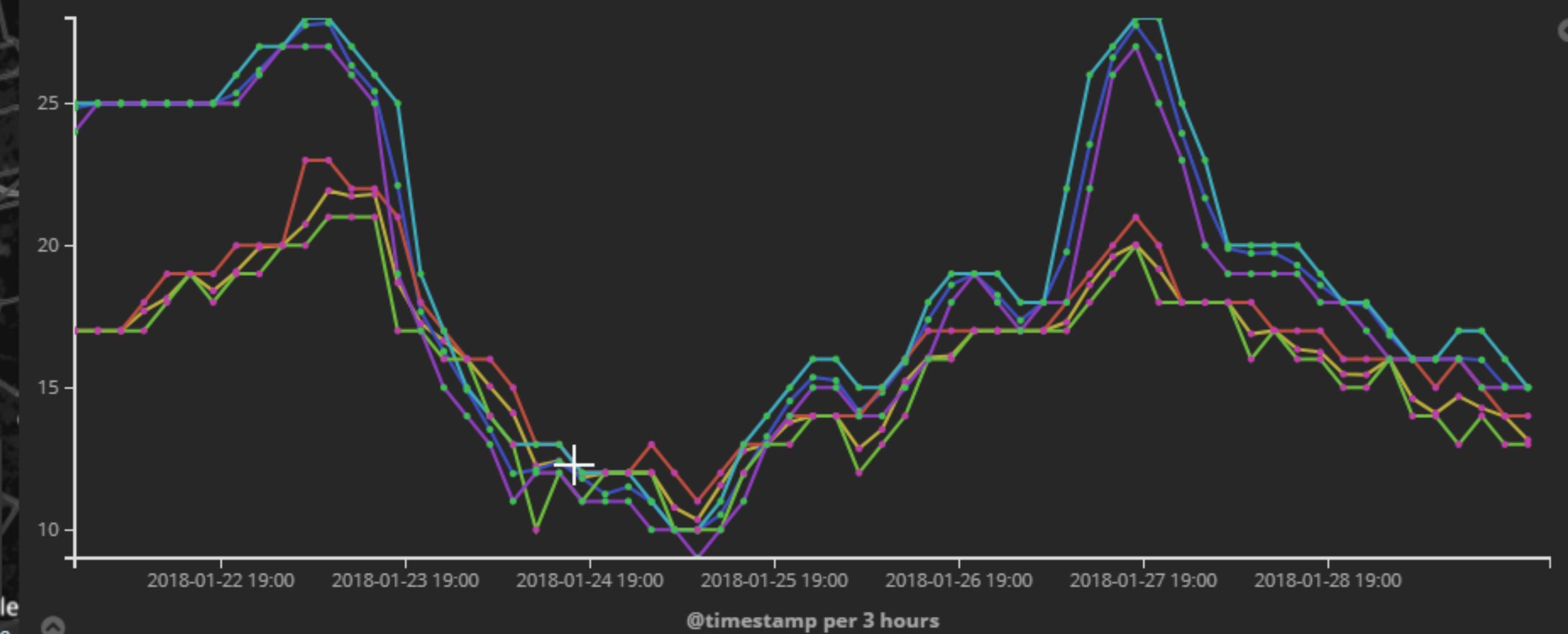
Temp Node - Temperature Chart



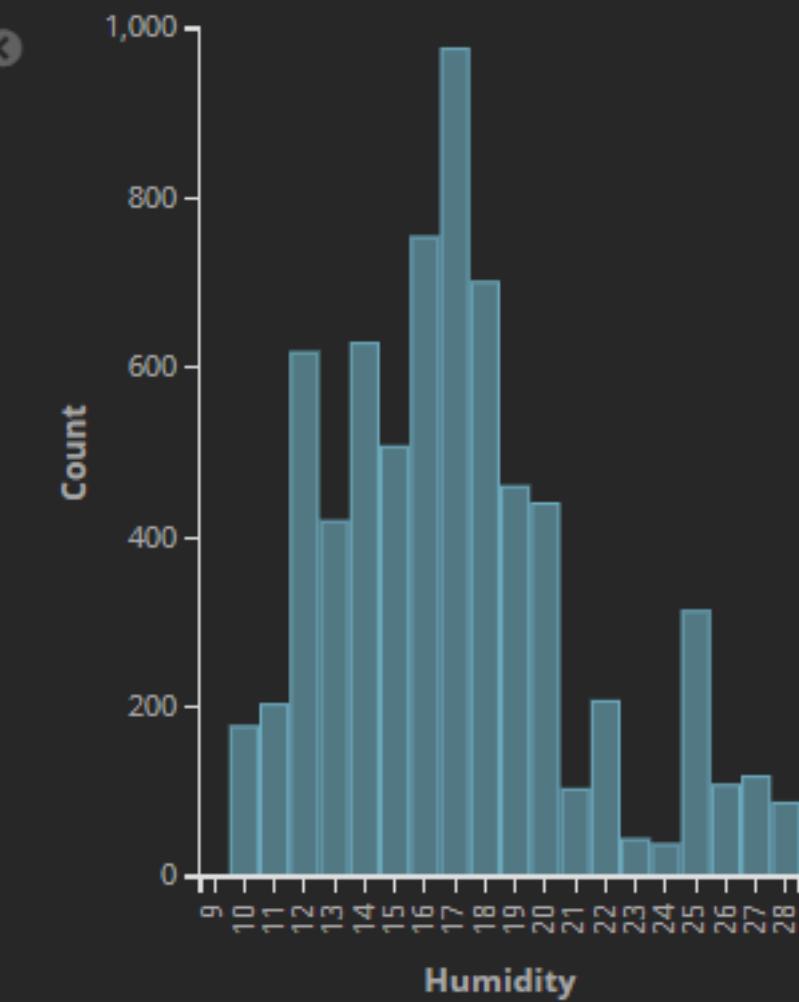
Temp Node - Temperature Distribution

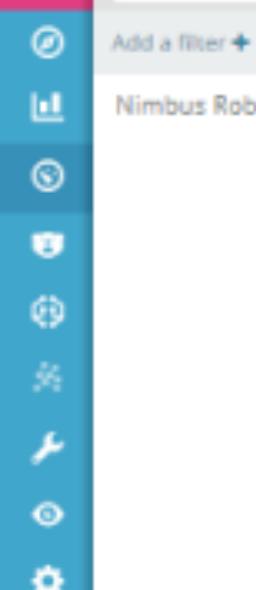


Temp Node - Humidity Chart



Temp Node - Humidity Distribution





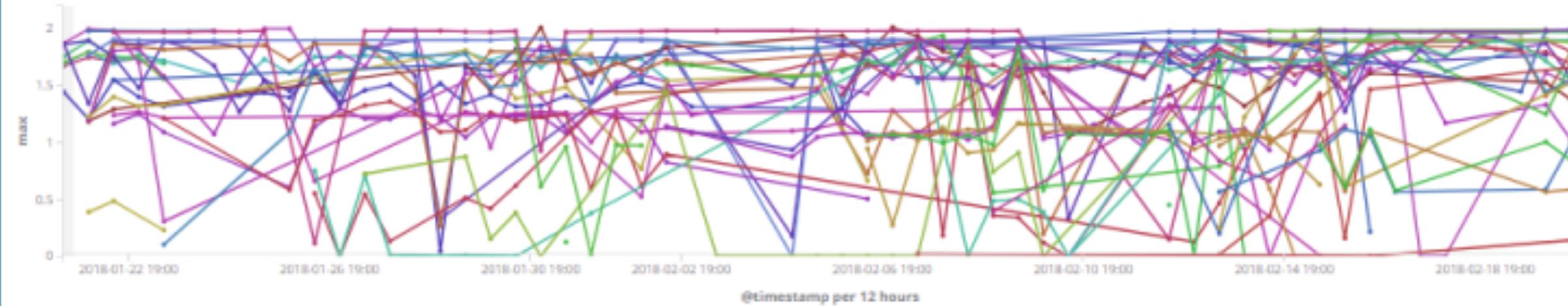
Add a filter +

Nimbus Robot Host Pie

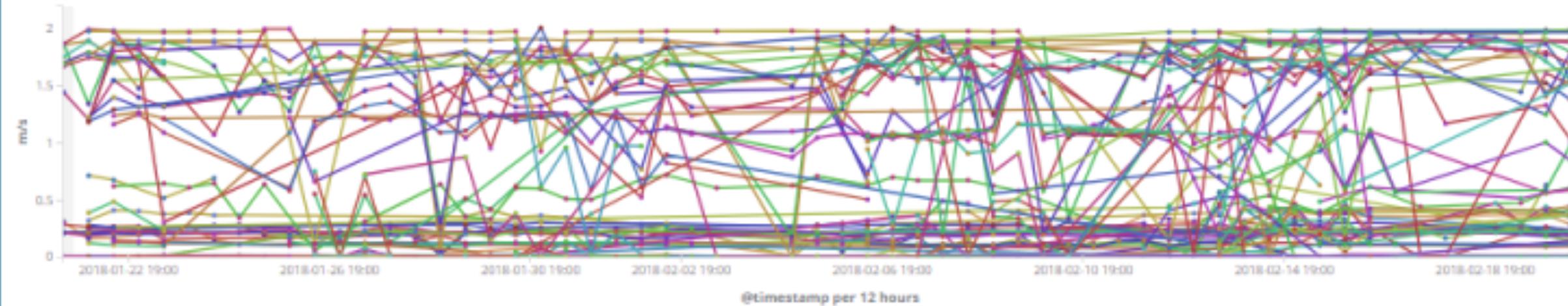


- dev-vm-prod-15...
- dev-vm-prod-10...
- dev-vm-nimbus...
- dev-vm-cambrid...
- nb-aut-atlas-01
- cust-vm-cat-01
- dev-vm-fake-nim...
- nb-04-main
- d7mecobotw1
- d7mecobotw2
- dev-vm-cpe34-nl...
- dev-vm-nimbus...
- dev-vm-nimbus...
- stratus0002
- dev-vm-cambrid...

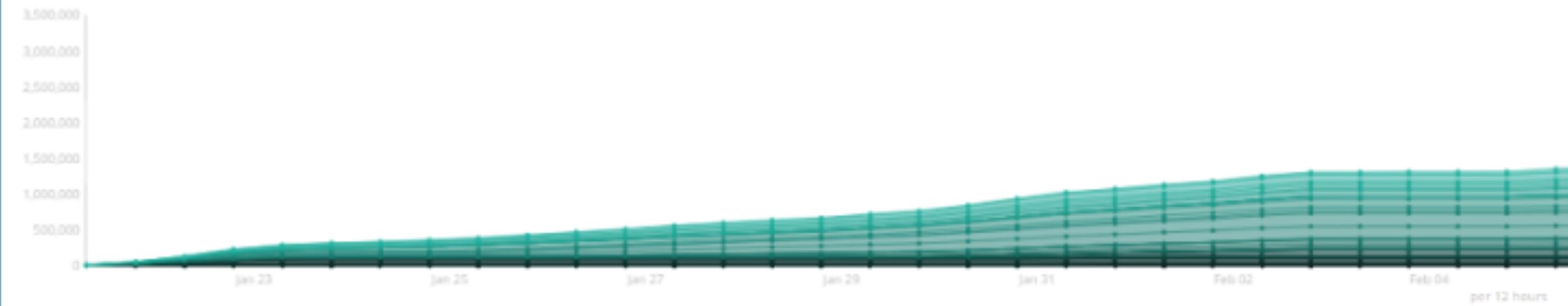
Robot Speed Max



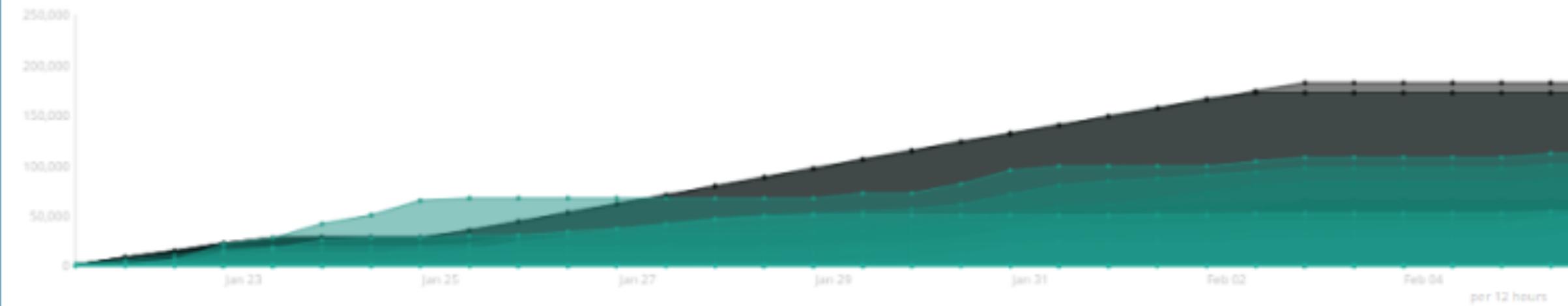
Robot Speed Min Max Avg



Robot Meters Cumulative Stacked



Robot Meters Cumulative Raw



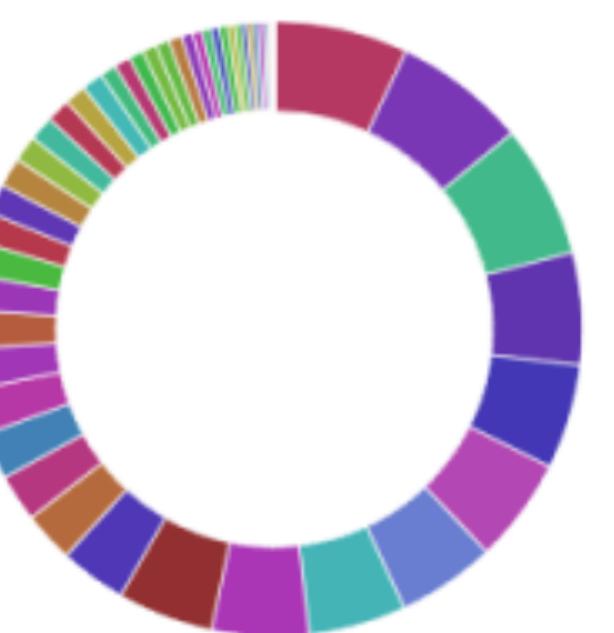
Fleet Meters

3370450

Spacer OTTO

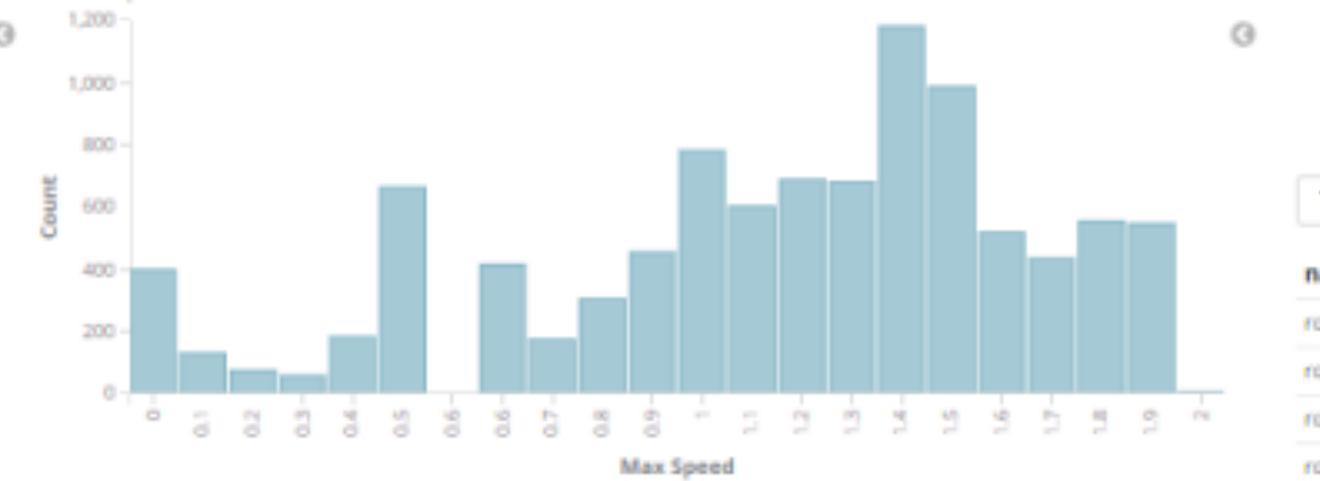


Robot meters pie

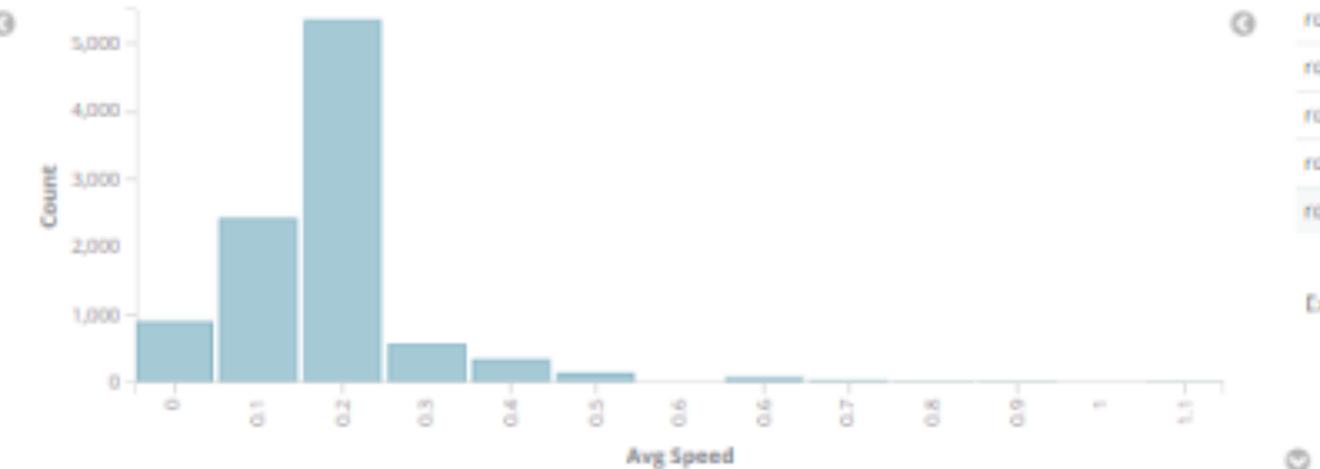


- robot-ph-cpe22-...
- robot-ph-cpe22-...
- robot-ph-cpe22-...
- robot-ph-cpe22-50
- robot-ph-cpe22-20
- robot-ph-cpe22-38
- robot-ph-cpe22-...
- robot-ph-cpe18-44
- robot-ph-cpe22-...
- robot-ph-cpe18-45
- robot-ph-cpe22-55
- robot-ph-cpe18-41
- robot-ph-cpe18-45
- robot-ph-cpe22-23
- robot-ph-cpe18-49
- robot-ph-cpe18-84
- robot-ph-cpe18-81
- robot-ph-cpe22-55
- robot-ph-cpe18-80
- robot-ph-cpe22-04
- robot-ph-cpe18-85
- robot-ph-cpe18-42
- robot-ph-cpe18-47

Robot Speed Max Dist



Robot Speed Avg Dist



Table

namespace.keyword: Descending

robot-ph-cpe22-144	237,501.733
robot-ph-cpe22-143	235,294.612
robot-ph-cpe22-145	235,010.425
robot-ph-cpe18-50	198,659.844
robot-ph-cpe22-20	185,679.597
robot-ph-cpe22-38	185,205.813
robot-ph-cpe18-44	174,394.938
robot-ph-cpe22-140	172,457.132
robot-ph-cpe22-14	171,717.607
robot-ph-cpe22-84	169,656.688

Export: Raw Formatted

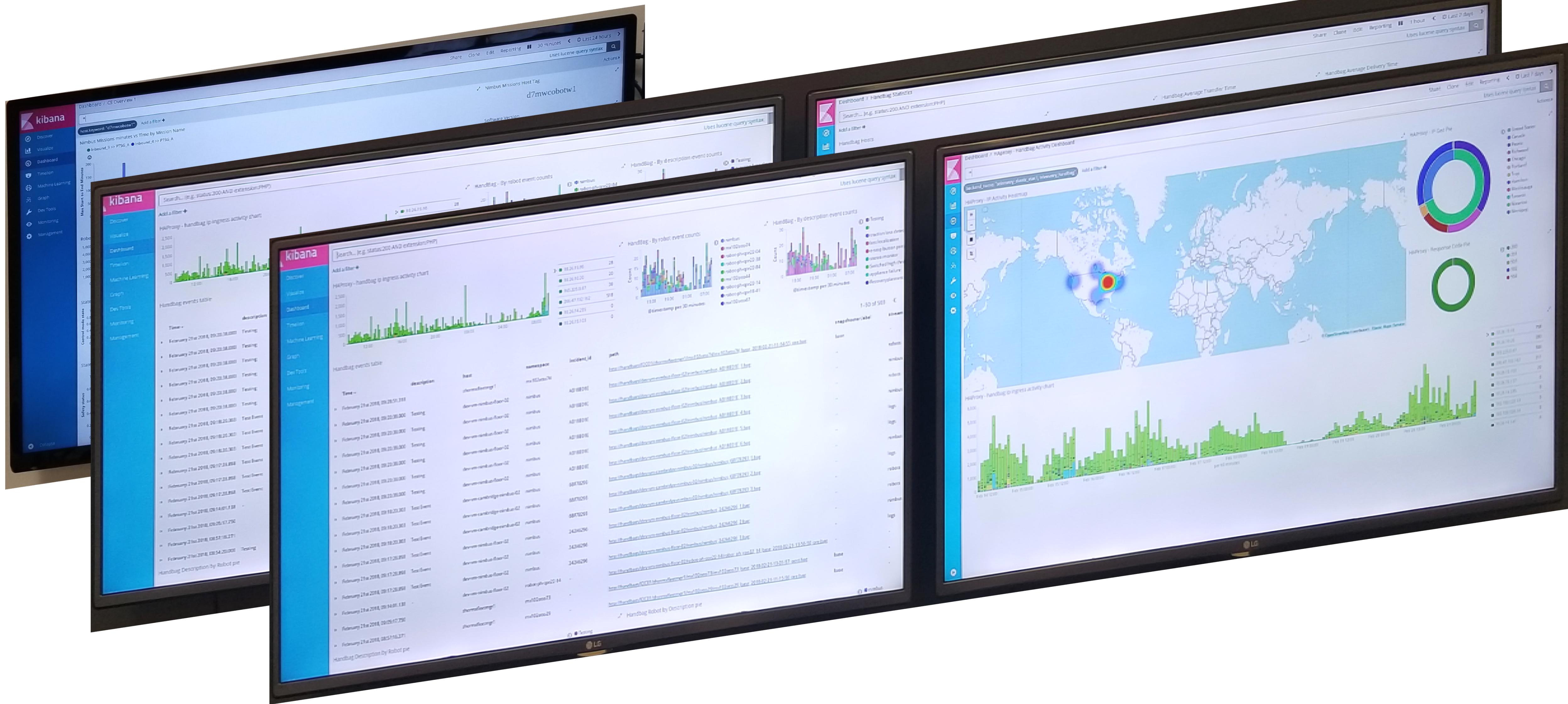
1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Page Size 10

- robot-ph-cpe22-23 81,844.5
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 170,078.51
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 182,855.81
- robot-ph-cpe18-1 192,048.78
- robot-ph-cpe22-116,518.19
- robot-ph-cpe18-4 188,027.62
- robot-ph-cpe18-7 141,659.73
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 228,351.88
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 230,636.01
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 228,215.91

- robot-ph-cpe22-23 81,844.5
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 170,078.51
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 182,855.81
- robot-ph-cpe18-1 192,048.78
- robot-ph-cpe22-116,518.19
- robot-ph-cpe18-4 188,027.62
- robot-ph-cpe18-7 141,659.73
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 228,351.88
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 230,636.01
- robot-ph-cpe22-1 228,215.91

Information Radiators



Vicon Motion Tracking + Elastic

VICON

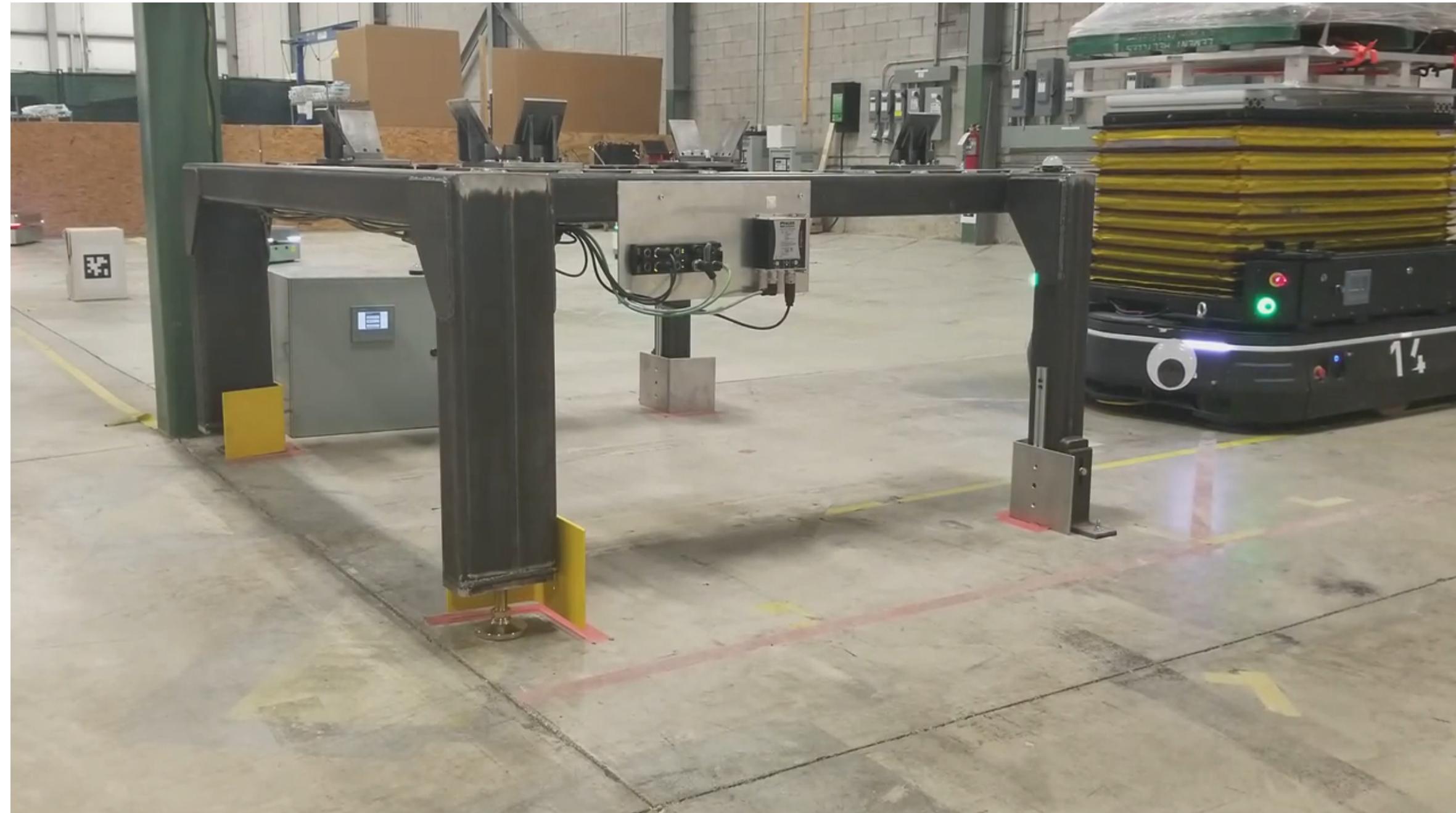
How we went from hours to real-time

- Same motion capture technology, used for films and video games
- Robots must have precise repeatable location and navigation
- Complex to measure, monitor and verify motions and behaviors of robots – gigabytes of data to digest



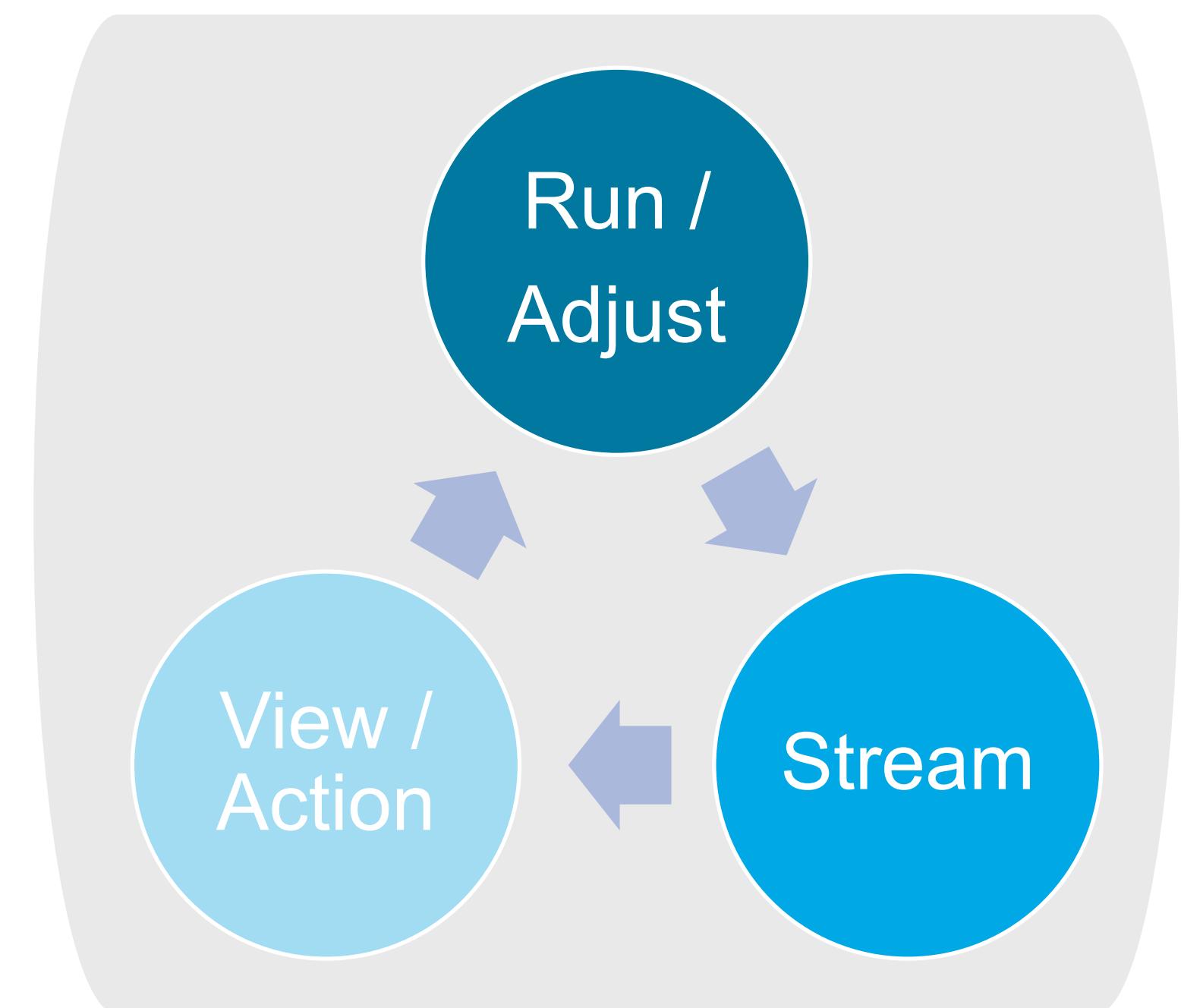
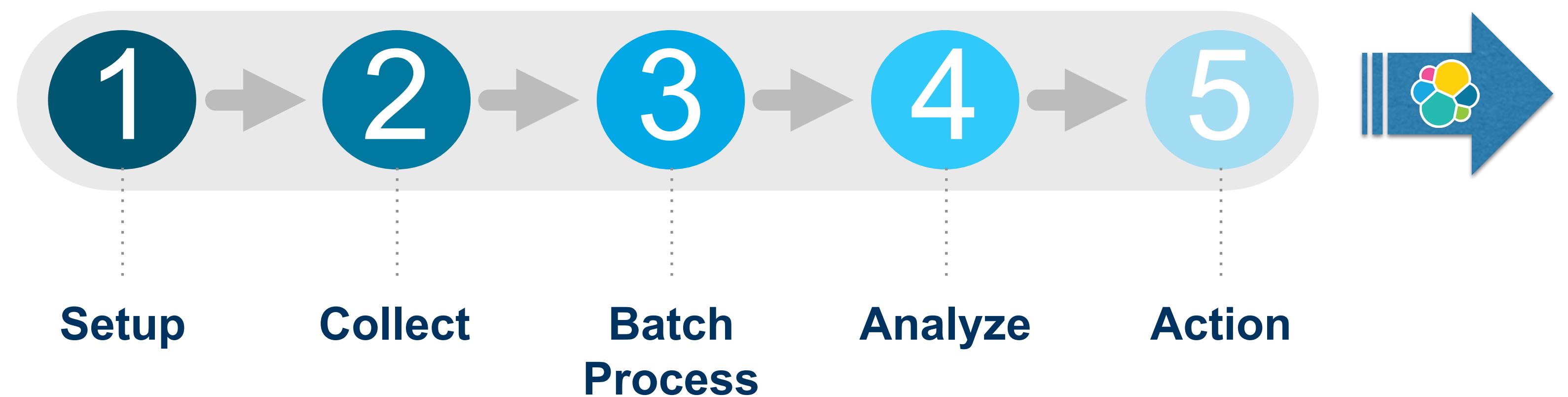
Well Grounded Robots

You have to know where you are...



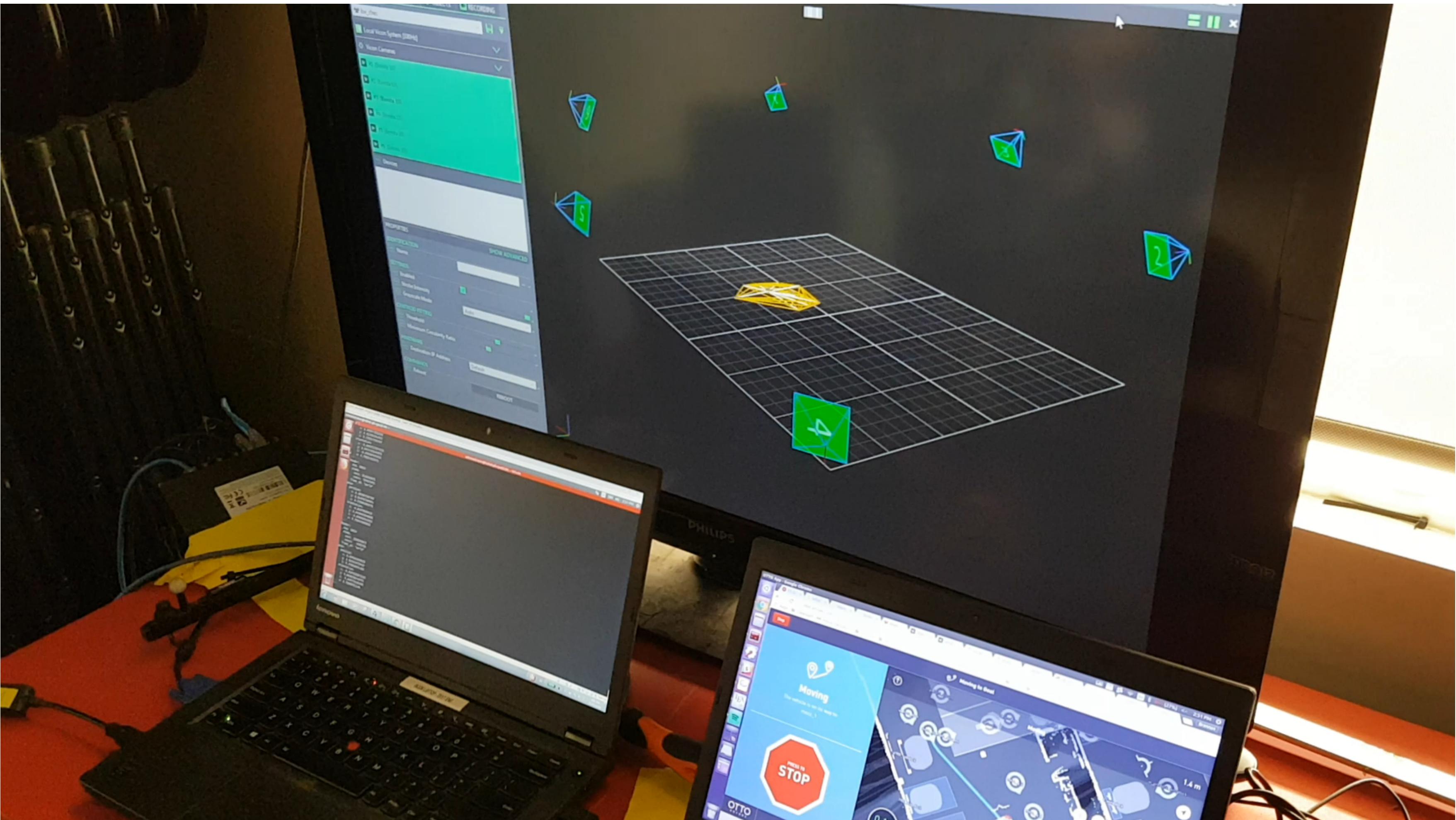
From batch to real-time

- The old process took hours to days to know if testing was valid
- Streaming and consumption of the data in real-time with Elastic and Kibana allows test sanity or adjustments with real-time feedback
- No need to wait for results, they are generated in real-time

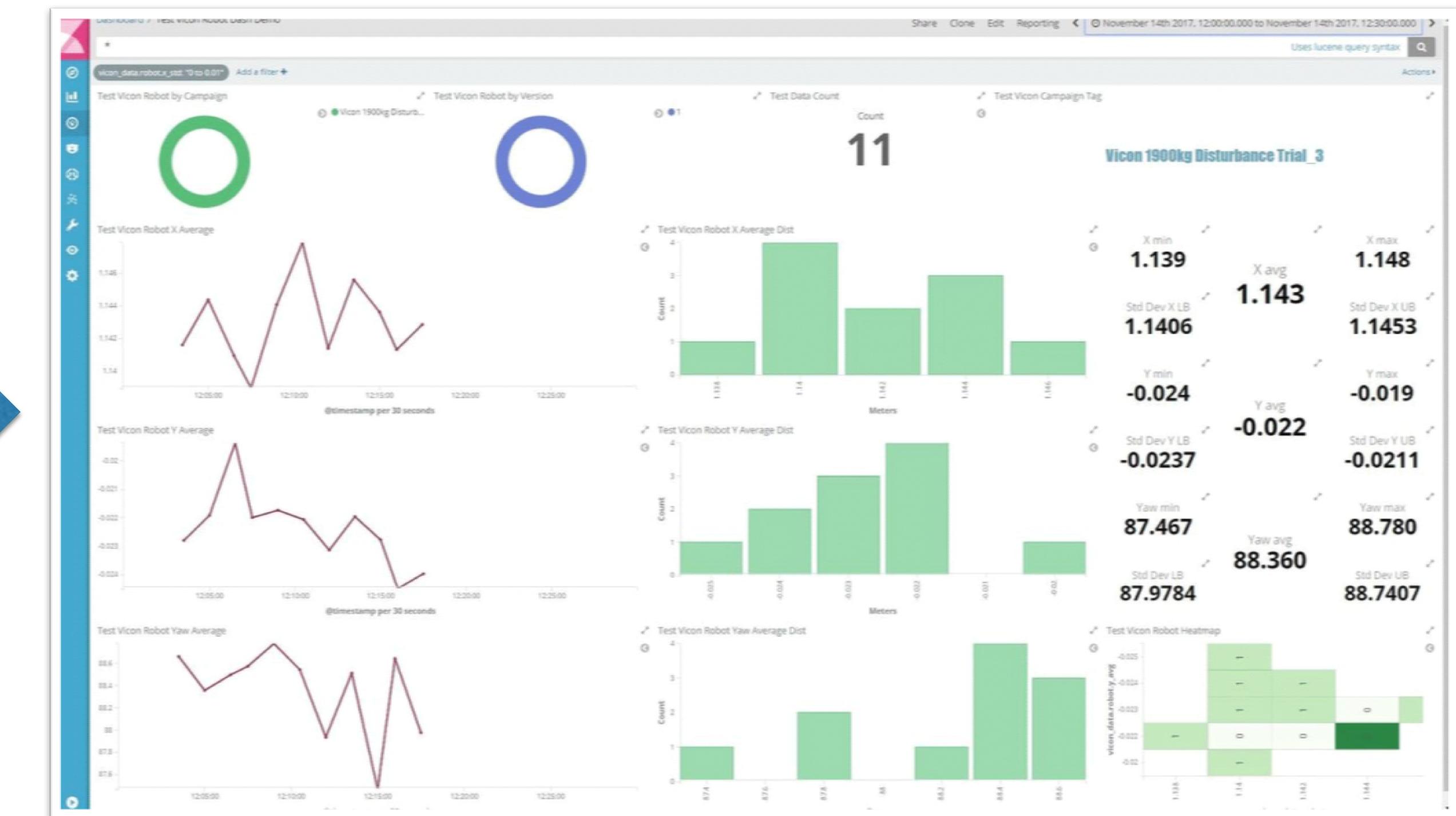
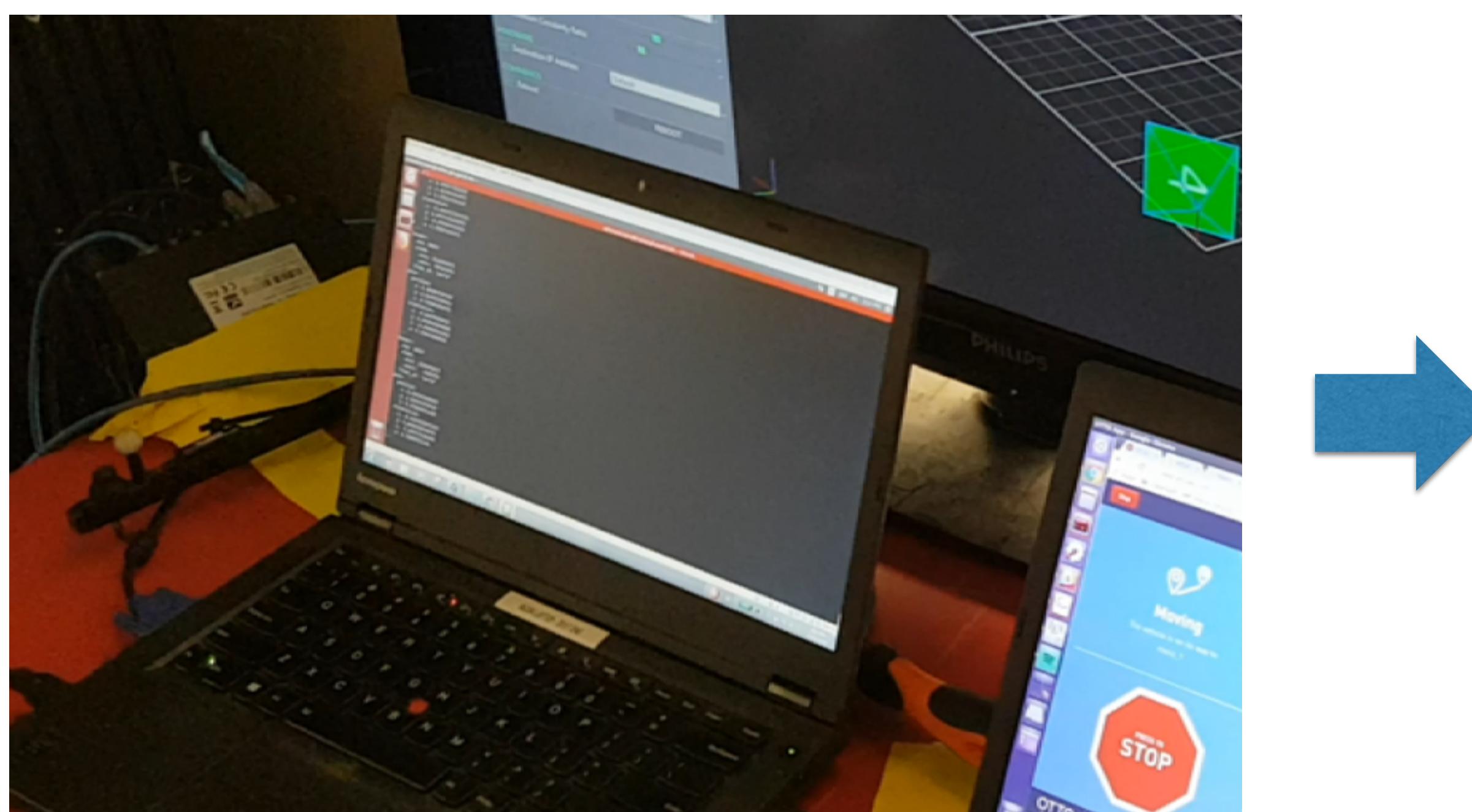


From batch to real-time

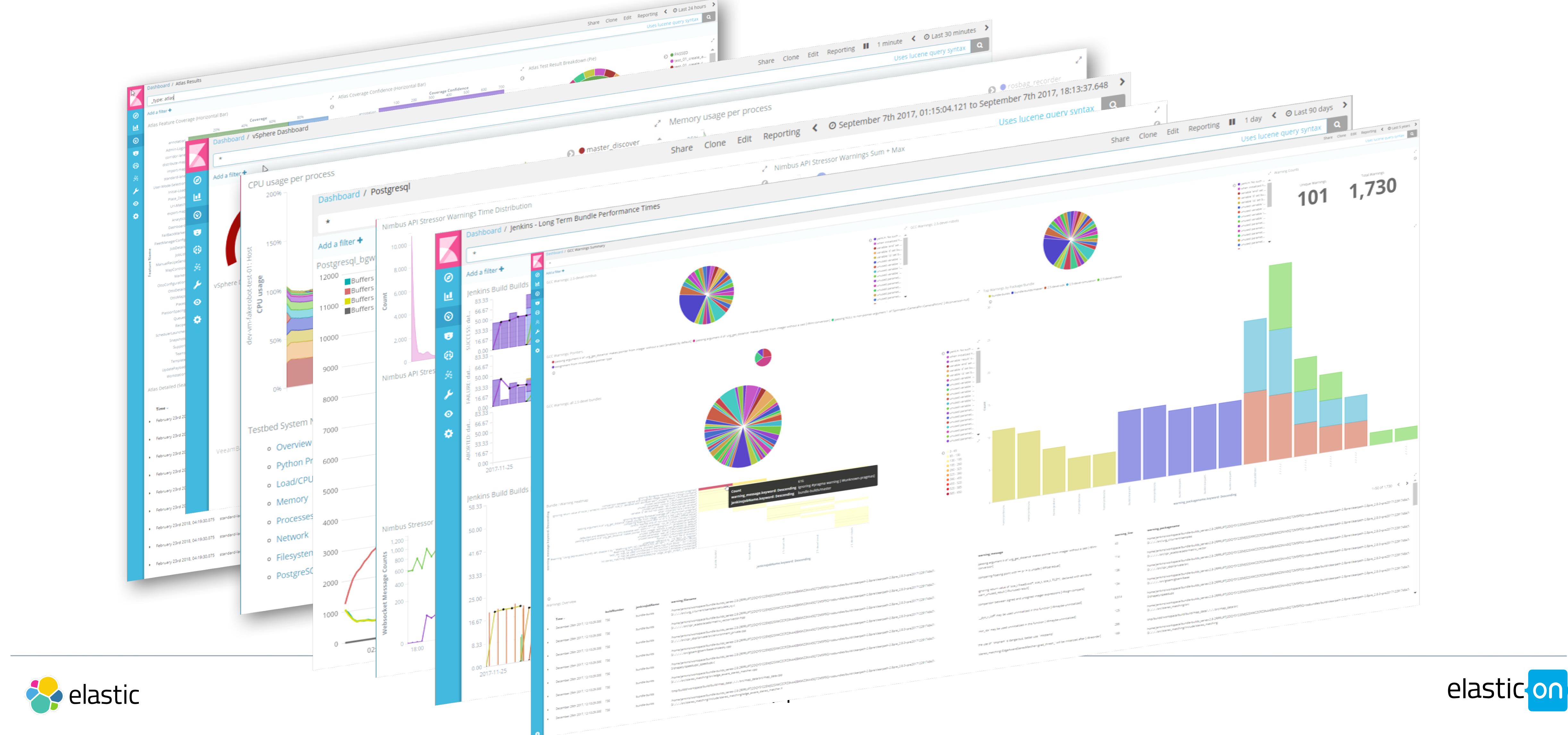
- Motion Tracking, Autonomous Robots and Elasticsearch!



From batch to real-time

<div[](https://img.youtube.com/vi/1uXWzXWzXWz/maxresdefault.jpg)

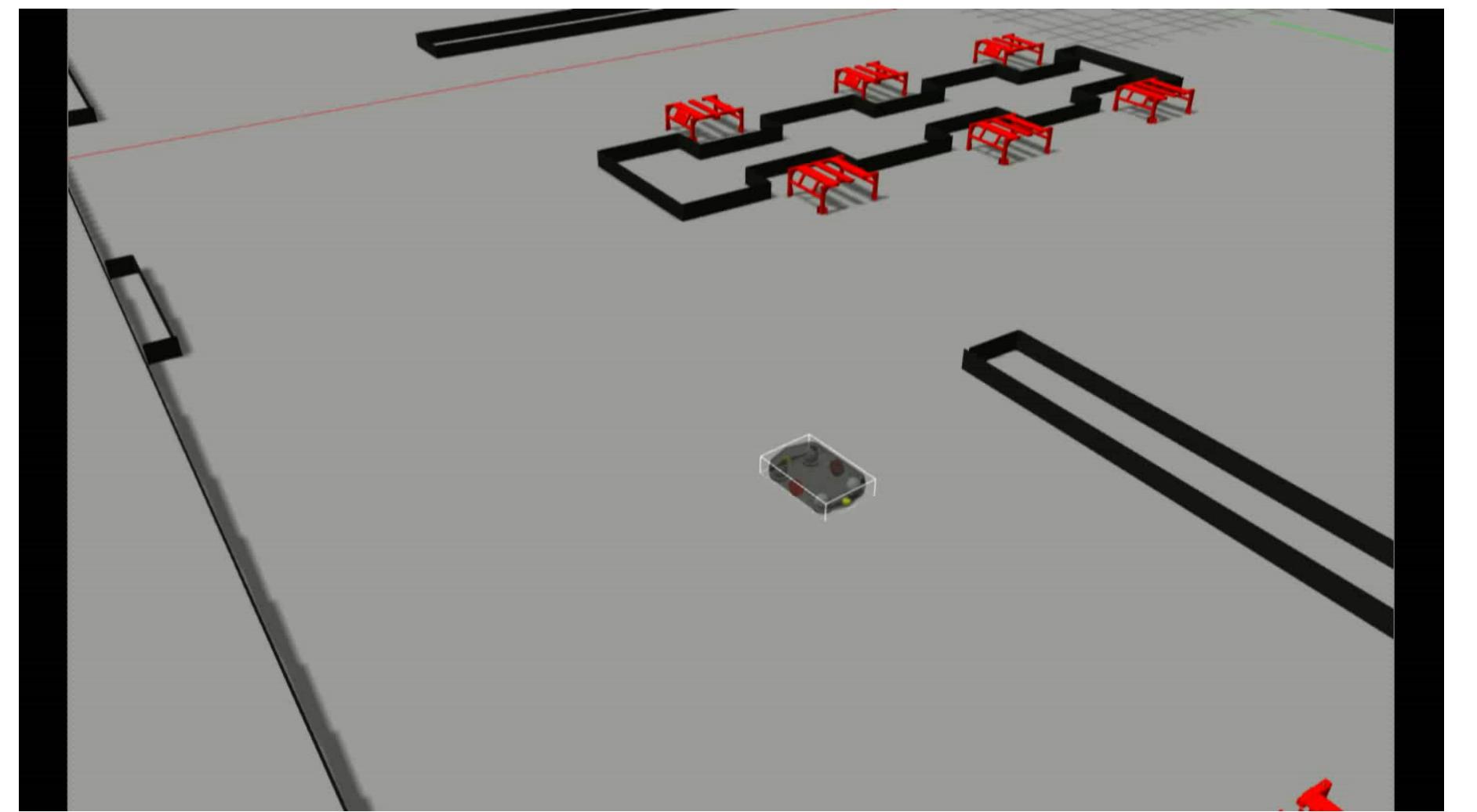
If we build it...



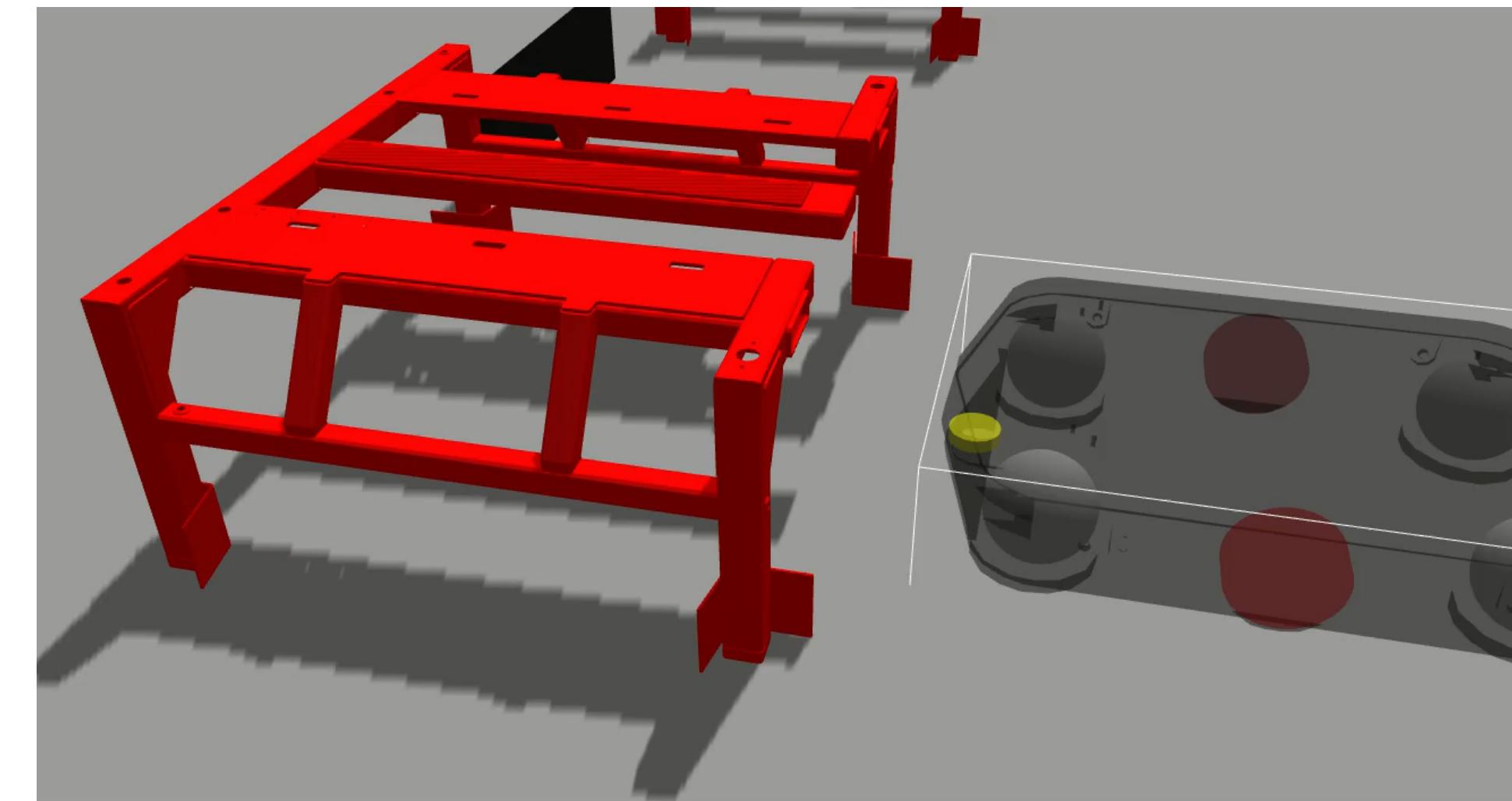
Customer Insights

- The same IoT strategy for us supports our customers
- A simple pivot reveals customer process flows
- Driving and measuring performance improvements on the factory floor
- Vast potentials for new customer facing services





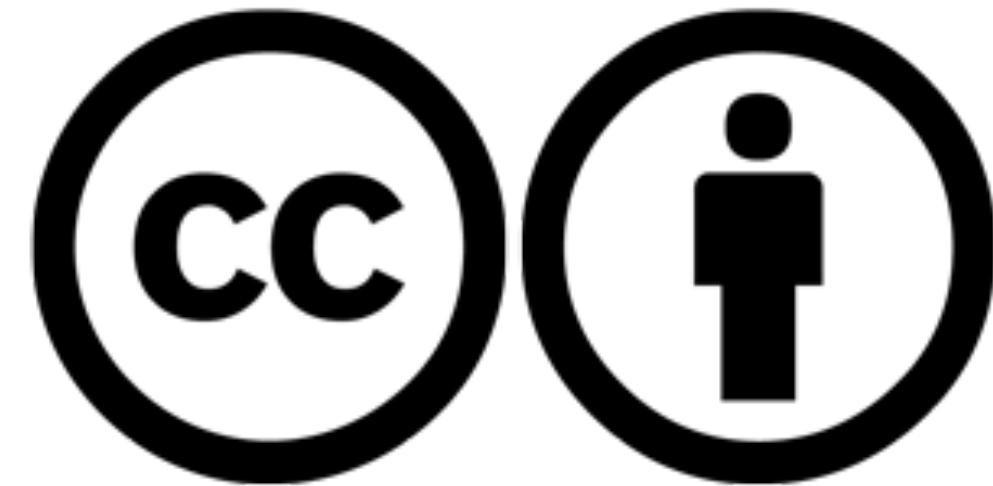
**More Questions?
Visit us at the AMA**





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